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Ting Over Co'

Commonwealth heads urged to extend individual freedoms in a new age of democracy

two and three, although it was

unclear last night what the

trigger would be.
The ANC and the more

radical Pan Africanist Con-

gress have been invited as

observers to the Harare con-

ference and besides his lunch

with Mr Major, Mr Mandela

is due to have meetings with

the leaders of Canada, Nigeria

and Tanzania, among others.

Before leaving Johannesburg

for Zimbabwe last night, Mr Mandela said he would be

raising the question of town-

ship violence and the training

of a post-apartheid bureau-

cracy as well as sanctions. He

said that violence had reached

an unacceptable level, but

"We are not going to be

Commonwealth leaders.

man's ba Major calls for end to one-party states

From Robin Oakley, political editor, in harare

JOHN Major yesterday higher priority than to help to urged the Common-foster and strengthen in our wealth to turn its back on countries a democratic culone-party states and step into a new age of democracy. He called for a clear, racy. He called for a clear, mon purpose. They should, crisp statement of prinbe said: "Use democracy to ciples to make governments more accountable
and to extend freedom of
expression.

The same real change and to
help deliver what has come to
be known as good government
to our peoples. The Harare

The prime minister outlined three basic aims in afraid to single this out as a advance of the Commonwealth heads of government meeting that begins today: to improve communications "so that we stop each other constantly re-inventing the wheel"; to look after smaller states meeting of heads of governbetter, and to "help the ment beginning today. To world to negotiate" by sharpen the debate and to taking the first steps in analysing problems and suggesting solutions.

Mr Major told his colleagues in Harare that the time had come to move from words to reality. "There can be no





the follow

"On those rare occasions when we make mistakes, we admit them." Tony Hall. the BBC's director of news and current affairs, answers charges of bias Page 13

GENERATION GAP



Ivy Brennau is fighting for control of her grandson in a TV soap. The new Children Act gives real grandparents extra rights but do they deserve them? Page 14

NO CARBUNCLES

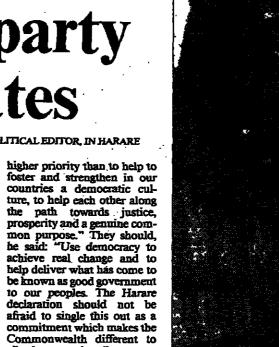
vision of a new village that will not spoil the Dorset countryside has been unveiled. Marcus Binney assesses it Page 4

INSIDE Classified Law Report..... Leading articles ... Letters. Life and Times. .13 Media... Obituaries Parliament

Property ..

Employers seeking chief executives, managers and other senior staff are advertising tomorrow in The Times 12-page appointments section. circulated in Britain





all other groupings." A high-level appraisal group of ten leaders yesterday approved draft proposals for a redefinition of the Commonwealth's role to go to the full ensure that the final declaration offers what British sources call "a clear, compelling, eye-catching programme of action", the British delegation has circulated its own draft communiqué.

Britain is driving for unequivocal commitment to principles of "good govern-ment" throughout the 50 countries. These are held to last night that the ANC was include free elections and a preparing to support swifter free press, respect for the rule of law and human rights, arms spending limited to defence Commonwealth group in New needs and the conduct of a free Delhi earlier this year, "people declined to detail what he market economy.

be of Zimbabwe, who is hosting the summit, is also said to have reservations, and the Ghanaian delegation are objecting to what are called lectures from former colonialists". Further opposition is likely to emerge as the debate moves from the appraisal

group to the full meeting. There are clearly some difficulties in reconciling the British draft with the version tabled by the Commonwealth secretariat. Chief Emeka Anyaoku, the secretary-general, said that a final declaration was not expected to emerge until the leaders went into their period of "retreat" at

Victoria Falls next week. In spite of the differences on the communiqué, Britain is no longer an isolated target for all



Harare heads: John Major flanked by President Kaunda of Zambia and Datuk Seri Dr Mahathir Mohamed, Malaysia's prime minister, yesterday

it has been at recent Commonwealth meetings, and Mr Major and and Douglas Hurd have been delighted to find that the group is ready to tackle issues other than

The British delegation says that sanctions against South Africa are yesterday's issue and it is pressing for their early removal. Nelson Mandela, the African National Congress leader, is due to lunch with Mr Major in Harare today, and the British group had reports moves to end sanctions.

Under a formula agreed by a to people" sanctions covering would be asking of the But Britain is not receiving sport and cultural exchanges universal support. Dr Mahat- were go first, followed by trade hir Mohamad, the Malaysian sanctions when interim con-dogmatic about our ap-prime minister who chaired stitutional arrangements were proaches," he said. "We want the appraisal group, is opposed to linking aid to good government, President Muga-government, President Muga-government of one man, one wealth countries to keep a

Now, the ANC is believed to be prepared to accelerate the process by merging stages



Mugabe: has reservations

Senators swing towards Thomas

From Peter Stothard US EDITOR IN WASHINGTON

JUDGE Clarence Thomas appeared to be heading towards victory in the Senate last night after a weekend of allegations of sexual harassment which have transfixed America.

As President Bush lobbied waverers on behalf of his nominee to the Supreme Court. Marlin Fitz White House spokesman, predicted that "we have the votes to win". Although partisans on both

sharp eye on developments sides were alert for a sudden Britain will not oppose any new evidence that might change the vote, Senator Patrick Leahy, a Vermont Democrat and opponent of propositions that Mr Mandela might address the meeting, but it seems that efforts to have the South African gov-ernment invited as an ob-White House "had the clout" server have made no progress. and would probably succeed Discussions were said last in adding another consernight to be continuing. Chief Anyaoku said last vative voice to the nation's highest court.
The White House received

night that the discussions in one of its biggest postbags on the high-level group had been "upbeat and positive". As for the confirmation, "Two to one South Africa, they had rewere in favour of the judge affirmed the continued deterand against his accuser. Professor Anita Hill," the mination of the Commonwealth "to be as helpful as spokesman said. Congress received five times its usual number of telephone calls vesterday.

Amnesty on abuses, page 10 Diary, page 16 Leading article, page 17 Senate whodunit, page 12 David Pannick, page 16 Leading article, page 17



Labour keeps poll lead as NHS battle intensifies

By PHILIP WEBSTER AND NICHOLAS WOOD

LABOUR has emerged from trust status and he appears set the party conference season to sanction much the same with a two-point lead over the proportion this year. If he over the health service.

four points at 43 per cent, the jibe. Conservatives up two points have made the greater impact on the public although it is uncertain whether the full effect of John Major's closing speech to the Conservatives is reflected in the figures. The poll makes gloomy reading for the Liberal Democrats.

The political struggle over the health service will be given fresh impetus today when William Waldegrave, the health secretary, announces that the government is pressing ahead with a big increase hospitals opting out of health authority control.

In exchanges that confirmed that both sides regard health as the key election battleground. Neil Kinnock yesterday seized his first Commons opportunity since the summer recess to repeat his charge that the government was privatising the NHS. provoking rowdy scenes in the

chamber. The Labour leader infuriated Conservative MPs. One called him a liar, and John MacGregor, the leader of the House, standing in for the prime minister, accused him of "engaging in the smears and fears again". It was a foretaste of the passions that will inevitably resurface today when Mr Waldegrave tells MPs that he has approved the vast majority of the 113 applications to form a second wave of self-governing trusts. Last year, he approved 85

debate about whether he should be

standing pointing his backside up

Shaftesbury Avenue and firing his arrow

in the vague direction of Piccadilly. Some believe he should be firing up the

avenue as he is a monument to Lord

Shaftesbury. Westminster council has

even been accused of re-erecting him

back to front when it moved the

memorial 40ft to its present off-centre

There is, however, no evidence that he

Conservatives, according to a approves many fewer than 90 poll published last night after trusts, he will invite accusafurious Commons exchanges tions from Labour that he is retreating from the pioneering An ICM survey for The way of running hospitals in Guardian shows Labour up the face of its privatisation All the indications last night

at 41 per cent, and the Liberal Democrats dropping five has no intention of handing points to 12 per cent. The poll, ammunition to his critics. He taken last Friday as the Tory was said to be ready to stand conference ended, and Sat- by his pledge to the Tory urday, suggests that Labour's conference to go "straight on pre-election conference may down the middle and complete out reforms".

In the Commons Mr MacGregor fiercely denied Mr Kinnock's accusation. There was no question of trust hospitals being outside the NHS, he said. Ministers had claimed to have detected the Continued on page 24, col 5

Why US general wants to stay in Europe

America is beginning to wonder if Europe can be trusted to keep the peace without US troops, Martin Fletcher reports

merica's military com-A menca s muma, manders have come up with a new justification for keeping US forces in Europe with the Cold War only a

The problem is no longer the Soviet Union, they say, but the quarrelling Europeans, who must be protected from themselves. It is a thesis that will raise a sew European hackles, not least because the American military has shown little enthusiasm for sorting out the complexities of Yugoslavia

The key proponent of the new argument is General John Galvin, Nato's su-preme allied commander. who says that the American presence has promoted a stable Europe throughout the second half of the 20th century and that the prime American mission now is to keep the Europeans entangled in a web of mutual obligations.

"The only other strategy you could have would be Fortress America," Gen Gal-vin said. "I mean, you could go home and leave Europe to itself, but we know that didn't work. It didn't work before. We doubt it would work again,'

General Galvin's theme is taken up by other US military leaders. Europeans, says General Crosbie Saint, the US army commander in Europe, "have different ethnic backgrounds, different views of the world, speak different languages ... and some of them don't even like each other, to put it rather bluntly"

"I've had Germans tell me Germans are better people with Americans around. General Robert Oaks, commander of US air forces in Europe said, over the protests of his public affairs officer. "If you talk to other countries, they would say Nato is a better place with Americans here ... People have a hard time imagining the French and the Germans fighting today. But the history of mankind, as recorded, is a lot of fights in western Europe, so I take an

Continued page 24, col 6

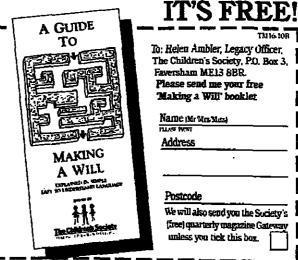
"Did you know that 3 out of 4 people in Britain die without making a WILL, causing stress and strain to family and friends?

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The Children's Society MAKING LIVES WORTH LIVING

A VOLUMERY SINETY OF THE CHURCH OF EXCLAND AND THE CHURCH IN. WALLS

Thatcher seals memoirs deal

By SIMON TAIT

rumour puts it at £5 million.

Marvin Josephson, Mrs That- tract," Mr Bell said, cher's agent, after negotiations

THE battle to publish Mrs Doublday and Macmillan to publisher". insists that "she Thatcher's memoirs has been the contract. HarperCollins will be writing the book won by HarperCollins. The has worldwide serial rights fee has not been disclosed except for Japan. "Mrs though persistent publishing Thatcher has special relationships in Japan, so that has The deal was struck with been excluded from the con-

The book is to be published lasting for several weeks. in two volumes, the first to HarperCollins, an amalgam of appear at the end of 1993. Last the British house, Collins, and night, HarperCollins scotched the American Harper Row came into being after they were acquired by Rupert Murdealy last years That have a ghost writer.

Eddie Bell, chief executive of doch last year. The house is HarperCollins, who will be

herself. I believe she already has substantial notes". But readers may be disappointed not to find the kind

possible"

character assassination which has become a hallmark of political autobiographies.
"What we have got here is a
scrious historical record, some of the most significant years of our history written by the person who was at the heart of it. We're not interested in a scurrilous book, and neither is Mrs Thatcher," he said.

thought to have beaten Mrs Thatcher's "personal Eros starts to crack up at the age of 98

Eros: dispute about his

By Alan Hamilton ELDERLY lovers should be handled

with care; they are not up to the passionate gymnastics of youth. After a bout with two partners at once Eros, aged 98, has fractured his leg and will have to

Not that it was entirely his fault. But if you insist on taking up such a provocative pose in Piccadilly Circus, standing on tiptoe with one leg balletically extended in the direction of Shaftesbury Avenue, you could reasonably said to be asking for it. Soliciting, even.

Engineers from Westminster city council inspected Eros after police apprehended two persons, sex unknown, who climbed the plinth and sat on the outstretched leg. That unnatural act had caused two cracks in the lower portion of the other leg, on which the Greek god of love supports himself, and a slight memorial fountain has stirred the old

deformation of his thigh. Surgeons specify an operation. "We will have to lift him off, take him to a workshop, cut out the affected areas, and weld in new sections of aluminium." David Yeoell, the council manager in charge of Westminster's statues, said yesterday. It is only seven years since Eros was sent to an aluminium clinic for refurbishment of his old bones.

Eros, who is not really Eros at all but the angel of Christian charity erected to commemorate the philanthropic works of the seventh Earl of Shaftesbury, may be given lengthy therapy to counteract an aluminium statue's equivalent of osteo-

porosis. Engineers are considering filling his hollow members with resin to give him extra strength for any future frolics. Removal vet again of Sir Alfred Gilbert's sculpture from the top of the

has ever pointed any other way. English Heritage, which supervised his last return from hospital, says there is nothing to suggest he ever faced up the avenue, and photographs in The Times archives all show him pointing in his present direction. It is enough for an old boy in his condition to be standing on one leg, without having to perform

position in 1984.

Nationalists fear Brooke may deal Ulster a stronger hand



Collins: will raise

THE Irish government is expected to seek clarification tomorrow from Peter Brooke, the Northern Ireland secretary, over what it fears may be a policy shift towards strengthening Ulster's role within the United Kingdom, perhaps with the aim of wooing Unionists in the run-up to the election.

Yesterday Irish government sources made clear Dublin's anxiety over recent statements by Mr Brooke and by Douglas Hurd, the foreign secretary, which suggest the government may be moving to appease Unionists by improving the government of Northern Ireland within a United Kingdom

Anxiety is gripping Dublin over a possible policy shift by the British government in favour of Unionists, Edward Gorman reports

to raise the issue during an Anglo-Irish Conference meeting in London tomorrow. Informed sources in Dublin say that there is concern that Mr Brooke, in a recent interview in The Irish Times, signalled only reluctant acceptance of the Anglo-Irish agreement rather than open commitment and that he did not

framework. Gerry Collins, the demonstrate sufficient acknow-Irish foreign minister, is expected ledgement of nationalist concerns ledgement of nationalist concerns in Northern Ireland.

In addition, Irish officials have been surprised by a decision by Mr Brooke in a speech at last week's party conference to highlight as "a major theme" in any future talks measures to improve the scrutiny of Northern Ireland legislation. This was seen by some as a possible signal in favour of a select

committee at Westminster, which Unionists have been seeking for years but which the government has resisted on the grounds that it might harm the prospects for a devolution settlement which, in any case, might obviate the need for such a committee.

The Irish are also concerned about a lecture by Mr Hurd during the conference which implied that the agenda for the future of Northern Ireland was not about partition or the border but how best it could run its affairs within the United Kingdom. Mr Hurd emphasised that the debate had moved on and that there was a

Northern Ireland's future.

Social Democratic and Labour party sources said yesterday that they were awaiting "illumination" about what they termed a "strange speech". They suspect Mr Hurd may have been selected to deliver signals of a shift in policy, allowing Mr Brooke to retain room for

manoeuvre in any new talks. Party sources said that if Mr Hurd's speech turned out to be government policy, it signalled the end of the Brooke initiative and a disgraceful capitulation to the Unionist veto. Most observers suspect that the sudden integra-

aimed at wooing Unionists as an insurance policy against a hang parliament next year. It could also be, however, that Mr Brooke was pandering to Northern Ireland Conservatives at the conference who advocate integrationist improvements in the government of Northern Ireland.

One other intriguing possibility is that Mr Brooke may have privately concluded that irrespective of any election, he can take steps to improve government in Northern Ireland whether or not his ambitions for legislative devolution in Belfast succeed.

Rail fare increase of 7% condemned as unjustifiable

impress

By PETER VICTOR

increases for his Huntingdon

have won him few bonus

points. British Rail would not

comment on reports that Mr

Major had intervened to en-

sure hard-pressed commuters

on busy, less reliable lines

were shielded from the worst

The passengers, however,

of the increases.

organisations yesterday ex- up by 10p, with some longpressed outrage over average distance journeys up by 20p. fare rises at almost twice the The present 80p charge for level of inflation in spite of journeys in the central zone, two government interventions along with single child fares, to cap the annual fare increase on certain commuter routes.

mean increase of 7.75 per cent for all Network SouthEast and InterCity rail fares and season tickets, effective from January its monopoly position. "It is 5. Ticket prices on most quite unjustifiable for BR to

Network SouthEast routes raise fares by almost twice the will, however, go up by 7.9 per rate of inflation, especially cent premium on routes that SouthEast achieved hardly have benefited from recent investment schemes.

Fares on London Transport's Underground, bus, and a 2 per cent premium on the light rail services are to rise by recently modernised Liv-an average of 7.5 per cent, erpool Street-Southend, Great

Employers

add insult

to daily

misery

By MICHAEL HORSNELL

THE "misery line" from

Southend to London's Fen-

church Street, where services

are so poor that British Rail

a mere 5 per cent in the new

year, has forced employers to

turn down job applications

from commuters foolish

RAIL, Tube, and bus user putting most adult single fares Northern-West Anglia, Thameslink North, Euston Northampton, and Waterloo-Weymouth lines, was rejected by John Major, the prime minister, as excessive. BR's will remain the same. premium fare rises were The Central Transport Concapped after Malcolm sultative Committee, the nat-Rifkind, the transport sec-

retary, had already trimmed ional rail watchdog, condemned the fare increases, increases on other routes. and accused BR of exploiting Stephen Joseph, of Trans-port 2,000, said that the fare increases would encourage more people to transfer from rail to the overcrowded roads. when InterCity and Network He added: "It's all very well limiting fare rises for poor any of their quality targets in services, but without extra 1990-91," the committee said. government funding there is BR's orginal plan to impose no way these will be brought

up to scratch." • The dispute over BR's fare increases triggered a Commons clash at prime minister's questions. John MacGregor, Major's the Commons leader, who was standing in for John Major, bailed the prime minister's efforts to hold down increases gesture on some lines pending better fails to services as an example of the citizen's charter in action

(Nicholas Wood writes). However, Paddy Ashdown, the Liberal Democrat leader, argued that John Major was torn between wanting to sell THE prime minister's inter-vention to hold down fare off BR and wanting to run it. The travelling public were now paying in full for the constituents travelling from government's 11 years of Cambridgeshire into King's Cross appeared yesterday to

John Prescott, Labour's transport spokesman, said that at nearly twice the rate of inflation, the fare increases were far too high.

Parliament, page 9 Richard Hope, page 16

ine passengers, nowever,			
who face seven-day season	InterCity :	SuperSav	vers
ticket fares of £56.90 com-		London	
pared with £53.20 and annual	Destination	1991	1992
fares of £2,276 compared with		1331	1992 £
the previous £2,088, were		 _	
	Edinburch	55.00	57.00
more outspoken.	Manchester	31.00	33.00
Liz Toms, 35, a company	Liverpool	31.00	33.00
director from Fen Drayton.	Birmingham	22.00	23.00
Cambridge, said the increase	York	39.00	42.00
was outrageous. "Rail travel	Bristol	24.00	25.00
	Cardiff	29.00	30.00
	Plymouth Peterborough	41.00 18.00	42.00 19.00
more people encouraged to	Swindon	20.00	21.00
use trains. I don't particularly			
like the idea of Mr Major	InterCity annua	l season tic	kets
discriminating in favour of	to London	_	
some passengers. I think all	Birmingham	4,160	4,532
	Bristol	4,632	5,044
the prices should be kept	Peterborough	3,172	3,452
down. I'm no more pleased	Swindon Doncaster	3,452 4,856	3,752 5,288
with Mr Major than I was on			
Monday."	Network South		rd
Barry Ellender, 49, a White-	single to Londo	n	i
hall civil servant from God-	Nonhampton	12.00	12.80
manchester. near	Oxford	10.80	11.60
	Dartford	3.30	3.50
Huntingdon, was un-	Chichester Weymouth	12.00 25.50	12.90 27.20
impressed. "The increase was	Swindon	16.50	18.00
lower than I thought, even if it	loswich	13.00	14.00
was twice the rate of inflation.	Woking	4.70	5.10
I'm not surprised by Mr	Huntingdon	11.30	12,10
Major's actions: he used to be	Bedford	9,40	10.10
a commuter himself before he	Network South	ast annual	94880D
	tickets to Londo		
got his cars and his body-	Northamption	2.100	2,284
guards, and we are in the run-	Oxford	2.224	2,400
up to an election. I would have	Dartford	1,050	1,140
been more impressed if he had	Chichester	2,096	2,280
kept the fares down without	Southend	1,648	1,796
getting his press people to	Weymouth	3,288	3,580
have it plastered all over the	Woking	1,416	1,540
	Huntingdon	2,088	2,276
newspapers."	Bedford	1,896	2,064

newspapers." **NUT** demands pay rises of up to 25%

By DAVID TYTLER, EDUCATION EDITOR

times the current rate of Review Body.

The National Union of an across-the-board pay rise of 10 per cent and a £1,500 flatrate payment for all. The rise would lift some teachers' salaries by 25 per cent and would add 19.5 per cent to the £8

THE biggest teachers' union is education spokesman, said demanding a pay rise of up to that the colleges had failed to from industry and were costworked out at about £7,450 a pupil, 79 times more than the were providing 80 per cent of the colleges' start-up costs and all running expenses, he said.

Kenneth Clarke, the edu-



Beagles about: Victoria Brown, aged 16, at a Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals protest at the Home Office yesterday to demand better protection for animals reared for laboratory tests. The beagles were among 400 rescued in May when the firm which bred them went bankrupt. All have been found proper homes

Bogus lecturer taught for 8 years

A BOGUS lecturer with almost no qualifications was exposed as a fraud yesterday after teaching at a college for eight years.

Education officials said they would tighten up their vetting procedures after Paul Carey, aged 40, bluffed the Mid Glamorgan authority out of more than £82,000 in salary. He admitted deception after it was discovered he had lied to obtain a post at Pontypridd Technical College.

Merthyr crown court heard he was appointed to teach life and social skills after claiming he had eight O-levels, two Alevels, an honours degree and a post-graduate education diploma. In his eight years at the college, Carey taught hundreds of students and was appointed to mark O-level English papers for the Welsh Joint Education Committee. Mid Glamorgan, left second-ary school with just five CSE

But Carey, of Pontypridd. passes. He was given a twomonth jail sentence, sus-pended for a year, and ordered to pay costs. He claimed he had been assured the post because he

was a member of the Labour party and had only put down false qualifications to boost his application. Graham Dunn, county education personnel manager, later rejected his version. Several efforts had been made to inspect Carey's qualifications, but he never produced any documents and claimed they were already with the edu-cation authority, Mr Dunn

"We have now tightened up on our checks so that certificates are viewed by our salary department, ideally before or immediately after an appointment is made," he added.

remedies against squatting as

patently unsatisfactory", Mr

the law needed changing to

safeguard owners' rights. Min-

NHS predicted to take the lead in private beds

By JILL SHERMAN, SOCIAL SERVICES CORRESPONDENT

villui NHS liosoitais will vate sector within five years, a health authorities where the leading private health care company had built a small consultant said yesterday. Peter Townsend, former

chairman of Bioplan Holdings, which has pioneered joint ventures with the NHS, said health service managers were beginning to compete successfully for a potential £500 million annual market. Although the health service

had been "sluggish" in recent years in generating income from the 3,000 pay beds in their hospitals, the NHS reforms had resulted in managers taking an increasingly businesslike approach. The NHS had the management expertise and financial information to capture the main share of the market, he said. "There will be more private

practice within the NHS than in the private sector within five years," Mr Townsend said. "The NHS is no longer sleeping and slumbering. I think the growth in their interest and activity [in pri- the income raised from NHS vate health care] will be very substantial. This means of delivering private health care will be far more acceptable at 1989/90, a 19 per cent rise. the end of the century."

dependent Health Care, Mr Townsend said that more hospitals were now setting up private wings and initiating ventures with private firms to attract some of the seven million people covered by At the end of last year there

wings in NHS hospitals, mainly in London. A recent telephone survey by health care analyst William Laing shows, however, that by July there were 18 private units on NHS sites. Most of the new

THE number of private beds' wings had been built in the tially double its income from shire counties. Bioplan now outstrip provision in the pri- has 11 joint ventures with NHS gets an average £30,000 of the murder of his wife and hospital or wing on an NHS site. The company puts in the capital in return for a share of the site and NHS gets a share

> "Irrespective of which political party is in government, the NHS has the opportunity in the medium to long term to become by far the largest and most successful owner and operator of high-standard, value-for-money private patient facilities," said Mr Townsend in an article in the

of the profits from the private

Although the NHS has only 3,100 pay beds compared with the 13,000 in the private sector, the amount of money they generate has increased significantly since the Health and Medicines Act came into force in 1989 allowing NHS hospitals to make profits for the first time. The directory shows that

pay beds in England jumped from £76.9 million to £91.6 million between 1988/9 and Nevertheless, William Fitz-

Speaking at the launch of hugh, a health care adviser the latest edition of the and the directory's editor, said Fitzhugh Directory of In that the NHS could poten-

its existing beds. While the per pay bed per annum, independent operators such as Charitable Nuffield Hospitals, raised an average £60,000 per private bed.

The directory shows that private hospitals had a boom year in 1989/90, with revenue up by 16.4 per cent to £659 million, partly because many hospitals had consolidated their position for seven or eight years, and partly because they were able to levy high charges at the expense of medical insurers.

However, following losses incurred by BUPA, which reported a £63 million underwriting loss last year due to excessive claims, Mr Fitzhugh predicted that charges will have to come down. "The pendulum will swing back in favour of BUPA."

The success of the private sector over the next few years would also depend on whether the reforms succeeded in reducing waiting lists, which could result in less demand for private medical insurance, he

1991-92 Fitzhugh Directory o Independent Healthcare. (Health care information services, 12 Riverview Grove, London W4 3QJ; £220)

	Total paybeds	Revenue (£m)	Change on previous year %
1980/1	2,405	46.4	29.2
1981/2	2,677	54,1	16.6
1982/3	2,919	51.5	-4.8
1983/4	2,987	· 55.5	7.8
1984/5	3,019	55.6	0.2
1985/6	2,967	60.9	9.5
1986/7	2,980	59.0	-3.1
1987/8	2,970	66.9	13.4
1988/9	2,960	76.9	
1989/90	2,971	91.6	14.9 19.1

Baker prepares to act on squatters

By QUENTIN COWDRY, HOME AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

GOVERNMENT plans to unlawfully occupying prem- vacated the property and unreadiness to respect other make it easier for homeowners ises in England and Wales. The Home Office yesterday to evict squatters were announced yesterday by Kenneth Baker, home secretary.

Describing existing legal

published a consultation paper, inviting comments by next April, suggesting four options, ranging from main-Baker told the Commons that making it a crime to occupy unlawfully any property.

Under the most favoured isters, who had given no indi- option, it would become a cation that they were planning criminal offence to ignore a a crackdown on squatting, request from an owner or believe the move will be authorised tenant to vacate a widely popular, particularly residential property. The of-

would not cover disputes be- people's rights," it says. tween sitting tenants and landlords. Ministers are wary of covers only squarting by including non-residential which occupiers are made premises in such a law, al- homeless. In other cases, ownthough concerned about the ers must go to the civil courts. taining the status quo to number of empty shops illeg- which takes time and can cost ally occupied and used as up to £800. An owner can be "pitches" for the sale of sub- prosecuted for forcibly enter-

standard goods. The paper dismisses the possession. argument that squatting is a reasonable recourse for the ley, shadow home secretary, homeless. "Squatters are gen- accepted that action had to be erally there by their own taken to reduce squatting, but

At present, the criminal law

ing a property to regain

For Labour, Roy Hattersamong private landlords. An fence would arise only if the choice, moved by no more said that homelessness had to captain, said: "The 18-man estimated 50,000 people are owner or tenant had recently than self-gratification or an be tackled more urgently.

Sectarian gunmen kill again

Belfasi yesterday hours after the Ulster Freedom-Fighters admitted murdering a Catholic taxi driver in his cab.

In the latest in a series of random sectarian killings in Belfast two men entered a timber yard in Ravenhill Road and shot John McGuigan, aged 24, of Lenadoon Avenue, Belfast

He died in hospital. On Monday night Hugh Conlon, aged 54, a taxi driver, of Andersonstown, west Belfast, was shot six times in the head after answering a call to pick up a passenger in a predominantly Protestant housing estate in Belfast.

Jail officers fail in court

An attempt by the Prison Officers' Association to halt an enquiry into alleged ill-treatment of patients by staff at Ashworth special hospital on Mersyside failed in the

High Court yesterday. Mr Justice Kennedy rejected claims that association nurses accused of assaulting staff had been denied natural justice and that Louis Blom-Cooper, QC, the enquiry's chairman, was biased against the union. The enquiry, suspended on September 12 after the association withdrew from it, resumes on Monday.

Manslaughter verdict

A man was cleared yestern her lover. Stewart Porter, aged 33. an airport worker, of Edgware, north London, shot to death Alan Ward, aged 44. and stabbed Nicola Porter, aged 28, after she taunted him about the affair.

But the jury at the Old Bailey found him guilty of manslaughter of his wife on the basis of provocation and of Ward on the grounds of diminished responsibility. Sentence on Porter, a father of two, was adjourned for social enquiry reports.

New archbishop The Bishop of St Asaph, the Right Rev Alwyn Rice Jones, has been elected Archbishop of the Church in Wales. Bishop Rice Jones, aged 57, is fluent Welsh speaker who supports the ordination of women priests. He has been Bishop of St Asaph, north Wales, for nearly 10 years and as archbishop will do both jobs. He replaces Dr George Noakes, who retired earlier

Poll dates

The government will today move writs for two by-elections in Tory-held marginals that will provide John Major with his first electoral test since deciding against holding a general election in November. Polling in the seats of Langbaurgh, Cleveland, and Kincardine and Deeside will take place on November 7, previously favoured by Tory party managers for a general election.

Kidnap suspect Police in North Wales have arrested a man aged 36 in con-

nection with the kidnapping of a Tesco supermarket manager's family at Colchester, Essex, in August. The arrest, at Capel Curig, Gwynedd, followed a reconstruction of the family's ordeal on the BBC's Crimewatch UK programme on Thursday. Police said yesterday that officers from Essex were travelling to Llandudno to question the man.

Channel record

A catamaran passenger ferry yesterday claimed the record for the fastest Channel crossing with an average speed of nearly 45mph. Hoverspeed France covered the 25 miles from Dover to Calais in 34 min 23 sec to beat the previous record of 52 min 49 sec. held since 1982 by Townsend Thoresen's Spirit of Free crew worked superbly."

enough to depend upon it to get to work. The ignominy of a Southend address emerged yesterday as weary passengers aboard the 07.34 ridiculed the fare rise amid tales of despair about their 45-mile journey. Michael Samuel, aged 46, from Westcliff-on-Sea, says he has been turned down three times by prospective employers on the grounds that he could not be relied upon to get to work on time. A quality

surveyor in the construction industry who was made redundant after be was badly hurt in a car crash, he said: "Even when I allowed a 45minute contingency against a travelling delay in my last job I would still get to London "When I had to go abroad I

daren't go home the night before the flight in case the train was delayed, so I stayed in London overnight. I still try to retain a sense of humour, but it isn't easy when you become an object of ridicule." Among other deprivations endured by the 72,000 pas-

sengers using the line daily is the new phenomenon of em-ployee "fines" for poor time-keeping. With the backing of the Consumers' Association, seven commuters have taken out county court summonses against BR for compensation. The efforts of their MP and regular fellow traveller. Teddy

Taylor, are much appreciated.
After speaking to Mr Major four times about trains old and dirty, late, missing and lost, and "plaguing" Roger Freeman, the transport min-ister. Mr Taylor has been allowed a glimpse of light.

He has been promised a decision by the end of the year on a £300 million investment programme to bring the line into the second half of the 20th century. "I feel that, even though there shouldn't be any fares increase at all, we have achieved something. The only thing that can be done with the line is to spend that much money."

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25 per cent - more than six attract the intended support inflation - in its submission ing taxpayers £105 million in to the new Teachers' Pay capital grants this year. This Teachers called for 100,000 average of £94 a pupil in state extra teachers to ensure imschools, which received grants proved working conditions, of £103 million. Taxpavers

cation secretary, said: "The figures are absolutely absurd. billion annual wage bill for the country's 400,000 teachers. Schools with existing schools. ☐ The Opposition attacked If we are now going to have a the 13 city technology col- campaign that we are privatleges, which it claims are ising education, it is a rather taking money from main- silly follow-up to the deeply stream state education. Jack dishonest campaign on the Straw, Labour's frontbench National Health Service."

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THE NEW VAUXHALLASTRA.



FOR the Conservatives to shrink the British army and play fast and loose with regimental traditions looks like an offence against the natural political order.

One might expect it from the anti-militarist Labour party, but the Conservatives are the party of strong defence and the military is the Conservative party in uniform: Isn't the government playing with electoral fire?

In fact, the electoral fall-out from Tom King's proposed cuts is likely to be negligible. For one thing, Labour endorses the prin-

PUBLIC OPINION !!

ciple, is happy to let the government take the flak, and will not make a party issue out of it. For another, the end of the cold war and Labour's renunciation of unilaterilism have pushed defence to the bottom of the public agenda.

When last month's Gallup poil gave respondents a list of ten issues and asked them to say which two would be "most important to you personally when it comes to voting", 4 per cent chose defence and 49 per cent said the

health service. Moreover, the army cuts are not necessarily unpopular. Most voters want a strong nuclear defence and admire the forces but, without any sense of inconsistency, want less money spent on defence.

In a Gallup poll conducted last April, 44 per cent thought the government spent "too much" on armaments and defence and only 9 per cent "too little". By contrast, 80 per cent thought that too little was spent on pensions, education

Opinion is no doubt very different among the military, its families and nostalgic ex-servicemen, but their electoral clout is limited. Conservative back-benchers no longer possess the extensive military connections of a generation ago. In 1959 almost all of them had done national service and 37 had been professional soldiers. By 1987 most were too: young for national service and

only 15 had had military careers. Nor is there an army vote to speak of. The number of "army" constituencies" is small and they are safe Conservative seats such as Aldershot, Richmond, and Colchester South & Maldon. Today. many more constituencies contain hospitals than barracks. In the ain's defence capability is largely confined to strong Conservatives who, however much dismayed by the cuts, have no other party for which to vote.

So far, the proposed army cuts have failed to dent the voters' traditional view of the Conservatives as the better party on defence. In September, the Conservatives were preferred to Labour by 54 to 19 per cent and the month before by 55 to 21 per cent.

cuts without the electoral damage wider public, concern about Brit- that a Labour government implementing the same policy would have incurred. Presumably a Labmuch less political difficulty than the Conservatives in reforming the health service. A paradoxical rule in the politics of public spending is that governments can squeeze their allies more easily than they can their enemies.

Ivor Crewe is Professor of Govern-

Villagers

welcome

relief

from jet

'thunder'

By RONALD FAUX

REACTION

THE plan to reduce by almost a third the number of training

sorties by low flying fighter-

bombers was greeted with

relief by Cumbrian villagers

The reduction, brought

about by the defence cuts, was announced on Monday by

Kenneth Carlisle, a junior defence minister. It will

amount to 30 per cent over the

next three years but will be

offset by increases in other forms of low flying, with the introduction of the non-jet

Tucano basic trainer. The total number of low flying

sorties is expected to fall by

more than ten per cent from

Villages along the Eden

valley will be happy to bid

farewell to the noisiest air-

craft, particularly the Ameri-

can Fills and the AlO tank

busters, which shake windows

and scare the sheep. Yes-

terday, the skies over Cumbria

were busy with aircraft "rev-

ving up for world war three",

as one fellside farmer des-

cribed the ominous thunder of

jets attacking the electronic-

warfare range beyond his land.

villagers have probably been troubled on loccasions when

District has led to training

missions being rerouted over

Lieutenant Tony Parrini, the

RAF community relations of-

ficer in Carlisle, said that the

According to the RAF, the

the 151,000 flown in 1988.

yesterday.

Forces will still be able to tackle 'major crisis'

By PETER MULLIGAN AND JOHN WINDER

THE government insisted last night that Britain's defences will be strong enough to deal with a Falklands or Gulf-style confrontation despite the planned cuts in strength.

for defence procurement, reassured backbenchers about the ability of the armed forces to face a "really-major crisis". question was whether Britain

He said: "I can say categori-cally that we could do so. I am entirely satisfed that we could do so now and in the future. Of course, we cannot fight more than one high-intensity conflict simultaneously. That is something that only a super

power can do. Mr Clark reinforced his message by disclosing that contracts for early work on replacing the ageing assault ships HMS Fearless and HMS intrepid would be awarded next month and promised an announcement carly next year on a helicopter support ship.

He also said that the investithe Gulf conflict had been completed. Three of the air- of weapons exported to Iraq, craft had been shot down by was that ministers did not the fourth crashed because of telling lies, or that the governpremature detonation of its ment did not define the weapown weapons, and conclu- one listed as lethal. When sions on the other two, where Saddam Hussein reneged on a the crash site could not be examined, could not be reached.

deal, the British government had picked up the tab.

He went on to announce safety of British nuclear weapwould be made public. Mr Rogers replied that the Explaining the move, he said Export Credit Guarantees that public attention had be- Department had met the bill gun to focus on the safety and for listed equipment. Equip-

tion had receded. extended role for research and complicity of people in development in the civil sec-Britain. The government was tor and disclosed that he has the most secretive the country written to the chairman of had had.

much about it."

COMMONS

some of Britain's largest defence contractors asking for their views on how to improve communications with the defence minister.

Talking of defence cuts, Mr Alan Clark, minister of state Clark said: "I would not want you to feel I reject in any way regiments and the whole as-He told them age the start of the that runs with a great historisecond day of the Commons cal tradition. But it is, these pect of cohesion and morale defence debate that the key days, a trade off in allocating resources between the insiscould meet that kind of chall- tent demands of high technology and those of tradition."

Allan Rogers, a Labour defence spokesman, said that Labour would rectify the obnoxious privatisation of the manufacture of nuclear weapons which the Conservatives had enacted in the Atomic Weapons Establishments act.

He said that it was hypocritical of ministers to claim credit for British help in the UN agency's work in uncovering Saddam Hussein's work on weapons but forgetting to mention the role of British companies and the government in exporting equipment to Iraq in contravention of

Tornado aircraft, with the could be drawn from the list The only conclusion that death of five aircrew, during supplied to the Commons trade and industry committee, enemy surface-to-air missiles; know what was going on, were had picked up the tab.

Mr Clark said that Mr that a working party of Rogers had made poisonous "distinguished experts" has charges but they were cast in been set up to examine the such general terms that he should be specific about what ons and would report by the weapons he was referring to end of the year. Their report and on what evidence he would be classified, but a alleged that the British taxstatement of its conclusions payer had picked up the bill.

security of the weapons as the ment including munition threat of nuclear confronta- propellants and even the propellants for the big gun had Mr Clark also predicted an been exported with the

Once a Catholic?

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"I've just drifted away and need something to

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"I was baptised a Cetholic but never knew



Coming round the mountain: RAF Harriers roaring over Wales, one of the areas for the low-flying practice that proved useful in the Gulf war

Hedge-hopping will fall as squadrons disband

By LIN JENKINS

WHEN RAF jet crews began intensive training in the Gulf, the most frequent request was clear once the crews flew into combat, with Tornado GR1 bombers hugging terrain con-

tours to avoid frag's defences. The geography of Britain, with centres of population only short distances, in terms of jet speeds, from some of the most rugged and remote areas. makes prolonged low flying impossible, as well as unpopular with people on the ground. the start of the Gulf war before

the most frequent request was for more low flying practice.

The reasons became all too Goose Bay, in Canada, and squadrons which will go bethe air weapons practice area in Sicily.

The number of sorties that included some low flying almost doubled in a decade to 144,000 in 1989 and 141,000 in 1990, mainly because of the reliance on the Tornado. The proposed reduction of 30 per cent in low-level flying by jets over the next three years, r with people on the ground. announced by the defence Gulf war For very low flying, down to ministry on Monday, reflects America. 100ft, over any real distance, a the cuts in the RAF rather skill required and executed at than any change in training.

the Allies gained air superior- northeast Scotland, were dis- tween 250ft and 2,000ft in for very long distances. While fore October 1992. The first of other the Tornado squadrons to go were disbanded last month;

> and the last in May 1992. Part of the reduction will also be met by the United States closing its airbases. Already 75 A10s, the ground attack aircraft that were deployed so effectively in the Gulf war, have returned to

> another will go in December

the cuts in the RAF rather Most low-level flying is mittee, made last year, that all RAF pays than any change in training carried out at 250ft, with flying below 250ft be ended, compensation The phasing of the reduc- flying down to 100ft allowed has not been met. One Tor- to low flying

specially designated areas

A defence ministry spokesman said: "There is no question of any less skill among pilots, or their having less practice, it is simply a response to the fact that we will have a very much smaller air

RAF aircrew are generally pleased that the proposal by the Commons defence com-

tion will follow closely the only in the Borders, northwest nado pilot who saw service in disbanding of squadrons. The and north Scotland, and mid-buccaneers at Lossiementh, in Wiles. Figing is allowed be-

part of Nato, but were called bad weather in the Lake to do something else for which we could have been better

There will be an increase in other forms of low flying, both with helicopters of the Army Air Corp, which has returned from Germany, and with the new propeller driven Tucano trainer, both of which make less noise and are likely to help to reduce the £430,000 that the RAF pays annually in

compensation claims related

number of objections had halved since the Gulf war, which had increased public understanding of the need for the training.
"Up to the end of September we had 140 complaints, compared with nearly 300 for the same period the previous year," he said. "The conflict in the Gulf proved the need for

this type of training and there was a lot of sympathy for the air crews and the job they have The Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament welcomed the prospect of quieter skies, although Barbara Fairbairn, regional organiser, would prefer an end to all low flying. "I have had the RAF here

these flights are but I was unconvinced," she said. Alan Stones, an artist who lives at Blencarn in the Eden valley, said: "I'm very relieved but I will not be overjoyed until I know whether this cut includes the British Tornado and Jaguar planes. They fly the lowest and

explaining how necessary

are the most frightening. "The noise is sudden and unexpected. If the one-third cut includes the American planes that are being withdrawn, leaving the RAF at the same level, it will be a qualified improvement."

In August 1988 two Tornado aircraft collided above Mr Stones's house. Four airmen died and wreckage landed less than 200 yards from his front door.

Soldier's £500 race abuse award attacked as derisory

By PAUL WILKINSON THE award of £500 compen-

sation to a black soldier for discharge from the army on racial taunts by his sergeant is derisory, the Commission for Racial Equality (CRE) said yesterday. It is considering further legal action. "It is the minimum an

industrial tribunal would award," said Joe Abrams, the commission's deputy chairman. "It is the army sending when his sergeant had called harassment existed inside the case had shown racial when his sergeant had called harassment existed inside the out a signal that they accept him a "black bastard", "a racial discrimination takes coon" and "a nigger" place in the service, but this is all you are going to get for it."

Stephen Anderson, formerly a private in the Devon awarded the money on Monfour-year battle. Last Novem-

COMPENSATION

medical grounds, had raised 13 separate complaints of racial abuse. After the High Court set out

army accepted that five amounted to harassment, but amounted to harassment during the course of his

employment.
The others involved offand Dorset Regiment, was duty verbal and physical attacks in barracks by fellow damaged him tremendously day by the Army Board after a soldiers and therefore did not and there ought to be adequate qualify for compensation, the compensation." ber, the High Court overruled board said. "We believe they the board's refusal to accept are wrong in this," said Chris harassment backed by the his claim for compensation for Boothman, legal director of CRE are pending. The first harassment. Mr Anderson, the CRE "There is no dif- comes before the Army Board harassment. Mr Anderson, the CRE. "There is no dif-now unemployed after his ference between the moment next month.

Mr Anderson, aged 25, said his heart sank when he heard of the award. "I want it to go further for two reasons: the After the High Court set out money is nothing and because guidelines for the board, the of the principle." He missed the army life but still suffered nightmares about it.

military at an unacceptably high level. The board's decision was a breakthrough for nothing to the army but it matters to Stephen. This has

Seven other claims of racial



Reliving nightmare days: Stephen Anderson at a CRE press conference in London yesterday

Navy staff spent £129,000 efficiency bonus on parties

By MICHAEL EVANS DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

ROYAL Navy staff spent £129,000. won in a defence ministry efficiency incentive scheme, on two parties last year. The Treasury has agreed to write off the money, which was spent in contravention of govern-

ment accounting rules. A navy spokeswoman said yesterday that two parties had been held in August last year on board the Royal Fleet Auxiliary vessel Argus, in Portsmouth and on RFA Sir Galahad at Rosyth, to celebrate the 25th anniversary of the supply and transport services section. "All the staff of the supply and transport services branches were invited to attend one or other of the parties," she said. She was unable to explain

EXPENDITURE

how £129,000 had been spent, or who had organised the parties.

Robert Sheldon, Labour MP for Ashton-under-Lyne and chairman of the Commons public accounts committee, said: "If you had a bang-up do in the best hotel in London it would come to less than that. There's something funny here. I shall certainly be asking questions

about it." Details of the "irregular expenditure" appeared yesterday in a report by Sir John Bourn, comptroller and auditor general, who examined the ministry's appropriation accounts for 1990-1. In his report, Sir John said £210,000 of the efficiency award scheme funds had

been spent or irrevocably committed "on novel and contentious items", some of which breached government rules. Apart from the £129,000 for the navy parties, about £80,000 had been spent throughout

the services on "out-of-hours" recreational and social facilities, such as club membership of health and leisure centres. None of this expense had been referred for approval. "This constitutes a serious breach of basic financial controls," Sir John said.

The money had been given to the Royal Navy's supply and transport section under a ministry incentive scheme, in which £10 million had been set aside to reward efficiency. The naval support staff had been among the winners. However, any spending of award money had to be

division. According to ministry guidelines, awards were supposed to be disbursed for "the benefit of the defence community as a whole and/ or to contribute to future efficiency". Particular importance was attached "to the pursuit of

value for money". In June, the ministry told the Treasury about the expenditure but did not seek "retrospective ap-proval". It was accepted that had approval been sought in the first place, it was unlikely the Treasury would have given it. The ministry decided there were no grounds for disciplinary action and ruled out

trying to recover the money. Ministry officials also told the Treasury that the incentive scheme had been scrapped and that steps

were being taken to prevent a repeat of the "disregard for propriety and

 The ministry was also criticised yesterday in a National Audit report for taking up to three and a half years to procure new vehicles. including cars, vans, lorries and trailers. The audit office blamed planning weaknesses and delays in agreeing requirements.

The result was that over-age vehicles remained in service "beyond their economic life". In 1990 about 27 per cent of vehicles due to be taken out of service were saved from the scraphcap because there were no replacements available.

Management of Support Vehicles in the Ministry of Defence (Stationery Office; £5)

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Annual Control of the THE HOLD Cabinet secretary predicts greater dispersal of civil servants

Whitehall will have to be more open to European future

By RICHARD FORD, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

DEVELOPMENTS in the European Community will require the civil service to become more outward looking flexible career patterns and with a greater ability to work in the languages of member states, the cabinet secretary predicted last night.

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REACTION

He said that to ensure that civil servants could work with Britain's European partners in the Community, officials would have to gain a feel for the cultures of other member

Steps initiative, will affect the under the Next Steps pro-civil service, Sir Robin Butler, gramme would lead to head of the home civil service, said that, whatever the changes, he hoped that people would continue to recognise the value of a non-political service able to serve government of whatever colour.

Sir Robin said that the service must provide more

company employing 82,000 people; such a figure was a challenge to the civil service.

Those at the centre would suggested that changes in help ministers to set targets for quality of service and the financial performance of the assisting in the preparation of overall policy. He added that there would have to be opportunities for people to transfer from agencies to the centre and vice versa without harming their careers.

Sir Robin added that the

civil service had much to gain by being more open to recruitmovement in and out is valuable and the vitality of the civil service is greatly in-creased by an infusion of those who come in with outside experience and perspectives, just as outside organisations benefit from the services of those who have built up in government a wide knowledge of public affairs."



Sir Robin: service must be more outward looking

Tories make hay with Nellist and Fields

By PHILIP WEBSTER, CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

date has been fixed for the

ternal disciplinary court,

the national constitutional

committee, at which Mr

Nellist and Mr Fields will

have their last chance to

The rules of the par-liamentary Labour party

effectively preclude any ac-

tion against the two MPs

until they are expelled from

the party. Immediately that happens, they will lose the

Labour whip, ceasing to be

The whip can be with-

drawn only for infringe-

ment of party rules gov-

erning the behaviour of

MPs in the Commons or if

an MP is expelled by Labour's ruling national executive. When that hap-

pens, a letter will be sent

from Larry Whitty, Lab-

our's general secretary, to

the parliamentary party

and the whip will be

Labour therefore will

continue to face derision

until their cases have been

defend themselves.

Labour MPs.

withdrawn.

embarrass the Labour leadership yesterday after the confirmation that Dave Nellist and Terry Fields will continue for the time being as Labour MPs despite being suspended from

the party. Chris Patten, the Conservative chairman, said the fact that the two alleged Militant supporters were still receiving the Labour whip proved that Labour claims last month of decisive action against Militant were a deliberate attempt to mislead the public.

In the Commons, there was Tory laughter when an MP asked for help for a constituent (Mr Nellist) "who stands to lose his job and is being victimised at his place of work because of his support for CND and the anti-poll-tax campaign". Labour seems likely to

face derisive attacks on the same lines for the next month or so. They are hamstrung by their own procedures and the requirements of natural justice

"I fly to Glasgow

and back just four

times and get a

tree trip?

said last night that any LABOUR WHIP discussion about the cases within the parliamentary party might prejudice the relevant hearing of the incase against them.

Mr Patten told Mr Kinnock in a letter: "Time and again you have promised to rid your party of the influence of Militant. Time and again you have fallen down on the job." He said that last month Mr Kinnock made great play of the fact that they were finally taking decisive action against Labour MPs who had supported Militant. "I criticised you for

restricting your action to only two MPs when over twenty could and should have been investigated, applying the same criteria that you applied in the case of Messrs Nellist and Fields. Now it turns out you cannot be trusted to take even the limited steps you promised." He added: Will you tell us once and for all whether you are going to deal resolutely and conclusively with Militant? If not, you should concede that your efforts have been solely dictated by the demands of public relations."

Ministers defeated in Lords

The government was defeated in the Lords over an amendment to the bill that will lead to privatisation of the British Technology Group. By 111 votes to 102 peers insisted that universities should be consulted over the proposed sale of securities.

The BTG's function is to obtain ideas and inventions from universities, government research establishments and private companies and

Share sales net £33bn

A total of £33 billion has been raised by the government from privatisation in the ten years to 1990-1. Francis Maude, Treasury financial secretary, said in a written reply.

New peers



Two new peers were introduced in the House of Lords. They were Sir Norman Macfarlane (above), the industrialist. who was introduced as Lord Macfarlane of Bearsden. and Sir Nicolas Browne-Wilkinson, who was introduced as Lord Browne Wilkinson, a Lord of Appeal in Ordinary.

Parliament today

Commons (2,30): Questions: Trade and industry. Debate on Opposition motion on the manufacturing economy. Lords (2.30): Debate on defence estimates.

information technology would allow for a greater geographical dispersal of work with the prospect of ending some of the congestion and demand for skills in the South-East.

In a lecture organised by the Association of First Division Civil Servants, Sir Robin said that the delegation of exec-Outlining how the present utive functions to semi-changes, including the Next autonomous agencies set up changes in the role of central government departments.

A report by the prime minister's efficiency unit had suggested that the changing role could lead to big reduc-tions in the staffing of central departments. Sir Robin said that the core departments had to develop a more strategic role. They had to distinguish between what were the centre's essential interests and what should be left to local management without "being subjected to interference and sometimes just plain second

guessing from above". He added: "More delegated management is likely to leave a smaller core of people at the centre". Sir Robin pointed to the fact that only 240 people worked at the world head-quarters of Rio Tinto Zinc, a

Attack on **NHS** chief rejected

THE head of the home civil

secretary, had asked whether Duncan Nichol's intervention had breached the civil service conditions of service code. In a letter to Mr Cook

which was made public yesterday, Sir Robin said it was often necessary for civil servants to explain government policy, both before select committees and in other contexts.

"As chief executive of the national health service Mr

Nichol's purpose was to re-

policy to privatise the NHS". Mr Nichol had assured him that it was not his intention to enter into party political debate or to be critical of Labour party policies. "He was seeking to express his uncertaintly about their implications for the running of the health service. Such uncertainty is, of course, always a problem up to the point at which senior civil servants can be authorised, as is customary before a general election, to have confidential discussions with leading opposition spokesman, as you yourself acknowledged" in a oublished comment.

service, Sir Robin Butler, has responded to Labour party criticism of remarks made by the chief executive of the National Health Service about government plans for the health service (Richard Ford

Robin Cook, shadow health

Nichol has a direct professional responsibility for the staff and patients of the NHS. This responsibility requires him to take a more public role, as chief general manager of the NHS, than would be characteristic of the civil service

Sir Robin said that Mr assure staff and patients by putting his own authority behind what ministers have repeatedly said - "namely that it is not the government's

Major seeks to curb cabinet's pay rise By NICHOLAS WOOD, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

JOHN Major is expected to clamp down on ministerial pay in the run-up to the general election. The prime an increase below the 4.1 per minister is powerless to block the inflation-breaking 6.5 per cent rise for MPs next January, but after taking soundings among senior cabinet colleagues and government jor is paid £72,533. whips he is likely to ask ministers to accept less than their backbench colleagues.

Government sources said vesterday that ministers' pay would reflect the need to set an examples as the cabinet Major may decide to impose industries.

cent inflation rate. Ministerial range from £42,272 for parliamentary secretaries to £59,914 for cabinet ministers. Mr Ma-

MPs' salaries will rise from £28,790 to £30,854 because their pay is linked to that of senior civil servants. Mr Major has called for pay restraint several times this year and has condemned was sensitive to pay levels in big increases for the the rest of the country. Mr heads of newly privatised

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Destiny of the Commonwealth lies in the hands of six leaders



John Major

ten-man high-level appraisal group look-Haman rights: supports linking aid to

ment and debt: backs writing off most of the poorest countries debt.

Environment: wants a harmonised

Commonwealth position



British prime minister and member of First prime minister and then president tenamen high-level appraisal group look- of independent Zimbabwe and host of the

☐ Develo



Brian Mulroney

high-level appraisal group.

Human rights: strongly su
Commonwealth declaration. D South Africa: supports staged lifting



Mahathir Mohamed Prime minister of Malaysia and member of high-level appraisal group. ☐ Human rights: wants only limited

☐ Environ to support initiatives by Third World.



Daniel arap Moi President of Kenya since 1978. Human rights: opposes multiparty

mocracy. Faces growing opposition at ☐ South Africa: one of early African

☐ Environment: supports world action.



Bob Hawke

Australian prime minister and member of gh-level appraisal group. Haman rights: Supports act Commonwealth initiative.

South Africa: formerly a tough supporter but ready to accept staged lifting of sauctions. Development and debt: wants debt

☐ Environment: supports world action:

Major

starts

repair

work

From ROBIN OAKLEY

IN HARARE

BY launching a British initia-

tive in Harare on democracy

in the Commonwealth, John

Major has begun to expunge:

the bitter memories of the last

Commonwealth heads of gov-

Two years ago he was one of

eight foreign ministers in

Kuala Lumpur who, in beated

exchanges, negotiated an of-

ficial Commonwealth agree-

ment on policy towards South

Africa. Then, before the ink

was dry, Margaret Thatcher

issued an independent British

declaration , repudiating , the

official line, scorning the effect

of sanctions and insisting that the Commonwealth should

concentrate on encouraging

change rather than on further

Some felt Mrs Thatcher had

humiliated her inexperienced

foreign secretary in the un-

happiest episode of his brief

spell in the job. The rows which followed explain why

Mr Major yesterday set out on

a considerable repair job. The

49 other members are looking

to him to change the style and

tone of British relationships

with the Commonwealth as

comprehensively as he did.

with the European Commu-

nity on taking over as prime

Mr Major, for his part, is

seeking to help kick-start the Commonwealth into a new

role as a positive force for

democracy now that the Cold

War has withdrawn from Af-

rica and the Commonwealth's

role in bridging the transition

from colonies to statehood is

near completion.
Mrs Thatcher's dismissal of

the ritual speeches, her de-

rision for "gesture sanctions"

and her insistence that only

Britain was right culminated

in her assertion that "if it is

one against 48, then I am very

punishment of Pretoria.

emment meeting.

Amnesty seeks regular reports of abuses

By David Watts, DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT

AMNESTY International believes the Commonwealth records of member nations' by publishing regular reports.

Amnesty contends that the performance of individual countries should be reviewed as the Commonwealth gives a in the 1990s. The organthe demands ruffling the Commonwealth's normally cosily clubby atmosphere as dards of human rights and country. democracy in member states

With the rapid improvements in the rest of the world and the crambling of the Zambia to Brunei, laws and practices are in place which breach international provisions on legal and individual

As the threat of communist subversion has melted, governments in some parts of Asia and Africa have tended to use their legal systems to maintain their grip on political power. Censorship, or a government-managed media, perhaps the greatest inhibitors of freedom and democracy, are still the rule rather than the exception. Despite the demo-

should formalise its monitor- cratic wave gaining moing of the human rights mentum in Africa, some governments, notably Ke- arrested in a Nairobi bar and thrust towards democracy.

As President Moi left Nairobi for Harare yesterday he gave a warning against arguhigh priority to human rights ments at home - a scarcely in October last year is awaiting veiled signal that the mice isation's proposal is just one of should not attempt to play while the cat is away. The warning came barely a week after he told Kenyans that disenchantment with the stan- democracy had no place in the Certainly he has done his

best to silence the siren calls recent release of three longterm detainees who were, in which might have been passed threatening diseases. The from Westminster have yet to be fully absorbed. From leading newspapers in the service of the leading newspapers in the service of the service of the leading newspapers in the service of the leading newspapers is govern-ment-owned, is muzzled and pays little or no attention to the rapidly growing movement for democracy. Gitobu Imanyara, one of democracy's most articulate proponents, is once again a free man but is constantly subject to harassment and his publication, the Nairobi Law Monthly, to interference. His primary concern has been the abuse of the law in the service of the

> President Moi's great fear is believed to be the resurgence of tribalism, but that hardly explains his determination to

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press sedition charges against a former member of parnya's, are resisting the popular tortured before being sentenced to seven years in jail. Koigi wa Wamwere, an MP who was detained on his return from Norwegian exile a date for his trial on treason charges. His defence lawyers have been refused details of the government's case against him in the preparation of

But Kenya is not the only Commonwealth country to for democracy despite the take legal sanctions against those who disagree with government ministers: Brunei, also have heavy penalties for the spreading of "false news or sedition. The single party systems in Malawi, the Seychelles, Sierra Leone and Singapore seriously hamper freedom of expression, and Singapore refuses full and free circulation of such publications as the Asian Wall Street Journal and the Far Eastern Economic Review. Britain, for its part, forbids direct quotation of members of the Irish Republican movement by the broadcasting media.

Singapore, apparently still afraid of communism, keeps the movements of Chia Thye Poh, its last "communist suspect" detainee, severely restricted. Mr Chia has never acceded to the Singapore goverament's demand that he admit to being a communist. As a result, 27 years after his arrest, he is still a non-person, not allowed to have a passport or, indeed, to live anywhere but on the offshore island of Sentosa under curfew.

Singapore still keeps in force the Internal Security Act which it inherited from the British and which provides for indefinite detention without trial, as does Malaysia. Kuala Lumpur still detains more than 100 so-called communists despite the surrender of the party's leadership. Brunei, too, detains three people without charge or trial under its equivalent legislation.

> Diary, page 16 Leading article, page 17



Images of mortality: the Queen viewing an exhibition of paintings promoting the use of condoms and spothighting the ravages of Aids. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh are in Zimbabwe for a state visit

Summit host remains an enigma

Mugabe of Zimbabwe, the summit host, "we feel the time has come for us (the the issue (of human rights) as

candidly as we can". His statement has been greeted with some cynicism by many of those who have watched his political career.

Revelations about changes in the views of Mr Mugabe, aged 67, have usually come

from others. The first public announcement that the ruling Zanu (PF) party had decided to ditch the one-party state and marxism-leninism came from President Bush in July. when Mr Mugabe visited Washington, Mr Mugabe had until then made only vague

the party's central committee. Then, last month, it was Douglas Hurd, the foreign secretary, after a meeting here with Mr Mugabe, who spoke of the president's enthusiasm for "the tide that is bringing greater emphasis on accountability and democracy through Africa". Mr Hurd also revealed Mr Mugabe's agreewith South Africa.

Mr Mugabe who, at the height Commonwealth) to address of the army's brutal subduing of the western provinces of

rean dictator, and Nicolae Ceausescu of Romania. There are no obvious class

Matabeleland in 1983, causti- to the cause of the change, switching his views to suit the cally dismissed the Roman Some point to the close Catholic Church, the first to relationship Mr Mugabe has speak out against the atroc- with Barber Conable, presi-ities, as "sanctimonious prel- dent of the World Bank, ates"; who in 1984 observed of others to the "learning experi-South Africa that "the only ence" of the collapse of comlanguage the Boer understands munism in Eastern Europe. is the language of the gun"; There is also the possibility in it, because he's committed,

ACCORDING to President stress the positive in dealing that he regarded as almost illness of his wife, Sally, has ideal societies those run by had an emotional effect. The All this contrasts with the Kim II Sung, the North Ko-fact is that, after 11 years as Zimbabwe's undisputed leader, Mr Mugabe is still an enigma. Few believe he is

new mood embracing Africa. "Robert is a man of heart." said a former black nationalist who worked with him in the early days of resistance to white rule. "If he does something, it's because he believes

and who once made it clear that the continuing serious because he thinks it's right." Mandela hints at sanctions switch

From Ray Kennedy in Johannesburg

NELSON Mandela, the president of the African National of Britain, Canada, Australia Congress, indicated last night and Nigeria. Mr Mandela and Clarence that the organisation has al-

tered its stance on the mainte- Makwethu, leader of the Pan nance of sauctions against Africanist Congress will be in Harare as guests of President Speaking before leaving for Mugabe of Zimbabwe. Al-Harare as an unofficial obthough they have not been given formal observer status, server at the Commonwealth heads of government contheir Zimbabwean hosts will ference, he refused to give include them on guest lists for details but said he would be all peripheral meetings. Mr having bilateral meetings with Mandela said the ANC had

including the prime ministers proposals on sanctions that he would be presenting to Commonwealth leaders but that he did not want to prejudge the issue be disclosing them.

He also said he would be seeking Commonwealth support for international action against those involved in political violence in South Africa and would urge the setting up of an international monitoring commission to ensure that ment to a summit that would Commonwealth leaders drawn up some ideas and this was done.

"could be wound up"

the pace of progress on apartheid has ensured that for the first time in many years the issue is unlikely to dominate the latest summit. British sources said thankfully yesterday: "We're all talking about dismantling sanctions

Mr Major and Douglas Hurd, the foreign secretary, do not accept the observation of Pik Botha, the South African foreign minister, that the de Commonwealth may just as well be wound up now there is no anti-apartheid campaign to. unite it. They see value remaining in an informal organisation linking a quarter of the world's population.

CONFERENCE NOTEBOOK by Sam Kiley

South Africa is the ghost at the banquet

he fifty heads of Common-PLEASE HELP THE OTHER ONE MILLION wealth governments gathered in Zimbabwe's capital, Harare, I enclose a cheque payable to 'Royal National Institute were yesterday eagerly awaiting the for the Blind' or please debit my Visa/Access card. arrival of Nelson Mandela, their Card No. most distinguished non-colleague from the non-Commonweath state of South Africa, which has however been the dominant subject at successive Commonweath conferences, and wondered how soon they might be joined by a South African head of state - and what colour he, or she, might be. Donations should be sent to: C. Lee, RNIB, Freepost

Many leaders would like to see South Africa rejoin the Commonwealth but such enthusiasm has yet to become generalised the Zimbabwean department responsible for handling press bookings in the packed hotels managed to swing a

rabbit punch against apartheid yesterday. It turfed the South African press corps out of their rooms at the luxurious Oasis hotel and ordered them all to move 25 miles outside Harare to the Hunyani Hills Hotel. which has just one telephone.

Telephones have always been an unreliable means of communication in Zimbabwe, but where once you could be sure that if your phone was not working for you it certainly was not moonlighting for someone else, that is not so now. With thousands of international calls being made hotel and office switchborads have been jammed and locals have discovered that the post office has a simple solution - it borrows their phonetines. Without explanation

old friends are greeted by strangers claiming to be presidents of other African countries or prime ministers of Pacific islands.

rimbabweaus, many of whom fought a bitter 12 year war of independence from white rule, are not terribly interested in the goings on at the Commonwealth Conference, but the Queen's presence here is something special and has driven authorities to extremes. The most spectacular incident was Harare city council's eviction of several hundred squatters from Mbare in the centre of town to a farm far out of the city this month.

"Sweeping the people under the red carpet", that was called. Then phonelines. Without explanation one MP, a former guerrilla fighter, phones go dead and people calling called for a general amnesty and

freedom for all prisoners in Zimbabwe in celebration of the Queen's arrival. Harare has had a face lift, prostitutes, muggers, and unsightly white tramps have been cleared from the centre while Petunias have been planted along the road leading to the airport and rockeries have sprung up overnight, but somebody forgot to put the Queen's Roils Royce through it's MOT. The car, which used to belong to Clifford du Pont, an ardent supporter of Rhodesia's Unilateral Declaration of Independence, and is now only used to carry President Robert Mugabe to the state opening of parliament in daylight, has only one working headlight, foglight, and tail-light which can be seen winking feebly as the Queen is whisked in noisy motorcades to nocturnal

sorry for the 48." (Namibia has put up the number since). Mr Major is unlikely to revel in such isolation. And Botha: Commonwealth

THE TIMES US Pa will

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PRESIDENT God ferdir met schnern ere of the watering republics of Sorbi alia in one of the probably three Peacemaking effe marned in terem. Slobodan Mile Frange Ladienau J in tendential for the his talks Mr With the conversation and constitution.

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Mineral part chair

US confident **Palestinians** will join talks

From Christopher Walker in Cairo

lomatic crusade to secure the first full Arab-Israeli peace by a meeting in Damascus conference since Israel was created in 1948 nears its climax today. At the same have indicated that invitatime as the American Secretary of State arrives in Jerusalem, leading members of the Palestine Liberation Organisation meet in Tunis to decide whether Palestinians will attend despite what are widely seen as humiliating conditions imposed by Israel

Mr Baker is due to meet in

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Jerusalem today the same two Palestinian negotiators who met him twice in Washington last week. A final decision on the Palestinian attitude will be taken by the central council of the PLO in the Tunisian capital Behind the lastminute diplomatic flurry, there was quiet American confidence that the Palestinians would find it nearly impossible to turn down an invitation to the conference which Mr Baker has said will be convened, even if all preliminary problems are not solved in advance.

"The bus is not going to come again and Palestinians have more to gain from this process and more to lose by its absence than anybody else," Mr Baker said late on Monday night after three hours of talks sources said. Giandomenico with King Husain, who pledged Jordan's willingness to attend. "We will know in a reasonably short time if we will have an active peace process in the region or not," the Secretary of State added

JAMES Baker's gruelling dip- after the talks in Amman, which were followed yesterday with President Assad of Syria. Senior American officials

> tions to the conference will be sent out jointly by Presidents Bush and Gorbachev by next Monday at the latest, after Friday's scheduled meeting in Jerusalem between Mr Baker and Boris Pankin, the Soviet foreign minister. One source close to the Baker party said: "The Palestinians may not like what they are getting, but the best on offer and that it is vital to get all the sides to sit round the table."

> Many Palestinians have complained that they are being forced to accept demeaning terms dictated by Israel. The PLO has been cut out of the process, although it is playing a dominant role behind the scenes, and Palestinians from east Jerusalem are being excluded from any delegation because Israel refuses to negotiate a change in the city's status.

> Beirut: Kidnappers of Western hostages in Lebanon told a United Nations envoy yes terday they feared for their own safety once all the captives were released, Muslim Picco, a leading aide to Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, the UN secretary-general, travelled to Lebanon from Syria and met representatives of the pro-Iranian captors of up to nine

Baker edges closer to diplomatic victory in face of Jewish expansion

Hard road awaits Uncle Jim

From RICHARD BEESTON IN JERUSALEM

AMÉRICAN tourists admiring the restoration work in the Jewish quarter of the Old City in Jerusalem this week were surprised to see a picture of their Secretary of State defaced by a graffiti artist, who had added a convincing Hitlerian fringe and moustache to the normally impassive features of James Baker. In any other country the

picture, which was pinned to the community bulletin board, would have been dismissed as a schoolboy prank in poor taste and taken down by the local shopkeepers, but in Israel the defaced photograph was left as a reminder that the country's far-right extremists are deadly serious about preventing any dip-lomatic breakthrough when Mr Baker arrives on his decisive visit to Israel today. "Uncle Jim: shame on you" read the poster circulated by the Jewish settlers' movement, Gush Emunim, "The

Although Mr Baker's aides and his Israeli escorts will ensure that he never comes face to face with the campaign of demonstrations planned against his visit, he can take some satisfaction in the knowledge that protesters are being mobilised precisely because he is nearer than ever to bringing the various parties in the Middle East conflict together for talks.

land of Israel is not for sale."

While Israeli, Palestinian



idations of faith: Arab construction workers praying on a building site extending a Jewish settlement at Efrat in the occupied West Bank

and Syrian officials appeared problems, which in the Mid- justifiably take great pride in tween implacable foes. Mr happen and I don't think this week to be hardening their eighth round of shuttle diplomacy in the region, the consensus privately is that every side is bolstering its negotiating position ahead of what is now regarded as an inevitable peace conference in

less than two weeks. Aside from any unforeseen

just in time to sabotage peace efforts, Mr Baker looks as if he national anti-lraq alliance last him with no idea of where the is on the verge of a diplomatic victory, the likes of which has cluded just about every American secretary of state since William Rogers began his doomed initiative in 1970.

made galvanising the multi- the parties together has left year look easy, his tactics in talks will lead. Unlike his forcing largely unenthusiastic predecessors who actively parties to the negotiating table touted detailed peace plans, could still backfire.

Aside from the obvious strategem on paper. difficulties in brokering an Although Mr Baker can acceptable arrangement be- we have no idea what will choice but to make peace.

dle East have an alarming his achievement, the result of Baker's other problem is that anyone else does either," said habit of revealing themselves tireless diplomacy which the tactic he has used to bring one bemused Israeli diplomat. Mr Baker has no formal

"After the opening session

are hopeful that the conference in itself will serve as the key to peace and that public expectations will rise so quickly among Israelis and stinate leaders will have no

Bosnia sovereignty move heightens fear of collapse

From Tim Judah in sarajevo and Anne McElvoy in zagreb

THE central Yugoslav repub- in a loose federation. Serb Muslims, who form the largest the disintegrating federation. voted after a heated session hours of yesterday to declare

The Serbian speaker had attempted to close the session but, when Serb deputies walked out of the chamber. the Croats and Muslims took the debate to a vote. Alija Izetbegovic, Bosnia's Muslim president, was greeted by loud liament: "There is no place for us in Yugoslavia."

The Croats and Muslims approved a document calling for increased autonomy with-



lasting well into the small republic's sovereignty and a ritory. clear signal by Croats and the republic as sovereign. Muslims that they will not declared four so-called Serthe territory.

alliance of interests forged between Croats and Muslims. It also increases the likelihood that Serbs in Bosnia-Herzebecome part of a "greater Serbia". The republic's Serb leaders have already said that they will not accept the status of an ethnic minority within

an independent republic. An attempt by Serbs here to join a greater Serbia is likely to result in fighting spreading from Croatia to Bosnia, since cent of Bosnia's population, than those which have led to the hostilities in Croatia. The

republics. He drew a distinc-

Azerbaijan conflict over the

Gorbachev is trying to medi-

ate, and the conflict between

two armed political groups in

Gorbachev meets Yugoslav rivals

From Mary Dejevsky in moscow

PRESIDENT Gorbachev yes- would not intervene to decide terday met separately the lead- disputes within individual ers of the warring Yugoslav republics of Serbia and Cro- tion between the Armeniaatia in one of the more improbable international disputed territory of Nagornopeacemaking efforts to be Karabakh, in which President initiated in recent months.

Slobodan Milosevic and Franjo Tudiman had arrived in Moscow by separate planes in response to an invitation issued two weeks ago. After his talks, Mr Milosevic said the conversation was "frank and constructive" and there had been full agreement on the need for a peaceful solution.

Andrei Grachev, Mr Gorbachev's spokesman, accepted that the number of unsolved Soviet ethnic conflicts and the state of the country might not suggest President Gorbachev as a mediator for Yugoslavia, but these did help him to understand the conflict. He rejected the idea that a Soviet model might be offered. "We have long stopped offering the Soviet experience as a model for others," he said wrily. Although he commended the European Community's peace effort, he hinted that Moscow might have been displeased to be left on the sidelines. "We icel that the Soviet factor has recently not been as fully used as it might have been."

Mr Grachev confirmed that Moscow had changed its approach to Soviet conflicts and

lic of Bosnia-Herzegovina yes- delegates claimed that the share of the republic's populaterday took its first step vote was a manoeuvre paving tion with 44 per cent (Croats towards independence from the way for secession. While make up 19 per cent), fear that falling short of a declaration of they could be left as a vulner-The parliament in Sarajevo independence, the document able buffer state if Serbia and is an attempt to accentuate the Croatia claim areas of ter-Bosnian Serbs have already

increasing fears of an all-out stand for any attempts by bian autonomous provinces, Serbs or Serbia to dismember making up a third of the republic, and in some Croa The move widens the rift in areas people have set up tank the ethnically mixed republic traps and sandbag gun em-between ethnic Serbs and the placements. "I am airaid the war may spread here," Haris Silajdzic, the republic's foreign minister, said yesterday.
"We are trying everything we cheers as he told the par-But, with central government in Bosnia beginning to collapse, the prospects for peace look bleak." Asked whether the vote by

parliament in Sarajevo set the republic on a course for full independence, Mr Salijdzic said: "We are now bringing Bosnia-Herzegovina into line the Serbs, who make up 32 per with the other republics. We want to be connected to Serbia are dispersed throughout the and Croatia, at an equal republic and their territorial distance, but if that is not claims are more contentious possible then we shall seek than those which have led to another solution."

Jasna Seles, a co-ordinator of the peace movement which has sprung up in Sarajevo, said yesterday that the de-cision to declare sovereignty would probably hasten the violent collapse of the republic. "We are very fearful of what is coming to us because our communities are all mixed in together. The dividing lines are unclear. Bosnia is a bloodbath waiting to

In one of the few optimistic signs that discourse at least was still continuing in Yugoslavia, Sarajevo was visited yesterday by General Veliko Kadijevic, the federal defence minister. Cyrus Vance, the Georgia in which Moscow has United Nations special envoy, was also expected.



he is £580,000 richer

Briton is **Nobel** winner

From AP IN STOCKHOLM

BRITON Ronald Coase was awarded the Nobel prize in pioneering work on how property rights and transaction costs affect the economy. The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences said his theories were among "the most dynamic forces behind research in economic science and jurisprudence today".

Professor Coase, aged 81, was born in Middlesex and is a professor emeritus at the law school of Chicago university. He is on holiday in southern France and by last night had not yet been told that he was the winner of the £580,000 prize, Carl-Olof Jacobson, the academy's secretary-general, said. "The world knows before him," he added.

Professor Coase began to develop his theories in the 1930s of how contract terms, laws, transaction costs and property rights determine the success of an economic enterprise. Until recently, the academy said, many of his concepts were accepted as axiomatic and not studied.

Bulgarian Turks sharpen knives THERE was blood in the

backyard of a farm outside Krumovgrad, in southern Buigaria, where a family of ethnic Turks had just slaughtered a ewe to celebrate the end of communist rule and the emergence of their party as the third force in Bulgarian As the women prepared for

the feast, Mesut, the head of the family, explained through an interpreter what Bulgaria's democratic elections really meant for the 600,000 Turks in the country. "Revenge," he

forbade the public use of the Turkish language and forced thousands of Turks to take Bulgarian names. In 1989 some 300,000 Turks were hardline communist leader, the communist pressure con- council elections last week- vakia, Hungary and Poland, scapegoats.

satisfied with political concessions. Many of them want revenge as well, Roger Boyes writes from Krumovgrad

Turks in Bulgaria are unlikely to be

language instruction in state schools remains in force. Conditions have eased in the past nine months, largely because of lobbying by the

grunted, tracing across his the lurkish Movement for nically nomogenous state. The ples seem set to defeat ever neck the same competent Rights and Freedom. An Is- symptoms are visible every- the most stable of governfingers that had recently dis-lamic college has been estab- where. Lithuanians ban Polish ments. A failure to come to nosed of the sheep. lished so that Bulgarian local councils; a Latvian grips with economic reform The Turkish minority has Turkish students no longer nationalist is applauded when drove Slobodan Milosevic. kept alive its grievance against have to travel to Tashkent for he says: "Russians are not the Serbian leader, and Franjo

pressed to immigrate. Al- able, Villagers talk of mosques Transylvania. though many returned after in Haskovo and Provadia

tinued; a ban on Turkish end. For Mesut, the most disturbing thing was what he described as the "forced baptism" of Muslims.

The friction in Bulgaria is part of a fundamental switch anti-communist Union of in European values. The utoprobably form a coalition with replaced by that of the ethsimple man, he is probably the Romanians are again bale-

The faster democratic and economic changes in the northern tier mean that national tensions can be kept more or less in check. Even in Czechoslovakia, where Slovaks unhappy with the Prague-run market revolution are straining at the leash, few believe that the country will violently break up.

But in the Balkans the task

of modernising the economy, clambering out of a very deep recession and simultaneously Democratic Forces which will pia of communism is being keeping pace with the accelerating demands of their peothe communists who in 1984 religious studies. A compensa- second class citizens — they Tudjman, the Croat president, 5 closed down mosques, tion deal has been worked out are not citizens at all." Anti- to chase the dream — soon to 5 closed down mosques, tion deal has been worked out are not citizens at all." Anti- to chase the dream - soon to burned Turkish schoolbooks, for the Turks expelled in 1989. Semitism grows in Poland, become nightmare - of eth-All this is not enough for right-wing German groups nically "pure" states. A Mesut and, although he is a rampage against foreigners, "greater Serbia" solves nothing for Mr Milosevic, but for right. The position of the fully eyeing the ethnic Hun- the time being it diverts ethnic Turks is very vulner- garian minority who live in attention from the economic and political problems of his Yet the fact that national- rule. Should the Romanians economics yesterday for his the fall of Todor Zhivkov, the recently burned down and of ism is on the loose almost forge links with the independent of the loose almost forge links with the loose almost links with the links with the loose almost links with the loose almost links wit the beating up of Turkish everywhere should not dis-dent Soviet state of Moldavia they found that their homes activists. Many courts, domi- guise the qualitative dif- a new focus of power will and shops had been con- nated by communists, ex- ferences between the Balkans emerge in the Balkans - but it fiscated. Even after the first cluded ethnic Turkish pol- and the northern post-com- will still be economically crip-democratic elections in 1990, iticians from standing in local munist states, Czechoslo- pled and in need of ethnic

Socialist mayor deals fresh blow to Cresson

From Reuter in Clermont-Ferrand

barely 30 per cent, suffered an- the public authorities," he said other blow yesterday when a at a council meeting. mayor resigned, accusing her

economic plight of his region. terday agreed to meet him "I am rebelling against the next week.

EDITH Cresson, the French idea of being the mayor of a prime minister, her public city condemned to a slow approval rating down to death by the indifference of

M Quilliot, mayor for 18 Socialist government of ignor- years, later told France Infos ing what he called the slow radio: "The technocrats in death of his city. Paris continue to underesti-Roger Quilliot, himself a Socialist, resigned as mayor of quired some sort of electric Paris continue to underesti-Clermont-Ferrand, saying he shock to convince them I had waited for four months to wasn't joking." His tactic see Mme Cresson about the worked: Mme Cresson yes-

Tamil loses leg in rail 'race attack'

From Ian Murray in Bonn

WITH attacks on foreigners many. Senkharen Rathakesnan, aged 26, who came to the country last year to escape the civil war in Sri Lanka, said after an emergency operation last Friday that skinheads had laid him across a railway track where a train ran over his right leg below the knee.

He told officers he had been becoming so common that waiting for a bus in central most incidents now go un- Saarbrücken that evening reported, a Tamil refugee in when three skinheads arrived Saarbrücken has told police a and hustled him into a car. He story which has shocked Ger- said they drugged him, posthen laid him unconscious on the main line. He claimed he regained consciousness in agony as a train ran over his leg and then crawled to a nearby street and collapsed.

> The driver of the 17.45 express from Mannheim has confirmed seeing the body on the tracks as he slowed to stop at Saarbrücken. The train was travelling at more than 80mph, and he could not halt for more than a mile.

> There have been no arrests and police say they have failed to verify the story. A spokesman said yesterday that although the abduction was supposed to have taken place during the rush hour in the city centre, no witnesses had been found. The victim, police added, showed no signs of being hurt in a struggle before he lost part of his leg

> One police theory is that he might have deliberately lain on the tracks and invented the rest of the story to ensure he was not deported from Germany. This seems unlikely, given that refugees from Sri Lanka are automatically allowed to stay because of the civil war there, even if their request for asylum is rejected. A Ghanaian died in a racist arson attack in the Saarland

Insect-loving monk curses meat and drink as India's ruin



Mask of time: Jain Ramesh Kumar has covered his month for 40 years to prevent hurting even a fly

FOR nearly 40 years, Jain Ramesh Kumar, a Jain saint, has walked the byways of India, his mouth masked to avoid injuring insects. Before taking a step he sweeps the ground with a cotton broom, "Even if my feet are bleeding I will not wear shoes in case I tread on an insect," he says. "Insects can survive a soft foot."

He is sitting cross-legged on a charpoy at a cool and astonishingly silent temple in Chandni Chowk, a rowdy shopping street in the predominantly Muslim old city of Delhi. He has a writing pad on his lap and is mapping out another book. He has just published his 50th religious volume, a lengthy appreciation of his late guru, who would now be 100 years old.

As part of the centenary celebrations, Jains marched through Chandni Chowk on Sunday and launched yet more charity programmes, including a donaFrom Christopher Thomas in Delhi

tion of 200 artificial legs. Jain doctors in Delhi carried out 200 eye operations in a single day free of charge. Most Jains are wealthy businessmen or successful professionals. "This is because they live simply and do not drink, smoke or eat meat," says the priest.

Some of the Jain monks who marched down Chandni Chowk were naked. They belong to a sect that takes the vow of poverty literally, after initiation into the priesthood they cast off their clothes for good. Nobody finds this offensive, because they are holy.

The elderly monk is a figure of great eminence in India's small Jain community. He walks constantly throughout India, living in poverty and begging one frugal vegetarian meal a day from villagers. Only during the four-month monsoon season does he stay in one place. "When the ground is wet you cannot see if you are about to tread on

an insect. During the rains we must not travel more than 5km (three miles) from the temple. This lessens the

danger of harming something," he says. His voice is muffled behind the stiffly starched cloth mask, which he wears day and night. His wispy grey hair is chaotic; because of his vow of poverty he pulls it out by hand rather than spend money on scissors. Using finger and thumb he plucks out whiskers from his face. Razors, too, are banned.

He says poverty is one of the cornerstones of his faith. "The problems of India's poor can be summed up in a few words - alcohol and meat. The consumption of both is increasing. Ours is a beautiful land but over the years ! have seen the character of its people change. They have lost their self-respect because of drinking and meat-cating. An atmosphere of tension and violence

Nation awaits the fallout from Thomas verdict

America prepares for life after Senate whodunit

AMERICANS were still talking about the Judge Clarence Thomas hearing until its end last night. Only a few senators could make a difference - and they were determinedly lobbied by the White House all day.
But for Washingtonian

television watchers, the idea that the drama had ended was a real disapppointment. Some commentators have tried to find a little comfort in the conversion of the nonvoting masses to the political process. "It was as if the Senate and the public went out together to see a trashy whodunit," wrote *Time* magazine's Jonathan Alter. "They might have been better off discussing the savings and loans crisis, but at least they were together, puzzling

through the mystery."

Voting levels in the
United States are in decline. The changes this episode have wrought in America are likely to be felt in the workplace before the ballot box. The adaptation may be slow. The past week's turmoil will not end the misunderstandings or hypocrisy about sexual harassment.

According to opinion polls, the hearings had only a small impact on the public view of Mr Thomas's fitness to serve on the Supreme Court, increasing by some five points. But politicians and observers have been looking for any more permanent changes. Possible shifts are seen in the politics of race and sex, in the progress



judiciary committee

Americans are braced for wide repercussions from the hearing, writes Peter Stothard in Washington

of legislation and Senate procedures. The White House took particular in-terest yesterday in the strengthening of black sup-port for Mr Thomas, which according to a Los Angeles Times poll was now at 61 per cent, six points higher than when the proceedings began. President Bush's domestic policy staff may be clutching at straws but support for a black conservative in the black community is something to be hailed from

Republican rooftops.

The Wall Street Journal yesterday expressed the hope that the conservative middle-class black voices, which have filled the airwaves over the past few days, would not as quickly be forgotten. The days when men such as Mr Thomas were considered ideological oddities or "race traitors" to the army of the Rev Jesse Jackson may fast

The important votes for Mr Thomas were those of southern Democrats with large black electorates. Senator Richard Shelby of Alabama described the day as one of "agonising decision" but saw the danger of opposing a black conservative as greater than that of angering liberal leaders of black and women's movements.

No one can be sure that it will be the right answer. Much may hang on the early cases which the court has to decide and the way in which the affair affects the leg-islative agenda. The Thomas hearing seems to have raised political consciousness disproportionately among

Legislators are likely to look more kindly in future on such measures as the extension of national harassment laws to the workers on Capitol Hill who are cur-

rently exempt from them. Last year the Republicans, led by the president, killed a bill to give statutory rights for unpaid family leave.

The abortion issue, which was a central concern of those opposing Mr Thomas, may also be affected. The prospect of millions of normally apolitical women entering the lists in support of a perceived women's right may give politicians and

judges cause for thought.
The Senate Republicans have lost a few friends by their examination of Professor Anita Hill. They had to choose a difficult path between brutally destroying her credibility and appearing soft on her. They chose to err, if at all, on the side of brutality — a decision which may damage the re-election prospects next year of their chief prosecutor, Arlen Specter of Pennsylvania.

It was the Democratic majority, however, that was the more gravely damaged by the hearings. Its leaders, including Senator Ted Kennedy, appeared to have no strategy at all except to protect their own rights and interests and to follow the agenda of Ms Hill's shadowy supporters Joseph Biden. the judiciary committee chairman, was under intense pressure yesterday.

Opinion polls show a fall in popular faith in the Senate process of confirming Supreme Court nominees. The publicity may produce changes this time. There is growing popular pressure for limitation on the number of terms which senators can

There will be much analysis of how the system of confirmation might be changed. Senators are frustrated by how little information about Mr Thomas's views they were able to elicit and are looking for ways to find out more about how a nominee might in future decide controversial issues. Some have even suggested putting term limits upon the judges.

> Private club, page 16 Leading article, page 17



Bringing home the chicken: Virginia Thomas wife of Judge Clarence Thomas, the Supreme Court nominee, returning with some fast food to

Paris and Bonn plan to set up joint army corps

By KLAUS-PETER SENGER

countries do not want to see

transatlantic ties weakened.

forces which are already dedi-

cated to Nato missions, alli-

ance diplomats said. "Given

mans might also want to draw on Nato logistics, transport

and support - so one wonders just how independent it would

be." But the trickiest problem

tionism over free mar-

to discuss regulations which

alone" policy.

FRANCE and Germany are tries," said one official. Bonn planning to set up a joint army and Paris repeated a forceful corps of between 70,000 and call last week for a common 100,000 troops as an embryo of an independent European defence force, diplomatic sources said yesterday.

The decision to form a joint corps, expected to be based in Strasbourg, will be announced in Paris and Bonn today, sources said. "This is a new Franco-German initiative on security and defence policy," said one diplomat. He declined to give details, but said allies, including the United States, had been briefed.

The two countris set up a Franco-German brigade based in Germany in 1987 which Nato officials have said is a useful political symbol of cooperation, but not a military success. "A brigade is a lowlevel unit to try to integrate forces from different coun-

Havana to fight on for socialism

From Associated Press IN MEXICO CITY

THE Cuban Communist party has ended what was billed as an historic congress with an emotional pledge to carry on with the socialist path charted by President Castro.

His voice soaring, then sometimes nearly breaking, Dr Castro hammered at the need for socialism, but abandoned his traditional closing cry: "Socialism or death." In a speech broadcast live by Havana radio, he said: "Socialism or death does not apply, because there will be socialism at any price." Cuban Com-munists "will seek ways to save the country, to save the revolution, to save socialism."

Dr Castro was re-elected as party general-secretary in a leadership shuffle that saw a moderate, Carlos Aldana, added to the politburo and a few hardliners dropped. But the party decried the collapse the party decried the collapse of communism elsewhere in the world as "a political bid for the Canadian plane-

Haiti to send team to OAS

Port-an-Prince - The mili-tary-backed provisional gov-ernment in Haiti says it will send a delegation to the Organisation of American States in Washington this week to negotiate a solution to defence policy within the the country's political problems (Alan Tomlinson writes).

European Community, but a joint corps raises questions likely to fuel a debate about The announcement came in a grandiloquent parliamenthow far the EC should take on ary address by Jean-Jacques Nato's responsibilities. France Honorat, the interim prime wants an independent Eurominister, who said earlier that pean defence policy because it he did not rule out the resents relying on American leadership of the Western alliance. Other European possibility that President Aristide, toppled in a coup two weeks ago, may be allowed to return to Haiti. Mr Honorat's appointment was confirmed Washington wants to see its on Monday by a narrow allies take a bigger share of the majority of the chamber of defence burden now the Cold deputies after the parliament War is over, but it will not failed to achieve a quorum at accept a European "go it two earlier sessions.

Thatcher fee

The question of the socalled European defence iden-tity will be high on the agenda Madrid - Margaret Thatcher was reported to have earned at the Nato summit in Rome eight million pesetas (£44,000) for an interview to be broadnext month and at December's EC summit in Maascast tomorrow night on one of tricht. Nato diplomats said Spain's two state-run telethere would be questions vision channels. The interabout setting up the corps, including where the units view with the former prime minister was conducted in would come from, who would Madrid with a television journalist, Carlos Herrera.

take command and the pos-sible area of operations. France, with its independent Mafia escape defence policy, does not be-

Palermo - Security at a long to Nato's military struc-Sicilian hospital came under ture and could therefore set up its part of the corps. But Bonn would probably have to assign scrutiny after a convicted Mafia boss escaped. The Italian government recently en-quired into the escape of another man, wanted over the murder of an industrialist, and the current political sensitivities, that could be quite difficult," said one. "The Gerinto why 12 suspected Mafiosi were being treated at the hospital instead of in jail. (AP)

Fur trade hit

Copenhagen - Mild winters, animal rights campaigns and the recession have damaged could be the its area of operations for the new the fur industry, the president unit. (Reuter) of the world's largest fur auction said. Prices have ● EC takeovers: The EC polfallen 40 per cent in three to icy-making commission on four years, according to Peter Krag, who presided over a £39 company mergers is squabbling over proposals to change million auction at the Copenthe rules to favour protechagen Fur Centre. (AP)

keteering (George Brock writes). The commission Open secrets

Moscow - A man spent a meets in Strasbourg next week weekend in a general's secondhave allowed more than 50 storey office in the Lubyanka, graphs. (AP)

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MANAGEMENT PAINEE

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do it cheaper or better, they would,

so much coverage leads some of our

critics to believe we provide all of it.

That might explain why we now

appear to be blamed even for the

actions of others. A senior Labour

man is said to have praised our re-

porting of Neil Kinnock's confer-

ence speech as "a party political

broadcast for Labour". In fact, he

was referring to a news bulletin

from one of our competitors: fairly or not, others must judge. It is

reported that we dispatched four

camera crews to record Edward

Thich is not to say that

we do not make mis-

takes. We do. Given

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MAKE THE MOS OF YOUR POTENTIAL

ITV bets close

NO MONEY will change thing by not taking any hands in Britain's betting bets." Ladbroke's dabbling licence auction, as ITV gamble on the result of the leaked out. But if we were to risky given the gossiny na- odds would be slightly difture of the broadcasting industry. "Someone would

shops this morning on the in the ITV franchise market result of the Channel 3 came to a halt on June 4, when Thames, TV-am and executives and their rivals TVS were odds-on favourhuddle around fax ma- ites to retain their franchines to await the good, or chises. "We had planned to bad, news. Bookmakers reopen several days ago, but have refused to take a too much information has auction, saying it was too open our books again, our ferent," says Rob Hartnett of Ladbroke. Despite conknow more about it than we fident proclamations from do," says Malcolm Palmer Thames, TV-am, TSW and of Coral, "If Thames, TVS, TVS, industry speculation TV-am and TSW lose out, continued last night that the we'll know we did the right "four Ts" will lose out.

Boost for quality nationals

ONLY three of the 21 national newspapers, all of them Sundays, showed year-on-year sales increases in September, the month when sales traditionally lift off after the summer holidays, according to the Audit Bureau of Circulation. They were The Independent on Sunday (up 9.9 per cent to 386,000), the Observer (up 2.5 per cent to 560,300) and the Sunday Mirror (up 0.15 per cent to 2.89 million).

After a year of recession, the good news was that sales of 14 papers were up appreciably on August, particularly on Sundays where the Sunday Mirror was up by 136,000, the News of the World by 99,500, and The Mail on Sunday by 56,700. Overall, Sunday sales were up by 400,000 over August, although they were still 753,000 behind sales last year, compared with a rise of 50,000 for the dailies, 830,000 down on last year.

September sales were heartening for the quality papers. Only The Daily Telegraph and The Sunday Telegraph showed small decreases and sales of The Sunday Times, after launching its "Makers of the Twentieth Century" partwork, rose by 66,000 over August.

Praise indeed

SIR David Nicholas, the doyen of British television news, retires this Friday as ITN chairman. Britain's broadcasting establishment were joined by cabinet ministers in paying tribute to Sir David at a party thrown in his honour at the Savoy on Monday night. Even Mrs Thatcher joined John Maior and Neil Kinnock in a special ITN video to praise SinDavid's achievements in his 31 years at ITN: "We would like to thank and without a penny piece of tax-congratulate David Nicho-payers' money," she said.



Sir David: bowing out las for his enormous contribution. It has been done

Viewers' chance to bite back

DI\$GRUNTLED television viewers are being sought to put BBC executives and programme-makers in the "hot seat" each month on Biteback, BBC1's new monthly rightof-reply programme presented by Julian Pettifer. Biteback is boking for complaints ranging from the serious to the lighthearted to put the BBC "on the spot" when it starts breadcasting next month. Those who want their complants heard should write to Bitchack, PO Box 2085,

MELINDA WITTSTOCK

The BBC has been accused of unfair reporting in its coverage of the party conferences. Tony Hall answers back

BBC bias? Not on your telly

he BBC's political coverage is sensitive at the best of times. But for the two main parties, this is not the best of times, because within the next nine months one or other of them is going to lose an election. So our coverage across both radio and television is being subjected to the closest scrutiny and the readiest criticism. And since we do a lot more of it than anybody else, we must expect to get more than our share of the parties' attention. Over the past week, pre-election nerves and the enthusiasms of a largely pro-Conservative press have combined to produce a stream of anti-BBC rhetoric.

It is vital for the BBC to stand up for its fundamental principles: accuracy, impartiality, integrity, fairness. The BBC's conference coverage combined all these, and we must not be deflected from them by

political pressure.

The job of the parties at conference time is clear: to set out their stalis to their respective supporters and hope that the country likes the merchandise, 100. Alone, the BBC offers viewers across the country sustained live coverage of these events, giving each party in turn an unrivalled opportunity to address the electorate in detail and at length.

As well as offering hours of live coverage, we also have an obligation to select and report the day's news in our scheduled bulletins. The political news of the day will vary. Sometimes it will reflect simply what happened in the conference hall. Sometimes it will occur on the conference fringe. Sometimes it will arise from the effects that conference announcements have else-



the country than any policy promise of a party in opposition. That is one of the attributes of being in government Thus with Malcolm Rifkind's

speech last week on a route for the Channel link. The story was not the speech; the story was the decision itself and the reaction to it in east London, south London, Kent, and among the interested parties such as Eurotunnel, British Rail and the CBI. So our coverage reflected all of these ingredients.

The health service story was more complex. It did not begin suddenly last Thursday when William Waldegrave got to his feet in Blackpool.

THE TOURNA

frisson passes through the newsroom as the BBC comes under pre-election attack. We search through our scripts, assess how fair we have been, and find that overall we have been very fair indeed.

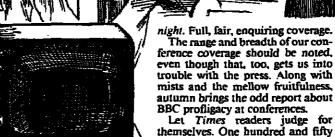
Wise heads such as John Cole and John Simpson, who have lived through this before, steady the wave of unease. If we are confident of our ground, we must not be swept off our feet by whatever political party or politically motivated newspaper wants to take a pot shot at us.

Every morning at the editors' 9am meeting we analyse yesterday's output, often down to the last phrase or word: how good, how fair, how clear, was the reporting? Did we get the running order right? Few newsrooms are so thoroughly selfcritical. Of course there are

mistakes. How could there not be with such a massive output, and instant decisions to be made on late breaking news.

In the newsroom there is indignation at anti-BBC stories in the newspapers over the past few days that are outrageously inaccurate, and would have been so easy to check. There have been several plain libels people quoted saying extraordinary things at parties they were not at, me accused of covering a story I did not. Of course we should be criticised, and even mocked - why not? But we take it badly when our standards of accuracy and fairness are challenged by several newspapers that have so much less regard for the truth.

POLLY TOYNBEE • The author is the head of the social affairs unit, BBC TV news



Polls say that the NHS has been high up the electorate's list of concerns for many months. Votes are at stake here.

No doubt this accounted for Mr Waldegrave's readiness to appear on the World at One on the day of Labour's health debate in Brighton. It accounts, too, for the assiduous care with which the Nine O'Clock News on that occasion reported not just Labour's debate but also the contrary views of supporters of the NHS trusts. And it unquestionably accounts for the prime minister's decision to launch an attack on Labour over health on the first day of the Conservative conference the political headline that night in the Nine O'Clock News.

ecause of a leak, even the main news Mr Waldegrave had for his audience at Blackpool - an enquiry into hospital provision in London had been reported, reacted to, and interpreted long before he announced it. The story that night was not confined to the Empress Ballroom; it was being widely discussed around the nation. None the less, the Nine O'Clock News covered Mr Waldegrave's speech at length. And we also rightly gave space to the contrary arguments. The night ended with Mr Waldegrave facing both supporters and critics on NewsHeath's Macmillan Lecture. In fact we sent one and shared the material

the sheer volume of our output it would be extraordinary if we did not. Political correspondents and programme producers make hundreds of editorial decisions a day under pressure. Some decisions are bound to cause public comment. But on those hours of live television during the conference season. Eight hundred reports to regional television and BBC local radio. Daily reports on

news and current affairs.

rare occasions when we make mistakes, we admit them. Two weeks ago at Brighton we were slow in picking up a story that Downing Street contrived to leak to selected newspapers. I regret that. But every BBC journalist aspires to those principles of accuracy, impartiality, integrity and fairness. These are articles of faith for all BBC journalists on air and off. They will not be deflected from them in what are likely to be difficult months ahead. • The author is the BBC's director of

THE CONSERVATIVE COMPLAINT

s the most influential medium, television is understandably of more than passing interest to politicians, particularly at election time.

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sis from morning to night across

five domestic radio networks and

two television channels. ITV used

to compete with us on the television

side, but a few years ago they pulled

out and now both ITN and TV-am

The Conservative party's relations with the BBC reached a low point in the early 1980s, following a succession of appalling misjudgments about its coverage of the Falklands conflict. Kate Adie's reports from Libva. and Panorama's "Maggie's Militant Tendency". Since the departure of Alasdair Milne and the appointment of Michael Checkland and John Birt things have improved. John Cole and John Sergeant deserve praise for their professionalism.

However, concern persists in Tory ranks, homing in on two programmes Radio 4's Today and BBC TV's Nine O'Clock News. Today interviewed the trade

secretary, Peter Lilley, about alleged UK exports to Iraq of products used in making nuclear weapons. He denied emphatically that was so, but they cut out his denial. In the Nine O'Clock News coverage of the party conferences, Labour was given a largely uncritical run on its uncosted and vague health proposals. By contrast, William Waldegrave's spirited defence of the Conservative record was 'balanced" by a one-sided analysis purporting to be objective.

No one is perfect. Nevertheless, in the run-up to the general election the onus on the BBC - and others - is to be fair.

GERALD HOWARTH • The author is the Conservative MP for Cannock and Burntwood. In 1986 he won out of court damages from the BBC over allegations made in "Maggie's Militant Tendency".

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Ghost of a chance

THERE is still the ghost of a chance to win a chance of sleeping with a ghost at Castle Stuart, Inverness. Charles Stuart - who leases the castle from his distant relative Douglas Stuart, the Earl of Moray - decided that raffling off a night in the haunted turret bedroom would raise money for charity and lay the ghosts of a room that has not been slept in for 300 years. Speculation has it that the bedroom may be haunted by the Marquis of Montrose, who was hung, drawn and quartered in 1652. Tickets cost £1 each, and all proceeds go to the Cancer Research Campaign. The draw will be made on October 31. Details from Castle Stuart, Petty Parish, Inverness IV1 2JH (0463 790745, fax 0463 792604).

A step ahead

WHEN Delia Smith recommended rose water in a recipe, chemists all over Britain ran out. And when she used a clever little lattice seeing grandchild. pastry cutter on her BBC television series Delia Smith's Christmas last year, resolved amicably the supplier. Divertimenti, was deluged with requests or will Ivy have to go to court, using for the gadget. The series is the Act to lodge an to be repeated next month so application for contact with what Divertimenti, at 139/141 Fulham Road, London SW3 (071-581 8065) or 45/47 Wigmore Street, London W1 she calls "her own flesh and blood"? Until this week, (071-935 0689), has laid in stocks of the lattice cutter, at grandparents in real life could go to court only if di-£9.95, as well as the soughtafter metal ramekins, at 76p vorce proceedings each, that Delia Smith used to make mincemeat soufflés.

Baby sham?

DO NOT waste your money buying herbal drinks for your baby, advises the Food Commission in the new issue of The Food Magazine, out yesterday. Babies are no more likely to be soothed by them than by a drink of plain water, says Tim Lobstein. who investigated the drinks. "Manufacturers admitted to the Food Commission that the herb extracts are for flavour and colour, not for any pharmacological effect. But they are selling the flavoured water if it were a health drink . . , " he says.

VICTORIA MCKEE

The Children Act gives grandparents new rights - do they always deserve them? Liz Gill reports

Oh grannie, what big teeth you've got

the day that the Children Act came into force Coronation Street offered a dramatic twist in a storyline that is providing a timely illustration of one of the new law's main concerns: the rights and the role of grandparents. The clash centres on Ivy Brennan and her former daughter in law Gail, newly remarried. Ivy, determined to keep her dead son's memory alive in Nicky, her grandson, has stipulated in her will that he will inherit only if he retains his father's surname. Gail, build a new life for her children with Martin, her second husband. On Monday Martin, enraged by Ivy's interference, banned her from

Will matters be

'As a grandparent you need to have your own life, rather than trying to get everything from others'

ents had started or if they were prepared to launch wardship claims. One of the first to lodge an application under the Act seeking regular contact with their grandson, aged six, may be a grandmother and grandfather in Avon. David Burrows, their solici-tor, said that the child's parents were separated and "being difficult about it". Under the new Act, the court is obliged to ask the child what he wants.

By giving grandparents a bigger say — they now can even apply for a residence order so the child can live with them - the Act acknowledges the importance of "significant others" in a child's life and attempts to avoid the complete separation of first and third generations.

wisdom and can provide much your mother."

needed stability. Others, of course, are meddlesome busybodies. Thelma Fisher, the conciliation director for the National Family Conciliation Council, the co-ordinating body for the 55 out-of-court conciliation services in this country, has known both types. She recalls a complicated case involving two parents, four children, two new partners and two sets of grandparents. Throughout the comings and goings and rearrange-ments of the following years these grandparents were the linchpin of the family. "When things went wrong their homes were safe havens. They were remarkable in that although they were committed to the grandchildren they did

not get involved in the adults' battles. At the other extreme I had a case where the conflict was between the grandparents. They had taken up the cudgels on be-half of their respective children. It was like Romeo and Juliet in that it was the two houses who were doing battle," Mrs Fisher says. "Their bone

had got past that stage."

Most disputes between the generations never reach court, but can' still cause enormous distress. Many psychiatrists believe that difficulties in a marriage often stem from unresolved issues in the

marriage break-

families of origin.

Dr Stuart Lieberman, a consultant psychiatrist at Si George's Hospital, London, and an expert in trans generational family therapy, explains how problems are passed on. "It is about the style in which families deal with emotions, sexuality, loss. If you had a parent who treated you aggressively and strictly you may be lax with your children. They then grow up with definite ideas of Ideal grandmothers and grand- what they do and do not want. should be saying, 'It is important when they want to extend posses- the question of grandparents of communication open so that fathers have time, patience and You have created the image of to be with your wife', but they siveness into a third generation. remains wide-spread in ordi- one day the child will be old



Families at war: Lynne Perrie as Ivy Brennan and Helen Worth, right, as Gail Platt, are fighting over Gail's son in Coronation Strage

Dr Lieberman, who runs the family therapy clinic at the hospital, tries to see all three generations, even four when available. "In marriage you marry not only each other but each other's history and family," he says, hence the importance of grandparents who can be either a benign or a malevolent influence, particularly if they fan the flames in areas of potential conflict like class, race or eligion. "In these cases an intense divided loyalty develops, the grandparent plays on it and the grandchildren are caught up in it. If a mother is trying to bring up the children fairly strictly, for example, and they start saying 'granny lets us do this or that' she feels her efforts are being sabotaged. I've seen families where the wife will not visit her in-laws, so the husband visits once a week at Sunday lunch. The grandparents

cannot let him go."

When conflicts end in a ban it may be out of a sense of revenge or bitterness or a conviction that the grandparents are a bad influence. "I think it is much more complicated than the Children Act has portrayed it. It may be wrong to assume that access to both sides

of the family is always good. If they are warring, children can become tokens to be played between one side and another." here grandparental love is unselfish, it can play a vital role, he says. "It's good for

differently. There are times when we feel closer to our grandparents than our parents."
Robin Skynner, the psychiatrist and author of Families And How To Survive Them, believes grandparents cause the most trouble

a child to see things can be done

the sense of it being available if needed rather than imposed. As a grandparent you need to have your own life, rather than trying to get everything from others."

Where children do lose touch with their grandparents the loss on both sides can be immeasurable, says Jo Tunnard, the director of the Family Rights Group for children looked after by local authorities and those placed for adoption. "Such grandparents are devastated. They can spend their lives hoping to bump into their grandchildren. A child loses part of its past and may spend years trying to find it again. The need for a sense of identity gets even

stronger as you grow up... The situation is often more extreme for children in care or placed for adoption (though even here the new law should provide "Loving works best when there is nary matrimonial proceedings. enough to go and visit."

Dr Christine Piper and Felicity aganas, law lecturers at Brimel University, estimated in a recent research project that out of 25,500 cases a year involving children, at least 4,000 involved disputes over grandparents, too. Dr Piper says the difficulty is not where parents cannot agree - in those cases the grandparents themselves are consulted - but where the couple has agreed not to bother with vitts to grandparents. Then, she fears, the emphasis on the "parental unit" leaves no one to speak for the grandparent

This is where contact orders which can mean communication other than visits, may prove useful. "Of course letters and presents and phone calls are a poor substitute for seeing your grandchild, but anything is better than cutting the links completely. more room for manoeuvre), but What is important is to keeplines

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tima) will be launched with an alternative fashion show. Ms cycling shorts and over-the-top taffeta. Her itashion of her pupils from Vidal predictions for new year?

vited to review the London Design Show not, as you will see on Sunday, a great hit "Jeff Banks [the presenter], asked me if there was anything I would wear, on display. Honestly, I had to say Vivienne Westwood's clothes and put them on the wall as art. They're certainly not for human bodies. And as for

mirrors in their house." book dedicated to anyone who has "tried squeezing size 14 hips into size 12 trou-

sers ... and to to whom fashion always has and always will be just a blur ...". She was inspired to do so by the that she was was heading for a size 14 and that "if I got any larger, I would be doomed to wearing floor-length clothes. It's

clear that fashion designers agers modelling their clothes? only exist for women of an

ideal shape. of which is a deliberate poke and TV programmes should at the annual clothing love-in show women what to wear, generated by the London Decollections, takes a cynical look at the industry. The chapters in her book follow the outfits with three tube skirts pitfalls of fashionable dressing with which many women will grimly associate. The nightmare of the wrap-over top (how to put it on? how to take it of?), the vast maternity you catch a glimpse in the mirror). There are also tips on patterned tights look like vari-

cose veins). Ms Everitt, who grew up in Kettering - "with one Doro- advice from it." thy Perkins and where everytheir mother ..." hopes her book will supply

lison Everitt was in- a much-needed retort to designers whom she feels dictate what we wear without taking by The Clothes Show and was our shapes, or needs, into consideration. Mini-crinis, conical bras; all those trends secretly dreaded by most people are given remorseless treatment by this woman, who savs no. I can see why people buy everyone should have a PMT outfit for "those days when you look six months

pregnant".
"It annoys me so much to John Richmond's stuff...he be told what to wear. Tartan, says they are for Strong Personalities. I'd say they were for people with no major percentage in the tartan industry, I bet. And for God's Ms Everitt has put her sake not bondage again." Ms views on fashion into a comic Everitt, blonde and Lycraclad, admits she has had her

share of dire dressing: "At art school, you had to be a fashion victim. I wore tracksuit bottoms and tie-dye T-shirts." Even Elle, that bible of finery, has come under Ms

All tied up: struggling women. Why then does she have teen-

Fellow culprits in "this podeal shape." faced rip-off," are the atten-that's Fashion!, the launch dant media. "More magazines Many women have no idea sign Show and the Paris how to dress well, and all that's in the magazines are things like how to make six

and a tea-towel." Fair game, but That's Fashion! does take the humble punter to task somewhat with its "Fashion Tips". Is this not fashion dictation? "Not at all. dress with scarf-tie neck (so I think women need direction you can hang yourself when to look good. The fashion pages of newspapers never deal with normal looking underwear and hosiery (for women; they never give tips instance; from a distance, on how to hide him hims for on how to hide big hips, for example. You can read my book as observational comedy, or you can get some good

Tomorrow, in the svelte one my age ended up looking surroundings of Brown's Club, Covent Garden, That's Fashion! (published by Op-

Sassoon (she teaches art to hairdressing students), and down the cat-walk will come living examples of her draw-

ings; with false breasts, huge

predictions for new year?
The clothes will be too small, badly-made and over-priced. Believe me — it's true."

ROSIE MILLARD



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Underneath the arches, dreams come true

Earls Court revives one of British architecture's most powerful forms the great iron train shed roofs of 19th-century stations. "I looked carefully at St Pancras," says Kenneth Feakes, a partner of the architects RMJM, "and I travel into King's Cross every day."

Earls Court 2 is set apart from its Victorian predecessors by the breadth and shallowness of the arch. This is the top of a circle that, if drawn out, would continue

hundreds of feet into the ground. While St Pancras impresses by the strength and massiveness of its ironwork, Earls Court 2 has an airiness and grace that make apparent light work of the tensions and stresses it bears.

The form grew directly out of the brief. The clients wanted open floor space and a roof rising to 25 metres (80ft) in the middle, though it could descend to eight metres (25fl) at the sides. The Motorfair stands rising from the floor show why. Modern exhibitors are constructing stands two or three storeys high, with the adventurous shape and silhouettes of a spectacular funfair. There is talk next winter of an artificial ski slope the length of the hall.

The building looks effortlessly simple and standardised. However, the extra 170,000 sq ft of space was won only by the daring and ingenious use of "air rights" over railway lines. British Rail and London Underground tracks run below it, the latter to a large, busy maintenance depot.

The whole building is supported on a forest of 1,113 piles, which rise out of the ground as 370

pair

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The adventurous design of the new Earls Court centre allows exhibitors to

stage spectacular displays, writes

Marcus Binney

could not be placed on a rectilinear grid, but had to be positioned wherever space was available. Much of the work had to be done at night and weekends when the railway authorities could provide controlled access.

A concrete platform that forms the exhibition hall floor is supported by the columns. "It carries six times the standard office loading, strong enough for Chieftain tanks," says Geoff Taylor, who has managed the project for P&O Developments.

Large articulated lorries can drive in to deliver building materials and exhibits. Below the slab are two car parking levels. Above, the 17 trusses are supported and tied at the side by large steel X-frames. These lift the edges of the arched roof to provide a two-storey run of flexible space for offices and

hospitality suites.

All the steel used in construction was British and brought in prefabricated units from Manchester to an airfield in Gloucestershire, where the trusses were assembled in line. Every truss consists of four

one by one to London on lorries. The full drama of these trusses is best appreciated from the top of the roof where, at the middle of the hall, two permanent walkways have been installed inside them. You look down 75ft through open girders, while above is a penthouse with galleries on both sides running the length of the hall. The sides are lined with automatic smoke louvres with wind sensors ensuring that they open only on the leeward side and that the smoke cannot be blown back

Of the new entrance front, Mr Feakes says: "I noticed that the screens across the mouths of Victorian train sheds usually followed a rectilinear grid. "Here I wanted the braces to follow the curvature of the roof." As a result, the upright members fan out like the spokes of a bicycle wheel. The shallow curve is emphasised by the entrance canopy, stepped out twice over the forecourt.

rches and spokes give the front a dynamic tension. From this angle the building appears to be erupting from the ground. There is also a subtle matching with the next-door Empress State Building. Bovis, which built the ex-hibition hall, is proud that it saved the client 25 per cent of building costs, in the design-manage-construct contract, completing the job ahead of schedule in 112 weeks.

Initial market research sugeested the hall might be too big for some exhibitors, and a system of descending curtains was installed to divide it two-thirds of the way along. So far, however, every large organiser has said: "I'll take it all."



Outside: Peter Ford, left, and Hugh Scringeour, proud of their Earls Court 2 achievement, are now concentrating on the fine tuning

Business that breeds prosperity

n its way, the Earls Court Olympia complex of exhibition halls is a great commercial feat. In most of the rest of Europe it is the pattern for governments or regional authorities to pour public money into developing exhibition facilities. They realise that exhibitions attract visitors, who then spend money in hotels and restaurants and on travelling and entertainment:

Even in the United States most exhibition halls are municipally supported. Not so with Earls Court Olympia, part of P&O, which has

to pay its way.
In the last full year to the end of 1990 the operating profits of the services division of P&O, of which the exhibition halls are an important part, rose by 8 per cent to £117 million on an increased turnover of £1.3 billion. Earls Court Olympia was singled out as

The £100 million hall is part of a complex that draws visitors and boosts the economy

performing well". The exhibition halls last year hosted more than 120 exhibitions, many of international standing, such as World Travel Market.

Last year the halls brought more than three million visitors to London. A study by the con-sultancy KPMG Peat Marwick estimated that this created about £450 million in extra revenue, particularly to the benefit of London hotels, restaurants, theatres and transport. The visitors also helped to support about

25,000 additional jobs. The £100 million spent on creating Earls Court 2 is only part of P&O's recent investment in the exhibition business. Another £35 million has gone on refurbishing existing halls and the creation of the Olympia conference centre. During the past decade £20 million has been spent on the glassdomed Olympia, home of indoor

show-jumping and pop concerts.

Peter Ford, the chairman of Earls Court Olympia, who is also on the main P&O board, says: "There is always something you can improve. Having got Earls Court 2 on stream, our main preoccupation is to improve traffic access and management.

An underground link between the Seagrave Road car park and the main Earls Court halls is planned. Another project would improve road access from the

Cromwell Road area. Phased spending on the Olympia exhibition hall as great as that on Earls Court 2 is also a possibility.

The only exhibitions that Mi Ford considers out of reach for Earls Court Olympia are the huge machinery shows that tour the European circuits. Olympia achieves greater fre

quency of occupancy with, typically, 200 days, than the bigger European centres, where 100 to 150 days are more usual. Hugh Scrimgeour, the managing director, says: "We have concentrated increasingly on quality of service rather than quantity of space." Earls Court Olympia now ac

counts for almost two-thirds of London's exhibition hall capacity although there is competition notably from the Wembley ex-

DEREK HARRIS

Challenges are plain sailing

Inside: the great arch frames the scene as workmen construct the displays for tomorrow's Motorfain

aris Court has a spe-cially constructed pit, usually hidden below the flooring, Derek Harris writes. Every year the pit is flooded to create the little ocean to host the Boat Show.

The water filling operation, which takes three days, is one example of the logistical problems that must be solved in staging an exhibition. Stands are put up, floor coverings laid, lighting installed and communications provided.

More than 500 exhibition

contractors support the exhibition industry. A dozen or so companies specialise in security, an increasingly important aspect. Some groups, such as Melville and Giltspur,

cover a wide range of contract- pia has its own caterer. Beeton ing services, but most smaller companies specialise.

The big halls, such as Earls Court Olympia and the National Exhibition Centre in Birmingham, have subsidiaries that organise exhibitions and carry out contract work in staging them. Philbeach Events is, like Earls Court Olympia, part of the P&O Group, and organises big events on home ground, including this week's Motorfair, but it also operates at other

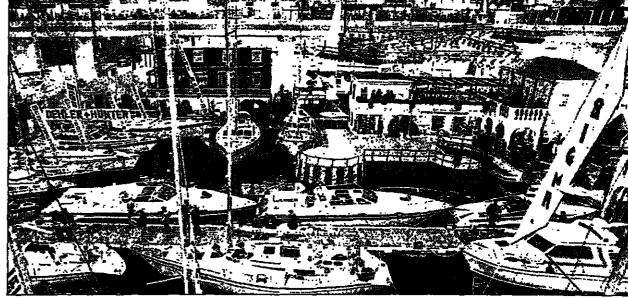
leading venues.
Philbeach Events has a joint venture in Japan, organising a European pavilion at next year's Osaka International Trade Fair. Earls Court OlymRumford, and Ecando Systems, a stand-fitting company. Three sides to the industry have their own trade associations. The contractors are grouped under the British Exhibition Contractors Association. The owners belong to the National Association of

with the Association of Ex-

hibition Organisers. Show organisers have usually emerged from media for organising the Ideal Home group parents, the main exhibition Emap, the regional exceptions being those allied newspaper and magazine pubto the halls, the powerful lisher has exhibition servicing Andry Montgomery and the interests, and is strong in gift Blenheim Group, which has fairs and other sectors, from the biggest international pres-refrigeration to fleet cars.

ence among British operators. Media-backed organisers include ID International, Trenton and Steadman, all of them part of the Maxwell Group. ID concentrates on interior design, Trenton on heating and ventilating and Steadman on electronics.

Reed Exhibitions is part of Exhibition Hall Owners, while the Reed Group and its shows the organisers come together include the World Travel Market and Hotelympia. Angex, part of Associated Newspapers Group, is best known



The Boat Show: how Earls Court can provide a marina complete with water for the most spectacular of exhibitions

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BADENOCH

Why Britain should spend more on shows eading exhibition or-

ganisers, armed with new research, are hoping to attract more promotional money from British companies, Derek Harris

Exhibition spending as a proportion of total promoional expenditure is around 25 per cent in Germany and almost 15 per cent in the United States and France. In Britain, less than 10 per cent goes on exhibitions.

Phil Soar is the chief executive of Blenheim Group. which specialises in organising exhibitions. Almost one-fifth of its exhibition work is in Britain, and the rest mostly in France, the US, Germany and

He feels that his industry should be encouraging companies to spend more of their promotional budgets on exhibitions, since every additional 1 per cent of exhibition business would represent close to £15 million sales.

"If exhibitions are to play a similar role to those in the United States and the rest of Europe, much more space would be needed. This means an element of funding from the government or regions, Mr Soar says.



David Fasken: "One roof"

"In the past we have lacked convincing evidence about the effectiveness of exhibitions. They show off leading products in an industry with the key suppliers lined up. It is the chance for customers to compare prices. Technology experts can explain whatever is needed. Everything is done face-to-face."

David Fasken, deputy chairman of Earls Court Olympia, says: "The great joy of exhibitions is that everything happens under one roof. This is why the buyers enjoy

messages, a group of leading organisers linked up as the Exhibition Marketing Group. This comprises Andry Mont-gomery, Blenheim Group, the Birmingham NEC's Centre Exhibitions, Earls Court Olympia (Philbeach Events). Reed Exhibition Companies, part of Reed International. and EMAP Exhibitions One survey discovered that

visitors rated exhibitions as fulfilling their objectives better than other media, including the trade press, sales representatives and direct mail. Exhibitors rated trade exhibitions alongside the trade press and to a lesser extent representatives and direct mail as the most effective way of gaining quality sales

Yet one-third of the exhibitors said they would use the trade press to unveil a new product with only one-quarter favouring an exhibition

Visitors wanted to see more knowledgeable staff on the exhibition stands. They also demanded a total marketplace, with as many companies as possible from their sector represented.



Contact Peter Davies at: **Bovis DMC Bovis House** Northolt Road Harrow Middlesex HA2 OEE Tel: 081-422 3488

Fax: 081-422 0097

NEW RELEASES

AUNT JULIA AND THE SCRIPTWRITER (12): Gauche lod (Keanu Roeves) falls for feisity aunt (Berbarz Herzhey), white e soen opers writer (Peter Felig weaves mapic spells. Zosthut treedment of Mario Varges Lloss's mutti-layered novel. Director, Jon Amiel. Odeon Haymarket (0426 915353).

THE BIG BANG; Ninelean Americans from a gangeter and nun to the produce of Top Gun — tace questions on sex. the comps, life after death. Fithully emusing documentary from director James Toback. National Film Theatre (071-928 3232).

DROP DEAD FRED (12): A CHEC'S IntOP DEAD FRED (12: A child's invisible friend (Fish Mayas) nature in adulthood to help overcome problems Jerky cornedy which fails to capitalise its engaging premise. With Phoebe Cates. Also De John directs.

Camorie: Chalese (071-352 5086) Haymarket (071-358 1527) Oxford Street (071-368 0310).

HARLEY DAVIDSON AND THE MARLEORO MAN (15); Mickey Rouske and Don Johnson misrooned in a dim-writed tele of drifters bungling a bank robbory. Director, Straon Wincer. Cannon Oxford Street (071-636 0310) Plaza (071-497 9939) Whiteleys (071-792 3949)

POISON (18): Todd Haynes' style-conscious study in social deviance, inspired by Jean Genet; unpleasant unsalityng, Matro (071-437 0757).

URANUS (15): Dark, powerful drama from Marcel Aymb's caustic novel about the settling of scores in post-specation France. Gehand Departies dominates a fine cast; director, Claude Berti. Camden Plaza (071-485 2443) Chelses Chama (071-381 3742/3743) Lumière (071-836 0891)

El BECKET: Riveting performances from Derek Jacobi and Robert Lindsey in from Detect Jacoby and record, Lanceby a Anoulit's pay on the relationship between Henry II and the archibishop. Theatre Royal, Haymanies, SW1 (071-930 8800), Mon-Sat, 7.30pm, mets Wed, Sat, 3pm, 185mins.

CURSE OF THE STARVING ASS: Hell in rural California; revival in Shepard's brutal drama of family tile, powerful but unremitting.
The Pit, Barblosn Centre, Sik Street,
EC2 (071-636 8891). Tonight, tomorrow
7.30pm, met tomorrow, 2pm. 130mins. DI DANCING AT LUGHNASA: Brian Friel's Offvier Award-winning memory-Friel's Olivier Award-winning mettory-play set in 1930s Donegel. Phoenib, Charing Cross Road, WC2 (071-807 1044), Mon-Satt, Sprin, mats Thurs, Sprin, Sat, 4pm. 150mins.

☐ GCOD GOLLY MISS MOLLY: Cheerful trip through Fifties and Sorties hits: fifmsy plot but no matter. Arts, Great Newport Street, WCZ (071-536 2132), Mon-Trurs, Spm, Fn, Sat, 5 45pm and 8.20pm. 120mins.

**Different of the GARDEN: Feeble fance failing to find fun in take funding frailics.

Duke of York's, \$! Martin's Lane, WC2

(071-836 5122). Mon-Set, Spm, mets Tues, 3pm, Set, 4pm, 135mins. M JOSEPH AND THE AMAZING TECHNICOLOR DREAMCOAT: Jeson Donovan sports a golden wig for this gaudy, breath revies.

Palladium. America. Pallacium, Argyli Street, W1 (071-494 5037). Mon-Sat, 7.30pm, mets Wed, Sat,

☐ KVETCH: Steven Berkoff's trip into the East-End Javish psyche: vivid but thinnish. Co-sters Antha Dobson. Serrick, Charing Cross Road, WC2 (071-494-5085). Mon-Fri, Spm, Sat. Spm and 8.30pm. 140mins.

THE MIKADO: Jonathan Miller's enormously successful staging of the Gibert and Sulfivan operatia in a glamonous Thirties "grand hotel" returns to the English National Opera repertoire. A strong cast includes an outstanding "song and dance" routine from Sonswerturs Bottone as Namid-Poo, a role he created in the original staging, with mezzo-apprants Anne Collins and Anne Howerd sternsting in the role of Howard afternating in the role of Katisha. Jemes Holmes conducts. Colliseum, St Martin's Lane, London

WC2 (071-836 3161), 7.30pm DAVE BRUBECK: The American jezz DAVE BRUBECK: The American jazz composer and punish best remembered for his 1960s hit "Take Five", plays the first of two British dates (the other is at Birminghem's Symptony Hell on October 25). He returns to these shores with his quarter, which features Pandy Jones (dayne), Jack, Six (bess) and Bill Smith (clarinet). Bartikan, Sik Street, London EC2 (071-

ANTHONY CARO: When Henry Moore cled, Anthony Caro was the main claimant to the title of Greatest Living claimant to the title of Greatest Living British Sculptor. This is not the retrospective which niight prove the point, but an impressive small subbits of large recent works — the biggest, After Olympia, 76 ft long. Tate Gellery, Millbank, London SW1 (071-821 1313). Mon-Sat, 10am-6.30pr Sun, 25 30pm, until January 5.

CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol •) on release across the country.

FOR THE EAST?: The lives of Zen Buddhist disciples high in the mountains, antidst fire, wind and water time and clearaing; directed by Koreen mayerick See Yong Kyun. South Koreen maverick 83e Ye ICA Clinema (071-930 3647). CURRENT

♦ GLOSÉ MY EYES (18): Sexual games between brother and eister one long not London surfmer, windly portrayed by wither dispotent Stephen Polishoff and an excellent cast (Sealde Reeves, Clive Oven, Alan Rickman), Curzon Mayfair (071-465 8965).

◆ THE COMMITMENTS (15): Hend-♦ THE COSMITTMENTS (15): Herd-bitten Dublin youngstars form a soul-band. Fresh, furmy, and buoyardly played by a largely smalaur cast. Director, Alan Parker. Cumden Parkeray (071-267 7034) Camnon Tottenham Court Road (071-638 6148) Odeoma: Kensington (0428 914689) Marble Arch (0428 914501) Screen on the Green (071-226 3520) Whiteleys (071-792 3532).

DEKALOG PARTS 3 AND 4 (16): Text, DENALDS PAINTS 3 NOV 4 105; 19an, acting bits of jumps despition and longing for love from Krzysztof Kleslowski's Tern Commendments cycle, marvellous to behold.
Renoir (071-837 8402).

LET HIM HAVE IT (15): An epileptic youngster's road to the hangmen's noces. Sombre, powerful drama about the 1952 Craig/Bentley case. Director, Peter Medek Odeon Leicester Square (0426

THEATRE GUIDE

Jeremy Kingston's assessment of current theatre in London House full, returns only ☐ Seats at all prices

THE RESISTIBLE RISE OF ARTURO Ut: Emphatically menacing "Hitler" portrait by Antony Sher in Di Trevia's strong production of Brecht. National (Owier), South Bark, SE! (071-828 2252). Tonight, tomorrow, 7.15pm, mat temorrow, 2pm. 170mins.

CI RICHARD It: Alex Jennings and Anton Lesser as by long and tough ustraper in learnly argued (though long), which production. Barbican, Silk Street, EC2 (07-838 8891). Tonight, tomorrow, 7.30pm, met torrow, 2pm. 210mins.

☐ A SWELL PARTY: Four singers, two planists in likesble tribute to Cole Porter's debonair wit and wry melodies. Vexuterville, The Strand, WC2 (U71-836 9967). Mon-Pri. 8pm, Set, 8.30pm, nets Wed, 2.30pm, Set, 5.30pm. 140mins.

☐ THREE BIRDS ALIGHTING ON A FIELD: Excellent Timberteiks Wertenbeiker play on the good in title and art. Harrist Walter leads a choice cast. Royal Court, Storne Square, SW1 (071-TS) 1765. https://dx. 730 1745). Mon-Sat, 8pm, met Sat, 4pm

☑ THUNDERBIRDS F.A.B. ~ THE NEXT GENERATION: The cult stage version of cult television show, performed by two actors wearing apaceship hats.

TODAY'S EVENTS

ROYAL LIVERPOOL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA: Michael Thompon will give the world premiere of Anthony Powers's Horn Concerts with the RLPO tonight. The place draws on Powers's experiences of pre-revolution Eastern Europe. Czech-toom conductor Libor Power Conductor Library Li Peack conducts this together with Mozart's Symphony No 32, K318, and Sesthoven's "Pastone" Symphon Philhumonic Hall, Hope Street, Liverpool (051-709 3769), 7.30pm.

SHOBANA JEYASINGH: Shobena Jeyasingh's company is the first indien dance troupe to take part in the Dance Umbreks testinat. A leading pioneer in blending classical indian dence with benang classical Indian dence with Western ideas, her past productions (with composers such as Michael Nyman and Otlando Goughi) have successfully foured British and been televised, in her letest work, New Cities, Ancient Lands, ahe works with the Nedles-based choreographer Chandraldish.

The Pisca, Duke's Road, London WC1 (071-387 0031), 7.30pm.

THE REVENGER'S COMEDIES: Alan Ayoldourn's latest play is an embilious, two-part durk comedy centred on the chance meeting of an incongruous pair of ♦ MEETING VENUS (12): Backstage dramas white staging Tanchaluser in Paris, adroitly observed, but lacking punch. Starring Niels Arestrup, Glerin Close, drouted by latvan Szajó, produced by David Putmam. Barbican (1711-838 8991) Camden Parkway (171-257 7034) Cannons: Futhern Road (171-370 2636) Strafes (171-838 8991) Piszá (171-83999) Screen on Baiser Street (171-835 2772)

▲ PROSPERO'S BOOKS (15): Peda TRUDETERM S SULVING (16): Peter
Grantewey's visitation on The Tempast,
with John Gleigud's Prospers stalking
Shakespeare's took through a jungle of
eye-popping images. Brilliant but
schwarting Gate (071-727 4043) Premiera (071-439 4470) Renoir (071-837 8402).

A PAGE IN HAPLEM (18): W in reverse of Provincian (195)
Bufforers and violence in a comic-strip
Harlem, from Chester Himse's novel; an
unpleasant miss. Starring Forest Whitelers,
Gregory Hines, Robin Givens, Director:
Bill Duke.
Carnons: Chelses (071-352 5055)

Hayman of massa (IV1-352 5196) Hayman of 1071-536 127) Oxford Street (IV1-536 1211) Oxford Kensington (O426 914666) Whiteleys (IV1-752 3332).

♦ STEPPING OUT (PG): Lewis Gibert's wern, spirited version of Richard Herrie's play about would-be hoolers, with Julie Weilers, Shelley Writers, and a Liza Minnelli ster turn. Cannona: Balker Street (DTI-825 9772) Fullrerin Rosed (DTI-370 2836) Empire (DTI-497 9899) Whiteleys (DTI-792 3332).

STRULY, MADLY, DEEPLY (PG):
Grieving Juliet Serverson wile by late boyinend (Alan Rickmen) back to life. Endearingly humans drams; a directing debut for playwright Anthony Minghatla. Curzon Phoenix (071-240 9661) Notiny Hill Coverest (071-727 6705) Odeon Kensington (0426 914866) Screen on Beller Street (071-936 2772).

Ambassadors, West Street, London WC2 (071-836 6111). Mon-Fri, 8:30pm, Fri, 3a1, 5:30pm and 8:30pm, 140mms. CI ATRIBUTE TO THE BLUES BROTHERS: Lively parade of funeful oldies. Good tun. Whitestall, Whitehall, SW1 (177-857 1119). Mon-Thurs, B. Lispm, Fri, Set, 6.15pm and Spm. 120mins.

CI WAITING FOR GODOT: Rik Meyal, Action Edmondoon find comedy but lose the depth and pathoe in Sechett's play. Queen's, Sheftsebury Avenue, W1 (071-494 5040), Mon-Thurs, Spm, Fd, Set, 5.30pm and 8.45pm, 160mins.

WHEN SHE DANCED: Varie Redgrave unforgeatible in Sharman's artist play should isadora Duncan and the hazards of communication.
Globe, Sharikeabury Avenue, W1 (071-494 5055). Mon-Sat, &prn, mats Wed, Sat,

LONG RUNNIERS:

LONG RUNNIERS:

LONG RUNNIERS:

LONG RUNNIERS:

Blood Brothers: Albery (071-867 1415) ...

Blood Brothers: Albery (071-867 1415) ...

Bloody: Victoria Palaces:

Carmen Jones: Old Vic (071-428 7618)

Catts: New London (071-405 0072;

Brive Guys Named Most: Lytic (071-494 5045) ...

Me and My Girt:
Adelphi (071-838 7611) ...

Las Misérabis: Palace (071-434 0909)

Miss Seigon: Thestre Royal, Drury Misérables: Palace (071-434 0909)

Miss Seigor: Thestre Royal, Drury Lane (071-494 5400). ... ☐ The Mousetrap: St Martin's (071-836 1443). ... 를 The Pharatom of the Operat: Her Mejesty's (071-839 2244). ☐ Return to the Portoidden Pierret: Cambridge (071-379 2299). ... ☐ Rur For Your Wife: Duchese (071-494 5079). 를 Starfight Express: Apollo Victoria (071-828 8665). ... ☐ The Women In Black: Fortune (071-836 2238).

strangers: Karen — played by Lie Williams — is a weelthy and beautiful young women who meets Henry, a middle-ege, recently redundant divorces (played by Griff Fifnys Jones). Co-starting Josenne Lumley, the play is

(Part 1). Strand Theatre, Strand, London EC4 (971-240 0300), 7pm.

MASTER DRAWINGS FROM THE

COURTAULD COLLECTION: The Courtsuid Institute is achibiting 80 of its most splendid drawings, some of which have not been shown in public before. The exhibition covers a period from the beginning of the 15th century; early works include those by Hugo van der Goes, Bellini, Dürer, Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo. It ends in the serly 19th century with two superb wetercolours by Turner.
Courtsuid Institute Galleries, Somerset House, The Strand, London WC2 (071-873 2528). Mon-Set 10am-6pm, Sun 2-6pm.

MATS LIDSTROM: Supplied by

MAIS LIUSTROAC Swedien-born cellst Mate Liderbre, one of the Royal Preferentoric Orchestra's principal players, joins forces with piemist Sandra Shaplro performing sonates by Reper, tretand, Jongen, Boliffmann, Pazzolia. St John's, Smith Square, London SW1 (071-222 1051), 7-30pm.

Ticket information supplied by Society

tained; or the deep melancholy which walks a tightrope of merriment. The Bach/Busoni Chaconne illustrated the first, the Chopin F minor Nocturne (Op 55 No 1) the second.

Both performances drew new insight from deep within the heart of each piece. Cherkassky makes one remember at last, after endless evethat the piano, too, can be a resonating membrane. As the hands and fingers arched over the keys in the Chaconne with his characteristically supple plasticity, a startling range of timbres played in the light and shadow of each other. Deep octaves pealed out against high carillons, and plucking staccato penetrated near whispers of melody.

from a rumbustious Petrushka Suite, and its passage was eased by an all but silent, shadowy bass improvisation of Cherkassky's own. Out of it, the Nocturne seemed to drop artfully into a

began the piece in coy salon vein, only to transmute its spirit in the space of a single repeated phrase, to a mood of deep reflection. Schumann's Etudes Symphoniques

metamorphoses. Kaleidoskop, by his teacher Josef Hofmann, and Pabst's Eugene Onegin paraphrase revealed him, too, as the tender and audacious. comedian he loves to be. Cherkassky's encores, ranging from a Chopin Tarantella to a Morton Gould boogie woogie, were given generously, mis-chievously and discreetly. Now for the

The London Philharmonic on Sunmonths. Each flicker of the composer's pulse had been taken, every

RICHARD MORRISON Reveries and passions lived on the upbeat, with a mere wisp of an ascent into a truly agitated Allegro. A tight, fast vibrato shone out at the crest of a phrase. And strings, in the Valse, were

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made to sense the thrumming halfnotes of the woodwind even within their own broader swaths of melody. There were so many instances of lighted look at the way this particular score worked as accompanist in Wagner's Wesendonk Lieder he was hardly less meticulous. Again it was his focusing on the inner pulse of the music which provided buoyant support for the fervently human singing of the Dutch mezzo soprano Jard van Nes. Her performance brought these ecstatic contemporaries of Tristan down to earth, where the hothouse blues of the third song in particular,

HILARY FINCH

Playing for more than laughs

THEATRE

Comedians Royal Lyceum, Edinburgh

TREVOR Griffiths's masterly dissection of the politics of comedy, Comedians, was first seen at the Nottingham Playhouse and the National Theatre in 1975. It is very much a product of the early 1970s, a time before the Comedy Store, before the New Man and before Ben Elton. This revival proves, however, that Comedians is more than a period piece; it speaks as powerfully as ever, albeit in an odd assortment of Mancunian accents.

Focusing on the final meeting of an evening class for aspiring club comedians and their subsequent first public appearances, the play blends together a "state of the nation" address, some wonderful writing and some uncomfortable questions about why we laugh and what we laugh at Comedians is above all a gift for the large male cast who, in the main, seize every opportunity Griffiths offers. They provide the Lyceum audience with the most satisfying piece of theatre it has seen in a long time.

Chief delight is Jimmy Logan as Eddie Waters, the comedian who once topped bills but remained true to his principles of only cracking jokes which do not burt people. He has declined with the variety theatre; finding himself in a new era in which comedy is, in the main, confined to the club circuits and reliant on bigotry, he has turned instead to teaching the art of the stand-up comic. With a sad sunken face and a rumpled brown suit, Logan comJimmy Logan as Eddie Walters in Comedians: a period piece that speaks as powerfully as it did in the 1970s

mands the stage whenever he appears. Even when he is watching the club acts perform, the eye is drawn to him, sitting at the side of the stage sinking lower and lower into his pint in disil-lusion. In the difficult final act, he manages his speech about a concentration camp visit with a pain that is palpable. It is a glorious performance which alone would justify the revival.

The cast that surrounds Logan is near faultless. Douglas Henshall brings chilling malice as the skinhead

even there the seeds of decay and

demise. But the music's curiously

proud sense of melancholy suggests

that, whereas he could find death

enshrined in birth, he was too much

the pessimist to believe that re-birth is

commitment allied to a discriminat-

ing taste in melodrama. Alexander

Lazarev failed to provide much of

either on Monday. Playing to such a

small audience could not have helped.

and Lazarev did at least obtain many

broad, sonorous effects from the BBC

Symphony Orchestra, Singers and

Symphony Chorus. The choral singing

was alert and had good attack, though

it lacked Russianate clout in the

This is a piece that demands blazing

enshrined in death.

the club routines. Stuart McQuarrie and Seamus Gubbins play the voices of decency with conviction, and Ron Pember makes a wonderfully oily agent. Kern Falconer as a gawky club compere almost manages to upstage every act. The production by Ian Wooldridge and Benjamin Twist ensures that the audience never laugh at a joke without

asking why. Sporadic bursts of laughter at some of the vicious jokes are soon

But the performance had no emo-

tional charge. Even the cor anglais's

marvellous threnody at the finale's

outset seemed matter-of-fact. There

were also some poor miscalculations.

none more corny than the ridiculously

chord. David Wilson-Johnson pro-

duced some fine, sepulchral bass

singing, and the soprano Helen Field

also managed to inject a little ardour

into proceedings. The tenor lan Caley,

however, seemed still only halfway up

Earlier, the young conductor Andrew Mogrelia had obtained a precise

and sympathetic performance of Pan-

ufnik's Fifth Symphony - the "Sym-

phony of Spheres". For all its "tradi-

tional" symphonic qualities, this too

some private learning curve.

overdone organ crescendo on the last

comic, and Joseph Long is superb in silenced; this is a theatrical experience in which audience embarrassment plays a part. Neil Warmington has designed a brutal concrete schoolroom, its windows drenched by rain and lit with a ghastly orange glow. It seems a pity, though, that the mainly Scottish cast were not allowed to use their own dialects. Since there has been an allwomen version of Comedians, why not create a Scottish version?

is music of desolation, but the

desolation here springs not from an

awareness of mortality, but from its

In this cool, mathematical world,

the musical moods appear to succeed.

each other according to some scheme

that admits no human intervention.

The long sustained tunes speak nei-

ther of love nor of anguish; the clipped

woodwind scherzos are, similarly,

bereft of wit. Nevertheless, Panufuik's

score is crafted with customary fi-

nesse, and the device of using three

drummers - answering each other

across the orchestra - does propel the

piece towards a culmination of awe-

total absence.

some ferocity.

ALASDAIR CAMERON

CONCERT

BBC SO/Lazarev Festival Hall

HAS there ever been a better conjunction of like-minded morbid spirits than Rachmaninov's setting of Edgar Allan Poe's The Bells? Here is music of the utmost grandeur suffused with despair; paths of glory that really do lead but to the grave. Sleigh jingles and wedding peals slither inexorably into the alarm bells of catastrophe, and then comes the tolling funeral knell.

The fatalistic Rachmaninov, like Poe, could look back on youth and see nethermost regions.

CONCERT

Shura Cherkassky LPO/Jansons Festival Hall

LIFE clearly begins at 80. And if it is makes it out to be, then I can't wait. His South Bank birthday recital revealed not a smudged note, not a stiff muscle. Here was neither the desiccation of age nor the degeneration of mannerism into eccentricity which can so often plague the veteran performer. No reservations or qualifications had to be made. This was Cherkassky from everlasting to everlasting

If it was easy to spot what there was not, it was much harder to define exactly the nature of the artistic licence which continues to shine through everything he plays. At times this can be glimpsed through paradox: still, and harmonically uncluttered, the flamboyance of playing which is in empty space. Such idiosyncratic tunessence powerfully and soberly con-

Cherkassky's Chopin followed on

empty space. Such idiosyncratic tun-ing of the ear continued as Cherkassky

were full of such wonderfully knowing

next ten years.

day evening was, for once, celebrating no anniversary, playing out no theme. With Mariss Jansons at the helm, it simply gave one of the most imaginatively and tremulously alive performances of Berlioz's Symphonie Fan-tastique London has heard for faltering or fervent breath observed and exhaled anew.

with its fine viola solo, were happy to take root.

Arts features, page 15

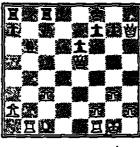
WORD-WADCERIAL WINNING WOME TO Asswers from page 24

GRANNEXE (a) An extension added to a house to game Bernard — Ellet, accommodate an elderly relative, a telescoped version of grazzy anaexe, which appeared in the late Seventies: "3-storey detached house with late Se grannexe potential." STAVESACRE

(c) A tall larkspur, Delphinium Staphisagria, whose seeds were formerly used against lice and as an emetic, from the Greek staphis raisins + agrios wild: "Pound burut cummin and stavesacre of equal quantities and mix it with wine." CHEREZA

(c) A large long-baired black-and-white African monkey with a bushy tail, Colobus guereza, apparently of Somali origin: "The beautifully adorned guereza is found in the mountainous parts of Abyssinia." TRANSENNA (c) A screen enclosing a shrine, from the Latin transense a trap for birds made of netting, probably Etruscan: "The shrine at Assisi is surrounded by a carved wooden transenna."

By Raymond Keene, Chess Correspondent



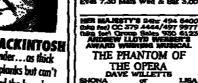
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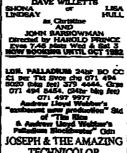
LONDON'S HYSTERICAL NEW COMEDY JANINE DUVITSKI JILL GASCOINE the trustrated housewife who the masseuse with a not just needs a little loving...



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Britons consumed by healthy eating and modest ambitions

levision or a video, spends a it of time in the pub but is oncerned about diet, accordto a book published

SCONFORM ...

Whether the prime minister ass-ridden society. "The ritish people fervently beeve that class divisions still ule," says Typically British, ne first in a series of annual uides to public opinion, vision — did achievement Vomen, people at the lower nd of the social scale and hose with less money were nore likely to believe that our ociety was classless

Ambition in Britain is modst. For 15-year-olds, the main mbitions were learning to

HE typical Briton has mod- drive, getting married, travel- leisure activities were watchambitions, likes watching ling abroad and buying a ing television or a video, home. Slightly higher aspirations included travelling the world, winning the pools and becoming a millionaire. However, the book says, "surely everybody has fantasised kes it or not, Britain is still a about circling the globe and making lots of money".

An analysis of ambitions paints a picture of frustration. In only two areas - living abroad and appearing on teleexactly match aspiration. "People seem either to have got more than they bargained for or less than they wanted. Mismatch between aspiration and achievement looks like the order of the day."

The three most common

WHAT DID YOU DO IN YOUR SPARE TIME IN

Read a book Had friends round for meal or drink Been to pub Been to restaurant DIY

Been out for sunday afternoon drive General exercise/keep fit Been away for weekend 7 Been to cinema Placed bet on dog or horse Competitive sport 14 Been to nightclub/disco 13 Been to sports club 33 Been away on holiday Been to theatre Been to wine ber Gone for a jog/run Been to amusement/video arcade



THE PAST MONTH?

shopping for food and reading books. Despite the recession a high number still ate in restaurants or pubs. Under-35s took more exercise and went to pubs more frequently, while over-35s did more shopping for food, gardening and DIY.
Attitude to diet has changed

dramatically. Today 87 per cent of people believe that a healthy diet is important, but an examination of meals eaten showed that high-fat food such as fish and chips and fry-ups were still the most popular meals. At least half said they had eaten fresh fruit, vegetables, wholemeal bread and high-fibre cereals. Those who drank a lot of alcohol, put sugar in their drinks, smoked and ate a lot of high-fat foods were in a minority.

Being a vegetarian may be considered fashionable, although people are not rushing to give up meat. In the month up to questioning 84 per cent had eaten a roast, 74 per cent fish and chips, 72 per cent sausages, bacon and eggs, 45 per cent Chinese meals and 30 per cent Indian.

Britain's status as a nation of animal lovers is maintained, with 49 per cent of the 1,230 questioned face to face in April and May owning a pet. Asked if they preferred their pets to their relatives, 46 per cent agreed, while 25 per cent disagreed and the rest offered no opinion.

Typically British?: The Pruden tial Mori guide. (Bloomsbury Publishing, 2 Soho Square, London, WIV 5DE; £9.99)

Race driver in CS assault is freed

BERTRAND Gachot, the French formula one racing driver jailed in August for assaulting a taxi driver, was freed yesterday after he won an appeal against his 18month sentence (Ray Clancy

writes). The Court of Appeal decided the sentence was too harsh and reduced it to nine months, of which six months were suspended, allowing M Gachot, aged 28, of Fulham, southwest London, to go free. His career driving for the British-based Jordan team was halted when he was convicted of possessing a prohibited weapon - a CS eas canister - and causing actual bodily harm to Eric Court after a minor car accident at Hyde Park

M Gachot hopes to be back on the race circuit this weekend. He said: "Being in an English prison for two months has cost me almost £1 million. That must be the most expensive accommodation in Europe. It is certainly the least attractive. I have spent two months in prison for no reason."

The appeal judges, Lord Lane, Mr Justice Roch and Mr Justice Auld, who had earlier refused Gachot leave to appeal against conviction. were told that he had missed four grand prix races and lost at least £300,000 in earnings. "These consequences are too grave for this man's conduct in this case," Mr Justice Roch said.

At his trial at Southwark crown court M Gachot said he used the CS gas in selfdefence in an argument. after his car was in a minor collision with the taxi.



Free again: Bertrand Gachot leaving the court yesterday after his sentence was cut

Cleveland families agree to £1m deal

By PETER DAVENPORT

FAMILIES caught up in the Cleveland child sex abuse affair yesterday accepted an out-of-court settlement totalling about £1 million as compensation for their ordeal. They said that it was vindication of their innocence and the nearest they would get to an apology.

The settlement was agreed in the High Court at Teesside after talks between the families' lawyers and those of paediatricians at the centre of the affair, a health authority and Cleveland county council. Families returned to court yesterday to tell Mr Justice Popplewell that they accepted it.

In total, 121 children were taken from their homes after being diagnosed as victims of sexual abuse during the summer of 1987. The legal action involved 28 families and 59 children. They sued the county council, the Northern regional health authority and Dr Marietta Higgs and Dr Geoffrey Wyatt for distress.

Compensation is believed to be between £7,000 and £40,000 for each child, plus legal costs. The money will be held in trust for the children. One mother said: "To child-

ren, it shows that someone has done something wrong and is paying for it."
Stuart Bell, Labour MP for

Middlesbrough, who championed the parents' cause, said: 'Had there been an apology four years ago, none of this court action would have been

Midlanders are happiest

North in a council house and increased by 5 per cent. plan to vote Labour, according to the research.

personal happiness with only per cent describing themgenerally happy and nobody regards divorce as any sort of contribute to happiness but the biggest influence is money.

Britain are married, living in the ingredients for happiness the nation's destiny lies in the Midlands, where they are have not changed much. The Europe. Young people are less huying their home, are aged main differences were that concerned about Britain's under 35 and plan to vote family life, although still in worldwide standing - com-Conservatives (Ray Clancy second place, had declined by pared with those aged over 55 writes). The unhappiest are 7 per cent in importance and who recall the era of the single or divorced, live in the health, still in first place, had empire.

Overall, people are generally less happy in 1991 than towards Europe and away The authors found most in 1981 and specifically less from the Commonwealth and positive about their happy with their relationships. America. The Commonwhich declined in contributing to happiness by 5 per cent. halved, America's has slipped selves as very unhappy. Mar- The most important quality by a third and Europe's has riages and relationships are for a successful relationship risen more than one and a half was deemed to be a sense of times. Most people believe humour, the capacity to share that membership of the EC achievement. Many things a laugh when things go wrong, has given industry greater

British are unsure about their the political stability of A comparison with a Mori role in the world in the next Europe.

THE happiest people in poll of a decade ago shows that century but more believe that

Over the past 22 years attitudes have moved steadily wealth's rating has more than The guide found that the opportunities and increased

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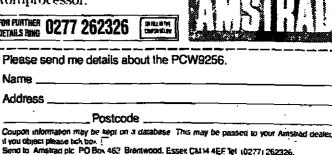
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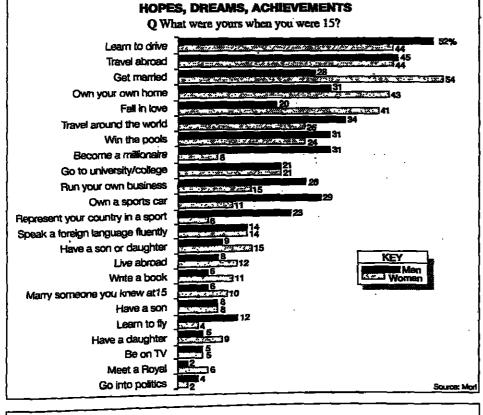
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Business travel 'wastes time' By HARVEY ELLIOTT, TRAVEL CORRESPONDENT

TRAVELLING to business meetings is usually a waste of time, according to 75 per cent of executives questioned on behalf of BT. which hopes to cash in on the growing disillusionment by selling more video conference equipment.

Business travel achieves little, costs a lot, adds to executive stress, reduces efficiency and increases drinking and smoking. It can be replaced with electronic equipment that can link companies all over the world for a fraction of the cost, the

executives said. The independent survey, carried out by the Kristal Corporation among 75 senior managers in five leading British companies, showed that 91 per cent believed that business travel disrupted home, family and work routines, sent stress levels soaring yet achieved little.

The problems involved in travelling to meetings made them irritable, tired, tense, anxious, angry or bored. That caused 27 per cent to lose their temper, 20 per cent to perform badly, 16 per cent to have disturbed sleep and 13 per cent to take solace in

The technology exists for large companies to install, at a cost of between £37,000 and £100,000, video conference equipment which can link them into similar networks in 14 countries, By pext year BT will be

ready to market individual

desktop videos, initially costing £5,000, which will enable anyone to make a direct dial call to anywhere in the world and see an instant picture of the person they want to talk to at the other end.

Personal computers will be able to use the facility through a card slipped into a slot in the back. As the technology improves still further, prices are expected to drop to under £1,000 an installation. The cost of each video call is twice as much as the existing price of a telephone call.

Sales of the new equipment increased during the Gulf war when many businessmen stopped

Poundbury design embodies Prince of Wales's vision of building in the countryside without spoiling it

Duchy village plan borrows from past

THE Duchy of Cornwall yesterday unveiled its longawaited plans for the new "village" of Poundbury on the edge of Dorchester, the county town of Dorset.

The scheme, in the words of the Prince of Wales, is intended to tackle the problem of "how to build in our countryside without spoiling it". The proposals draw on the principles advanced in the prince's book A Vision of Britain, incorporating, says the duchy, "a mix of uses, within buildings of a human scale which will be built in the local style, using tra-ditional methods and

The planning application is for an 18-acre development providing homes for 700 people in 244 houses and flats. The duchy has brought in Annual Property of the planning development. ton, development co-ordinator of the riverside development at Richmond upon Thames. He said: "The units are aimed at providing value for money, varying from £55,000 to £60,000 to £140,000 for a fourdetached

Critics may cry "Disney" but the scheme is based on one of the most appealing features of England, says

house." Among the houses for sale, a fifth will be reserved for association accommodation at affordable rents.

Marcus Binney

Outline planning permission was granted two years ago and, at the insistence of the prince, much time since then has been spent in local consultations. As a result, the workshop element has been separated from the housing, though it remains only a few minutes walk away, in accordance with the ideals of the prince's master planner, Leon Krier, a critic of the post-war system of segregating uses into separate zones.

The scheme comes to terms with the problems of

Kevin Knott, deputy director of the duchy, said: "The convention has been to lay out the roads and fit the homes around them. With Krier it is the buildings and open spaces which direct the line of the roads."

As the development is on the plan of a half octagon, dictated by local topography, there are repeated kinks in the streets to slow traffic and provide visual interest. Building lines are not uniform and roads constantly change in width. Houses and cottages are grouped in short runs of five or six, echoing the pattern of older towns. Five architectural prac-

plans for the development, three in London, two in Dorset. They include John Simpson, designer of the original classical Paternoster scheme, and Demetri Porphorios, architect of of highly acclaimed London houses in a restrained Grecian style. The local practices are Western Design and Clive Hawkins, who has built new houses in the



Looking ahead: Carl Laubin's impression of the road leading to the market square in the village of Poundbury

The housing designs at based on a close study of the materials as handmade or traditional cottage architec- stockbricks, "penny-thin"

a minimum of frills. A strict building code will Poundbury are evidently demand the use of such

Dorset estate village of ture of Dorset villages, with pointing traditional wooden and plastic or illuminated

If full planning permission

is obtained, the aim is to begin work on the infrastructure next summer. The development will then be offered in small lots to local dividuals who want to build their own homes.

It is hoped that the first houses will be completed in 1983. The builders will have to meet many requirements tion or storage, water econ-omy, and building materials obtained from renewable

The centrepiece of the development will be a tower designed by Krier with four obelisks or pyramidons of unequal height at the cor-ners. The intention is to construct the lower over a long period, possibly with the help of student labour.

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11:3:47

The other focal point is John Simpson's arcaded market half. At its entrance Porphorios has designed a set of offices in a stripped down version of Scottish

While the proposals may attract cries of "Disney" and "pastiche", the virtue of the prince's approach is that the the rows of artisan's cottages found in many ancient vil-

lages and towns.
John Lock, chairman of West Dorset planning committee, says the application could go before the com-mittee at the end of next month. He saw it as "a very

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care leader denies deal By KERRY GILL

Orkneys

A SENIOR social worker involved in the dawn seizures of nine Orkney children after allegations of sexual abuse yesterday denied offering parents a deal that would allow them to visit their children while in care.

Susan Millar, in her second week of evidence to the judicial enquiry at Kirkwall, also rejected a suggestion that she had put pressure on parents to say that they had abused their children. She said she had made an offer to one of the four sets of parents involved to visit the social rescue attempts.

work department at any time... Edward Targowski, QC, for Rush decision he families involved, put it to Mrs Millar that she had suggested to Mr and Mrs T: "Any time you wish to discuss any of your relationships with your children I would be very happy to listen. Remember, an abused child will never fully recover until the abuser

admits his guilt."
Mrs Millar replied: "I did not say that. What I said was that if they wanted to come into the department at any time to talk about their children, they could." She said she would have been happy to work with the parents even it

the allegations were true.



put on parents

Children die in house fire

their home in New Tredegar, Mid Glamorgan, yesterday as their parents tried to reach them. Nicholas Adams, aged eight, Richard, four, and Ashley, three, were trapped in their bedrooms in the terrace

Their parents, Russell and Sian Adams, were severely burned as they tried to fight their way through the flames to the children. Mrs Adams jumped from a first-floor window.

The cause of the blaze is not known. A neighbour said that double glazing had hindered

Ian Rush and David Burrows. the Liverpool footballers, are not to be prosecuted over police allegations that they raced each other in their cars through the Wallasey Mersey minel, the Crown Prosecution Service said.

Safe and Shaw

Charles Haughey, Ireland's provide IR£54,000 of government money to save the Dublin birthplace of the writer George Bernard Shaw. The money will pay off a bank loan used by the Shaw Trust to buy the house in 1989.

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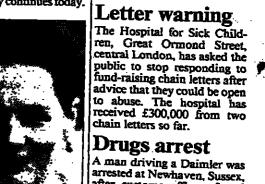
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Letter warning



Drugs arrest A man driving a Daimler was arrested at Newhaven, Sussex, after customs officers found cocaine worth £300,000 under he back sear. It is believed to be the first cocaine seizure at

OED scales down from 65 kilos

By PHILIP HOWARD, LITERARY EDITOR

THE nuclear bomb of books goes off tomorrow, condensing more bang of contents into smaller space than has been achieved in publishing before. The Compact Oxford English Dictionary, micrographically reduced to print suitable for Lilliput, squeezes the complete text of the second edition of the OED, published in 1989,

into one stout volume.
The 21,728 pages of the full-scale edition have been shrunk to 2,400, by condensing nine pages of the original into one. The full edition, edited by J. A. Simpson and E. S. C. Weiner, weighed in at 65 kilos and cost £1,500, and although widely hailed as the king of the lexicographical jungle, it was a financial disaster. The compact edition is part of the long slog to recoup the huge investment. It costs only £150. which brings it within the reach of the public as well as libraries. They will get value for money: 500,000 head-

words that are deemed the central overlapping cores of the English language, 59 million words of text, 220,000 etymologies referring to 1,380 languages, 25,000 quotations from the Bible, 33,300 from Shakespeare, and citations from Beowulf to a gratifying number from The Times

One snag with the new edition is that it is difficult to read with the naked eye. Oxford supplies a more efficient magnifying glass than with their previous micrographically reduced books (first edition of the OED and the Dictionary of National Biography), and a little electric bulb, but no batteries,

But, as Sam Johnson, one of the founding fathers of lexicography, said: "Dictionaries are like watches; the worst is better than none. and the best cannot be expected to go quite true." This is the best, and of course it does not go quite

JAZZ

Fingers on the pulse of New Orleans

Wynton Marsalis has just produced his best album to date. Clive Davis meets the trumpeter

sunlit autumn day in Paris. In his room at the Hilton, Wynton Marsalis is hunched over an electric piano, working at the score for a ballet which is to be performed in New York later this year. He teases out a chord over and over again, trying to assess how it will sound against reeds and brass. Finally satisfied, he sits in an armchair. The

conversation can begin. Not that it flows easily. First, there are the interruptions: phone calls from friends and colleagues, and in one case from a young trumpeter seeking advice. Then, towards the end of our alloted hour, a musician arrives for a game of basketball. Marsalis disappears into the bedroom to change into a tracksuit. When he reappears he is more interested in dribbling the ball down the

corridor than in discussing music.

More frustrating still, he seldom drops his guard when talking. Each answer is as measured as one of his solos. Encounters with the press appear to be treated as a necessary evil. Like most musicians, he gives the impression that he is much happier to communicate through his

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Regarded for so long as a boy wonder, Marsalis turns 30 on Friday. By a happy coincidence he has released his most relaxed and enjoyable album in years, the soundtrack to Aunt Julia and the Scriptwriter. The record is called Tune In Tomorrow, in keeping with the film's American title.

As the film is set in his home town of New Orleans, Marsalis was a natural choice as the composer, and he responded with a rich pastiche of Bourbon Street jazz, big band swing and blues. If the mood and instrumentation are reminiscent of Duke Ellington's late masterpiece "New Orleans Suite", that is no accident: the director Jon Amiel apparently suggested the suite as a model, and Marsalis recycled one or

two of Ellington motifs. With the death of Miles Davis, many regard Marsalis as the premier trumpeter in jazz. Unusually, he also

commands respect in the classical field. The son of the respected jazz pianist Ellis Marsalis, he made his classical concert debut at the age of 14, playing that old warhorse, the Haydn Trumpet Concerto. In 1984 he became the first musician to win Grammy awards in both the jazz and classical categories, and the preeminent classical trumpeter, Mau-rice André, acclaimed him as "potentially the greatest trumpeter of all time". Since then Marsalis has

become the spokesman for a genera-tion — dubbed "neo-classicists" — which has rejected commercial jazz-rock and the avant-garde. His early albums were in effect, re-creations of the complex group improvisation of Miles Davis's mid-Sixties quintets.

To his admirers, Marsalis is a

standard-bearer who has reasserted the primacy of technical skill. Others argue that he is an arid technocrat engaged in a vain attempt to recreate past splendours. Davis, who had long moved on to a lucrative brand of jazz-rock, voiced doubts in his autobiography: "He's still a nice young man, only confused. I knew he could play the hell out of classical music and had the technical skills in trumpet . . . But you need more than that to play great jazz music — you need feelings and an understanding of life that you can only get from living, from experience."

The two men were engaged in a verbal duel for most of the Eighties. Marsalis says that the dispute was blown out of proportion. "When Miles was serious about playing, he was great. The stuff he did later was pop music. He knew it; I knew it. We had many conversations, and we didn't talk about it because we knew what the deal was. He would talk about Fats Navarro or Monk to me. I didn't want to hear about Human Nature' and all those pop songs.

"But in public he could say whatever he liked. It was a game. He had his music and he was trying to present it to the public. Now he can't come out and say, Well, I'm talking bull.' Of course, most of the media



was on his side. They thought I was disrespectful to my elders, but Miles disrespectful to my elders, but Miles generation has had to re-learn the understood. There was never any confusion between us."

The most commonly heard criticism is that Marsalis has yet to develop a distinctly personal or innovative style. Louis Armstrong, after all, made his greatest recordings - the "Hot Fives" - well before he was 30. Bix Beiderbecke was dead at 28, Clifford Brown at 25. While Davis's peak period came in his thirties, he had fashioned his individual sound long before.

Marsalis, by contrast, still seems to be absorbing influences, moving back and forth between genres like a man sampling dishes at a banquet. After the rampant commercialisa-

His first handful of albums reached an extraordinary level of virtuosity, the intricate phrasing delivered at speed above constantly shifting metres. Exhilarating stuff, if taken in moderate doses. With the release of J Mood in 1986, he began to explore more expressive bluesoriented compositions. The Majesty of the Blues, released two years later, startled everyone by delving back even further, to traditional New Orleans melodies. In contrast to his early laser precision, Marsalis was now growling through an old-fashioned pluneer mute.

One problem in assessing his.

progress is that he is so prolific. At the moment, he says, he has no fewer than eight albums in the can. Critics often find themselves passing judgment on material that is two or three years old. In the meantime, one of his priorities is to make his work more accessible, without succumbing to the disco beat.

"Commercialisation doesn't work," he says. "The best way to reach people is to present something in all its grandeur. The question is, how to reach a bigger audience without bastardising the music. That's what I'm working on."

• Wynton Marsalis appears at the Symphony Hall, Birmingham (021-212 3333) tonight, and at the Festival Hall (071-928 8800) on Saturday.

and even the Eiffel Tower.

are virtually windowless; they

are in fact no more than

grander versions of the featureless spaces so charac-

art scene. All utility mecha-

the environment he has cre-

ated, the visitor is entirely oblivious of the Jeu de

Paume's picturesque, pedi-mented, porticoed and ar-

caded exterior. But his radical solution is surely correct. Any

compromise would have inhi-

bited the new museum's pur-

pose: to enable the most

advanced developments in

contemporary art to be displayed to best advantage. In 1921, Marcel Proust

roused himself from his bed in order to go and see his favourite picture. Vermeer's

View of Delft, then on view at

criticism that will

doubtless be levelled at A Stinco is that within

THEATRE FESTIVAL: DUBLIN

National pride in the waiting game

Ireland is reclaiming Samuel Beckett as one of her own. Matt Wolf reports

The

MEANING has been a word writer who belongs to the much on peoples lips at world. It is merely that Beckett Dublin's Gate Theatre during sounds uniquely right in the the past weeks. This ever-adventurous venue has launched in conjunction with Trinity College (Beckett's alma mater) and Radio Telefis Eireann - the largest festival yet devoted to Samuel Beckett. For many, the very mention of Beckett portends incomprehensibility and confusion. "He broke the first rule of the theatre: to entertain," says

encumbered by exegesis. Still others take to inter- law). Beckett wrote his terrifypretation with a vengeance. The festival's Trinity College programme has featured no shortage of illustrious speakers, from the breathlessly funny (Christopher Ricks, whose talk "Beckett: Dying in Style" suggested that this

Patrick Murphy, a miller and husband of Beckett's niece, Caroline. Others feel the best

approach is simply to let the

material wash over one, un-

scholar might himself make a great Beckett actor) to the ponderous (Denis Donoghue, whose "Beckett: Who Says What" was far more opaque than the works themselves

could ever be).

Each performance of a Beckett play in the Gate has offered a fascinatingly diverse audience. Scholars, texts open on their laps, cast their eyes repeatedly from page to stage, while an international

assortment of critics lends a Babel-like feel to gloomy, academic, serious".
the interval conversation. LibSupport for his argument lies erally scattered among them are the Dubliners, eager to immerse themselves in all 19 Beckett stage plays over the three-week period. The festival could never have worked if it had just played to a rarefied academic coterie. The Gate's artistic director, Michael Col- that Beckett would go on to gan, points out that an event budgeted at 70 per cent capac-

ity has played to 86 per cent to fundamental Irishness to a theatrical rehearsals. south Dubliner who expatriated himself in 1937 to Paris, company achieved the perfect The exhibition rooms themwhere he died in 1989, aged selves (the upper skylit, the 83. Watching Waiting for lation and rock-hard pain. If lower illuminated artificially) Godot under the acute directive Beckett Festival needed collaborator, the German Walter Asmus, is to see in which the music hall gags Beckett's 1953 masterwork in and laughter invited one in, teristic of the New York SoHo the hands of a cast for whom it

seems second-nature. That is not to say that Steve Martin and Robin Williams in New York or Rik Mavall and Adrian Edmondson in London should not attempt a

mouths of interpreters such as Barry McGovern (Vladimir) and Johnny Murphy (Estragon). Says McGovern: "There is a particular Irishness we feel, a Hiberno-English cadence and syntax. We have a nationalistic claim on him in some way, and not a bad way. It's a good solid pride."

One achievement of the festival has been to suggest a new crop of Beckett actors to replace those who have either died (Jack MacGowran) or opted to distance themselves from the author and move on to other writers (Billie Whiteingly mesmeric Rockaby for Whitelaw in 1981, when she premiered it in Buffalo, New York, before transferring it off-Broadway to rave reviews. Inheriting the part of a woman rocking herself "off" life and

into the embrace of death, Dubliner Maureen Potter capably met the compressed rigour of the role, her incantatory refestival has word "more" a veritable aria exgiven back Irishness to pressing the urgent wish for annihilation_

a south Lest the festival Dubliner sound like a wallow in doom, I who assure you it is not: and Michael expatriated Colgan, for one, is keen to emend the himself to image of a play-wright mistakenly viewed as "com-Paris' pletely and utterly pessimistic; very

in some of the lesser-known, shorter works.

WATCHING Beckett's 1956 Act Without Words 1, a dizzying mime piece performed by an amusingly hangdog Derek Chapman, one is reminded write a film script for the comedian Buster Keaton (the 1964 Film). Even his 1983 late. What Where, a piece about If the festival has allowed torture, began in director for any reappraisal, it has been Colm O'Briain's staging as a to give back some of the mordantly funny comment on

As for Godot, the Gate tion of long-time Beckett justification, which it does not, it found it in this staging and laughter invited one in. only to be met with an anguish from which mankind can never be let out.

● The Beckett Festival continues until Sunday. Enquiries to the Gate Theatre (010 353 174

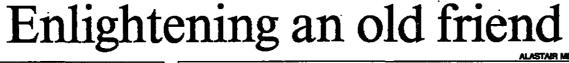
In Paris, Andrew Gibbon Williams visits the Jeu de Paume gallery, remodelled with state-of-the-art interiors

7 hen the world's finest collection of Im-V pressionist paintings was transferred to the stylishly converted Gare d'Orsay in 1986, few seemed concerned about the fate of its former home. This was odd, because over the previous 40 years the pavilion called the Jeu de Paume which stands at the corner of the Tuileries, parallel with the Rue de Rivoli, had become - not withstanding its parent institution, the Louvre itself - the best loved museum in Paris.

In Mitterrand's France, however, buildings of such cultural prestige are not allowed to languish for long The Ministry of Culture and Communication was active. An architectural competition was set up and a design submitted by Antoine Stinco

The edifice was gutted and a suite of state-of-the-art galleries inserted into the shell of the mid-19th century building Rechristened the Galerie Nationale du Jeu de Paume, this latest architectural feather in the president's densely plumed cap was inaugurated with an exhibition surveying the prolific last years of the artist Jean Dubuffet.

confidence like this makes architects and planners on this side of the Channel drool with envy. But a process of long drawn-out committee sessions is not (as the Paris-London rail link presently forging towards Calais demonstrates) the French way. Had faint conservative hearts among conservative frames as a second of the Tuileries Palace, the frames ded. however, they republic added a sister court, interceded, however, they Republic added a sister court, and a would have had a weak argubut by 1909 the complex's inside.







The latest architectural feather in Mitterrand's densely plumed cap: the 19th century shell of the Galerie Nationale du Jeu de Paume (left), with rebuilt modern interiors encasing pieces such as Robert Gober's autitled artwork (right)

Of course, brutal Gallic ment: for the Jeu de Paume original function was redunhas been remodelled and adulterated almost continuously since it was built.

Napoleon III authorised the construction of a court for the playing of the game of "paume" or royal tennis in 1860. The game was passe even then. In 1879, after the Commune had deprived Paris

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it for exhibitions. During the Twenties, all sort of permanent and semi-permanent partitions were introduced, and then, in the years preceding 1932 (in preparation for its short and illustrious life as the Musée des Ecoles Etrangères Contemporaines) previously blind bays were opened up and a second storey created

RSC

extremely pleasant and stimulating one. From the outside, on the Terrasse des Feuillants. all seems familiar. Once inside the plate-glassed, arched entrance, however, one is confronted by a severe arrangement of geometric planes in pristine white which might have been lifted from a Ben Nicholson sketch pad. One staircase rises diagonally from

original function was redundant and it was decided to use Paume is a shock, but an axis to the upper galleries: another descends to a screening room at an acute angle to the Tuileries façade; the perspective is interrupted by the projecting overhang of the first floor galleries. This entire memorable entrance hall is bathed in light flooding in from the glazed-in bays which also permit fabulous views of the Concorde obelisk, the dome of the Grand Palais

the Jeu de Paume. He immortalised his visit in a famous passage of A la Recher-che du Temps Perdu. Twenty years later, Goering gloated over the artistic spoils that he had destined for a museum to be founded in his Führer's home town of Linz. Now only descriptions and photographs of the famous museum they experienced remain. And perhaps, just as Belle Epoque and Nazi-occupied Paris have disappeared, it is better that way.

ARTS REVIEWS Theatre and classical music Page 22

Future for the Phil year-old Scottish composer James MacMillan as its "visiting composer". He will direct

has reached agreement with the South Bank Centre about Festival Hall season. its future Festival Hall work. The agreement guarantees the orchestra a minimum of 40 dates per year in the Festival Hall with each concert assured of three rehearsals in the hall South Bank residency. "It Bubble Man is its name, through the cycle ends on allows us to plan up to three though its nature is so far Thursday at Covent Garden years in advance," says David undisclosed. But be warned: (071-240 1066), with a Götterallows us to plan up to three years in advance, "says David Whelton, the orchestra's managing director. "We can also repeat our Paris programmes

THE Philharmonia Orchestra

a contemporary music series in the orchestra's 1992/93

In the running

wood, heavyweight director and have come particularly Stanley Kramer may be mak- from the impassioned, richly itself. Not bad for the oring his first film since The aware conducting of Bernard chestra which did not win the Runner Stumbles in 1979. Haitink His second journey four Kramer projects have dammerung cast led again by capsized in the last four years. Gwyneth Jones as a radiant He was due to make dramas and touching Brunnhilde. Rei-

more recently E.R.N, a film about black soldiers in the second world war. Kramer should take heart from the title of one of his lighter efforts: It's a Mad Mad Mad Mad Mad World.

Last chance . . .

THE outstanding strengths of the new Royal Opera Ring LONG absent from Holly- have been mostly musical, in London and vice versa." about Chernobyl and Beirut; ner Goldberg is standing in for The Philharmonia has also then came Polonaise, a biogreecently appointed the 32-raphy of Lech Walesa, and Tomlinson as a meaty Hagen.

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Conor Cruise O'Brien

Irish Americans have prospered from their anti-British attitude

spent most of last week among the Irish of Chicago. I was there to talk about Charles Stewart Parnell, as the guest of the Irish American Heritage Centre. As it turned out, my visit proved to be a test of the strength of sympathy with the provisional IRA among the Chicago Irish. The Provos came off badly, I am happy to report. When they learned I had been invited to speak, the local Provos called on the heritage centre to rescind what they called a "scheduled smearing of Parnell's sacred memory". The centre ignored the letter and the meetings went ahead. The handful of Provo pickets was also

For most Americans of Irish origin, the equation "Irish equals anti-British" has served its turn. It was always, in part, a mechanism of adaptation and upward social mobility. Irish immigrants certainly brought a lot of what Evelyn Waugh called "their ancient rancours" to America, and they soon found that these were an exploitable resource. About the first thing the children of the famine immigrants learned at school was that to rebel against British rule was a most meritorious thing in the American scheme of values. And if so, then who more meritorious than the Irish, who had been rebelling against the British for 700 years?

This had a profitable practical application. When, in the last quarter of the 19th century, the American Irish moved successfully into big city politics, they sounded off against the British. It might have seemed as if they were brooding senselessly over old, unhappy, far off things. But their real target was the American WASP establishment. Rich WASPs were vulnerable, in democratic terms, because some of them liked to socialise with the British aristocracy. This meant they could be depicted as un-American, and replaced by more redblooded Americans, such as the Irish.

When I studied the history of Israel, I found a phenomenon closely analogous to this exploitation of xenophobia. The corresponding phenomenon in Israel has been the behaviour of the Oriental Jews who arrived in great numbers around 1950. They too were poor and disadvantaged, and faced a powerful establishment. The Israeli equivalent of the WASPs are the Ashkenazi élite, descended from the Russian Zionists who came to Palestine before the first world war and established the kibbutzim. Like the American Irish, the Oriental Jews educated in Israel soon discovered that there was a vulnerable side to this establishment. Many of the Ashkenazi élite are inclined to feel sorry for Arabs. Israelis who have lived under Arab rule have no such disposition. So "better" Israelis than those who are "soft on the Arab threat".

s for the Irish in America, they advanced politically in the 19th Lentury by implying that a person cannot be one hundred per cent American unless he is anti-British. But the breakthrough came in the early 1950s, not through playing the anti-British card, but through playing the anti-communist one, when Senator Joseph McCarthy and Cardinal Spellman convinced millions of Protestant middle Americans, including many who had been bitterly anti-Catholic, that Catholics were valuable allies in the fight against communism

Today's Irish Americans are mostly more relaxed than their ancestors. The chip on the shoulder is somewhat out of fashion. But there are regional variations. I have never been invited to address an Irish group in New York. And if I were invited, I would make careful enquiries before accepting.

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David Pannick on the secrecy surrounding judicial appointments, and what we can learn from the US

oses was advised by his father-in-law that Open this private club the Children of Israel English legal sys-tem of the Euro-

should appoint as their judges "capable, God-fearing, honest and incorruptible men". The but in vain, to defend President merits of rival Nixon's spiteful nomination of "candidates". We United States Senate applies supplementary criteria for the approval of judges of the the undistinguished Judge G. Harrold Carswell. "Even if he is American Supreme Court, as mediocre," enthused the Senator, evidenced by the days of consideration of whether Judge Clarthere are a lot of mediocre ence Thomas sexually harassed a judges and people and lawyers. female employee. The trial of Judge Thomas should encourage They are entitled to a little representation, aren't they?" us to consider the virtues and English lawyers are, of course.

defects of our own system for the entitled to express satisfaction appointment of senior judges. In 1987, the Senate declined to that we avoid such pantomimes. But before we become too confirm Judge Robert Bork because he doubted that courts complacent, we ought to note that the American legal system has the considerable virtue of recognisshould legislate for social reform, and Judge Douglas Ginsburg was ing that judges are important forced to withdraw his nominapublic servants whose appoint-ment should be a matter of public tion because he had smoked pot as a young man. The Senate has since confirmed more anodyne Earlier this month, three judges candidates, Judge Anthony M.
Kennedy and Judge Antonin
Scalia. The system is in danger of were promoted to the Appellate Committee of the House of Lords by the Queen on the advice of the

prime minister. There was no prior public discussion of the

criteria for appointment or the

continue to apply a system of judicial appointments in which those chosen emerge after private soundings, as in papal conclaves, or the Conservative party before 1965, or a gentlemen's club.

Yet law lords

have more power

than backbench members of Parliament. The identity of those appointed has considerable bearing on the nature of our society, since there are wide differences in judges' approaches to such important issues as the proper scope of judicial review of administrative action, the correct

Sir Nicolas Browne Wilkinson: promoted by the Queen

highest appellate court. One of the great liberal judges in the Supreme Court this century, Hugo Black, only just survived the confirmation process after the revelation that he had been a member of the Ku Klux Klan. One of the last liberals still in the

ance that his three daughters were not "hippie types". pean Convention

The issue is whether our on Human Rights. present private system of patron-The central age unjustifiably ignores the views of sections of the legal and question is not whether different, lay community and contributes or better, judges to the popular perception of a would be appoinjudiciary remote from the public ted by a more open it seeks to serve. At a time when system. Nor does the case for reform public confidence in the legal system is low, lawyers need to depend on what a ensure that criteria are stated, man's record rechoices are identified, and deveals about how he cisions explained. The appointwill perform in the ment of an independent judicial appointments commission to assist and advise the Lord Chancellor's department on these important public decisions deserves serious consideration.

televised investigations of the sexual proclivities of an aspiring interpretation of anti-discrimina- Court, Harry Blackmun, was law lord, assessment by a House tion law, and the relevance to the appointed after President Nixon of Commons committee of a

nominee's likely attitude to cases involving the health service reforms, or MI5 investigations of his personal habits as a student. They would involve the Lord Chancellor's department and nouncing vacancies at the most senior levels, and fostering an informed public debate as to the criteria for promotion and the judicial qualities of the candidates.

For the past few weeks, lawyers have privately been discussing these topics over lunch. It is difficult to understand why the rest of the community is not encouraged to join in. The trial of Clarence Thomas will no doubt cause some English lawyers smugly to congratulate themselves that it could not happen here. It should also lead them to ponder whether the only choices for the consumer are attending the circus conducted in the Senate or standing outside while decisions are made behind closed doors in Whitehall.

The author is a practising barrister and fellow of All Souls College,

Trains take the financial strain

Yesterday's fare rises will only aggravate the congestion on our roads, says Richard Hope

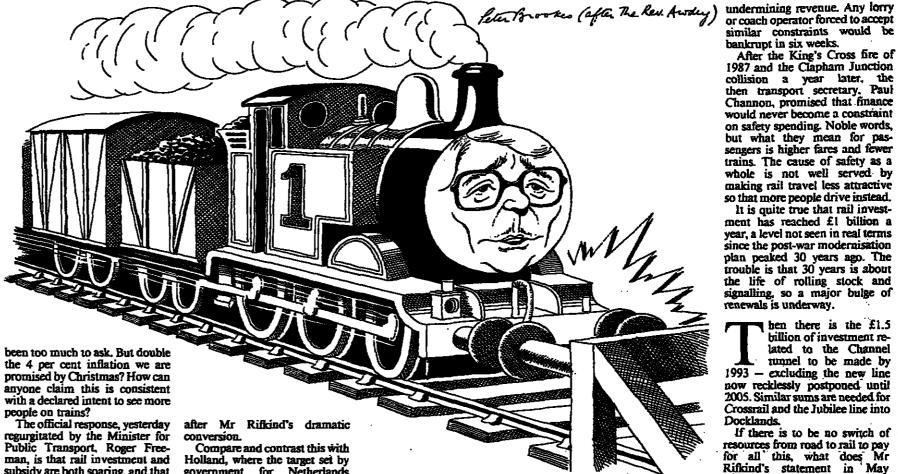
subscribing to the principle articulated by Senator Roman

et aside for a moment the prime minister's bizarre intervention on behalf of his Huntingdon constituents - and some other commuters otherwise facing double-digit fare rises come January. The most remarkable feature of the 7.75 per cent average increase announced by British Rail yesterday is that it is totally unremarkable; we have been here every October for the last several years.

Back in May, the Secretary of State for Transport, Malcolm Rifkind, bared his soul before a conference of planners and engineers: "I must declare myself enthusiastically and unequivocally as desiring to see far more traffic, both passenger and freight, travelling by the railways. This would help to relieve road congestion and would take advantage of the capacity which exists on railways.`

Labour's transport spokesman John Prescott is seldom at a loss for words on such occasions. "A massive conversion, greater than St Paul's on the road to Damascus," he called it, adding darkly that he would have been more impressed if Mr Rifkind had spelt out in detail how he proposed to bring about this transformation. BR's fares are the highest in Europe; per capita subsidy to rail is correspondingly the lowest. So one obvious way to increase rail travel would have been to cut

fares. Given BR's acute cash crisis -"getting worse by the month", was how a board member described it to me recently - a dramatic reduction like that introduced on London Transport by the old Greater London Council 10 years ago might have



subsidy are both soaring, and that government for Netherlands passengers must contribute to-Railways (NS) is to double the wards the better services they enjoy. The irony of John Major's intervention is that he has deliberately undermined that principle by denving Network SouthEast the right to exercise professional judgment as to what commuters are prepared to pay for the quality of service offered on particular

The annual subsidy that BR receives declined steadily from 1983 to 1989, but in the last two years it has jumped 60 per cent to £800 million. Nobody in or out of government scriously expects Network SouthEast to make a profit in 1993, let alone a full commercial return on its assets the mid-1990s. (Interesting thought: what would the London termini be worth as vacant sites if Network SouthEast stopped running trains?) Yet these remain the formal target, five months

number of passengers carried by 2005, so as to prevent road congestion from becoming even worse. The aim is not a heavily subsidised railway and give-away fares. The trick is to switch investment from road-building to expansion of the rail network so that NS can earn more. A huge expansion of the rolling-stock fleet is in hand to exploit the new infrastructure.

Here in Britain, despite the proud boasts of ministers about rising rail investment, there is currently a freeze on placing new contracts which are not specifically about safety. Thus Network SouthEast was given approval by Mr Rifkind this summer to order 188 carriages to relieve overcrowding on its Kent suburban lines, but has been prevented by the British Rail board from placing a contract because there

is no money to pay for them. Meanwhile, BR continues to scrap carriages faster than they are replaced to save the cost of maintaining them.

As to transferring funds from road to rail, this is anatherna to the Department of Transport. Despite the recommendations of numerous outside bodies, contradictions abound in the way the two modes of travel are treated. For example, when assessing a

new motorway, the Department of Transport will credit it with £500,000 for every life saved by transferring traffic from more dangerous parallel roads. Lives lost because the motorway will generate extra travel by car, possibly captured from public transport, are simply ignored. Yet BR has not been allowed to

take any credit for safety benefits that its recently-rejected Channel tunnel rail link might have

generated. Nor can any reduction in road congestion be included in calculations which determine whether freight using the tunnel will pass by road or rail through Kent and around London

While recession and the downturn in property income are major factors in British Rail's cash squeeze, the huge increase in safety-related spending to £200 million a year is seriously restricting productive investment that could otherwise improve service quality. Every one of BR's projects would fail the Department of Transport's test for safety investment, by factors varying from 10 to 1,000.

Worse, a futile search for the holy grail of "absolute safety", without regard to cost or consequence, is sapping the reliabil-

ity of train services, and thus

bankrupt in six weeks.

After the King's Cross fire of 1987 and the Clapham Junction collision a year later, the then transport secretary. Paul Channon, promised that finance would never become a constraint on safety spending. Noble words, but what they mean for passengers is higher fares and fewer trains. The cause of safety as a whole is not well served by making rail travel less attractive

so that more people drive instead. It is quite true that rail investment has reached £1 billion a year, a level not seen in real terms since the post-war modernisation plan peaked 30 years ago. The trouble is that 30 years is about the life of rolling stock and signalling, so a major bulge of

hen there is the £1.5 billion of investment related to the Channel tunnel to be made by 1993 - excluding the new line now recklessly postponed until 2005. Similar sums are needed for Crossrail and the Jubilee line into Docklands.

If there is to be no switch of resources from road to rail to pay for all this, what does Mr Rifkind's statement in May mean? He has not changed the rules for investment. He is not willing to subsidise lower fares. He gives no sign of being prepared to regulate or tax cars or lorries off the roads. Perhaps he is relying on remorselessly rising traffic congestion, coupled with draconian parking controls, to do

the job for him. What he does say is that allowing private operators to run their own trains in competition with British Rail will stimulate better service and lower fares.

As regards freight, he may be right. But putative investors in the London, Tilbury and Southend Railway will hardly be encouraged by the thought that the higher fares which £350 millionworth of upgrading might justify could be slashed at the stroke of a Citizen's Charter.

The author is consultant editor of Railway Gazette.



.and moreover

arly this morning as I lay in that snug stupor between sleep and waking, a policeman called. He had a warrant for my arrest.

The charge was that on July 27, 1956, while occupying a one-Odeon, Southgate, I did wilfully cause my uninvited fingers to steal surreptitiously along the seat beside mine and attempt to enclose the right shoulder of Miss Christine Lumsden, 17, a spinster of that parish. On attempting to shake the offending hand off, Miss Lumsden was told that not only had one-andninepence been forked out on her behalf, but that a quarterpound bag of Maltesers had been purchased into the bargain, and it was not much of a bargain if the purchaser was not going to be allowed to put his tongue in anybody's ear. Miss Lumsden then left the cinema abruptly, without learning whether it was Dermot Walsh who strangled the pawnbroker, or Sydney Tafler, a loss which, to this day, still caused her distress every time she thought about it.

I mooped my brow, and asked the policeman why Miss Lumsden had waited 35 years to prefer charges. He replied that it was only last week that she had, when unwrapping her evening haddock, discovered that I wrote for an influential newspaper, and it had been borne in upon her that the public had the right to know that it was being buttonholed by the Odeon Ripper. He could not, of course, comment repulsed, reorganised for a sec-

on the alleged offence, but he did not mind saying that Miss Lumsden had struck him as a determined lady, sorry, woman, who would not rest until I had been (a) fired, and (b) slammered.

In the event, I got off lightly. The policeman dematerialised, I slid out of bed, and by the second cup of coffee, the Ghost of Legislation Yet To Be was little more than a grim memory pulsing very faintly behind my temple. But it was a little more: like all such monitory visions, A Sexual Carol was clearly the offer of a chance to change my ways before I am overtaken by laws which few can doubt are imminent. If, that is, it is not already too late; for who can be sure he will not be called to account for charges he did not realise he was incurring?

An iffy crux, this. Because while sexual harassment may well reach levels which deserve to be recognised as criminal, how in the normal concourse of events can we be certain that that is the level they have reached? If the current Washington shenanigans are anything to go by, it seems to depend on whether, to

the victim, it felt like a crime. I may have problems with this. I shall do my best to change my ways, but I have no clear idea of how to change them. They have never seemed to me particularly bad ways, but who knows how they seemed to their victims? We need not address those ancient advances which,

ond shy, in the days before persistence was seen as harassment because I have been hors de combat for some decades now, but what of all those other little bits of business deployed to breach the sexual frontier in what I believed was all Like Judge Thomas, I have

used foul language in female company, and told foul jokes; foolishly, I thought it betokened the opposite of sexist bigotry, not excluding but including. I too have been a boss, appointing women to senior positions because they were the best candidates, and sometimes thereafter hugging them if they did well or felt bad, since that was also how I treated their male colleagues. I have never shrunk from telling a woman she looked terrific, I have strewn my chit-chat with "loves" and "dartings", I have mustered such tactical roguishness as I could with shop assistants and meter maids in the hope of advantage, I have made much eye contact across many crowded rooms and not invariably eschewed the leer, I have filled my wake, unwittingly, with victims. And I do not know what

to do, now. There is no line of H.L. Mencken's I cherish more than his epitaph: "If, after I depart this vale, you ever remember me and have thought to please my ghost, forgive some sinner and wink your eye at some homely girl." Should I do the one, can you find it in your hearts to do

Two extra tickets

THE Commonwealth heads of government, meeting in Harare for their bi-annual jamboree, can expect some tough questioning this week from an unusual source Two 17-year-old British schoolgirls have been invited to attend the key conference sessions along side prime ministers, presidents and royalty.

Anthea Dolman from Hamp-shire and Elizabeth Heaton from North Yorkshire have flown out to Harare as joint winners of an essay competition organised by London's Commonwealth Institute. They are due to meet John Major, Robert Mugabe, the Queen and other heads of state from the 50 nations represented.

All the delegates can expect a grilling. To get to Harare the girls had to tackle an essay subject worthy of a Times leader, "How should the Commonwealth respond to the changing situation in South Africa?" Both came up with trenchant answers that will find much resonance among Commonwealth leaders. "Nothing less than a one man one vote system with equal rights for all races is acceptable," wrote Elizabeth. Her entry scored for its "thoughtfulness and an abiding curiousity". Anthea's entry was commended for its "mature social conscience" and her grasp of "aid, debt and trade"

During their stay in Harare the two girls are under the wing of Stephen Cox, the director-general of the Commonwealth Institute. which will publish their analysis of the summit on their return. Yesterday Anthea, still sleepy from the long flight, said: "We've so far only driven round Harare and been to and from the Conference centre. I've not yet had a chance to



ask any questions, but I am particularly looking forward to meeting John Major. One question I'm going to ask is about the future of the Commonwealth." She will not be the only one interested in the reply.

● After Malcolm Rifkind enraged British Rail by throwing out their preferred route for the Channel tunnel rail link, it is a surprise to learn that the secretary of state has apparently washed his hands of all responsibility for the next step. In a little-noticed exchange during this week's Commons statement, Rifkind was asked by the Labour MP Kate Hoey: "Who is now in charge of this project?" Rifkind replied: Any questions on this matter... should be put to British Rail."

Jargon on the ball

WITH all four home nations playing tonight in soccer's European championship, a welcome insight into the problems of football hooliganism comes from the latest issue of The Sociological Review. If you thought that riotous behaviour was simply a matter of ill-mannered loutishness, think

According to Richard Giuli-anotti, of Aberdeen University. hooliganism has two "behavioural discursive meanings". If terrace terrorism is not affective ma-

chismo", those putting the boot in are probably expressing their "instrumental gregariousness". Either way, it seems, the hooli-gans are "secreting the embar-

rassing obtuse signifiers of the original sub discourse during social interaction". And to think that British clubs were banned from Europe for that.

Cheers, minister

THE party held at the defence ministry and this week condemned by the National Audit Office is only the tip of the iceberg. Government spending on entertainment is running at more than £10 million a year.

The Foreign Office is easily the biggest spender, largely because it foots the bill for entertaining by embassies around the world. The most recent figures, issued in

ministers of the Crown... and Anchor



June by junior minister Mark Lennox-Boyd, put spending on hospitality in 1989-90 at £6.428 million. Belts, however, have been tightened. The provisional figure for 1990-91 is a mere £6.358 million. Tom King's desence department comes second, with spending of £3.7 million in 1989-90,

rising to an estimated £3.9 million in 1990-91.

At the Department of the Environment in 1989-90, the figure was a much more modest £83,500. But the problems of the poll tax have clearly meant long nights of beer and sandwiches for ministers, officials and their guests. The figure for 1990-91 soared to £145,000.

In a written answer in June, John Major said the cost of official hospitality met by the prime minister's office during 1989-90 was £27,427. That, of course, was under his predecessor. Major's Treasury training has held him in good stead: the figure is estimated to fall to £20,904 in 1991-2.

But not all ministers are big spenders. The Whitehall thrifty housekeeper's award goes to the arts minister. Tim Renton, for spending just £2,890 on entertain-ing in 1990-91.

 Hollywood is be having trouble casting its Gulf war epics. The problem is that no one wants to play the role of Saddam Hussein, even on film. The latest star to turn down the part is Omar Sharif. He would not even "contemplate thinking about it".

Playtime

WHY is Arthur Miller's play The Ride Down Mount Morgan currently previewing at Wyndhams in the West End, having its world première in London and not in New York? One understandable reason might be that with Broadway bursting at the seams with musicals, the American audience for serious plays has been driven away.

But, Miller told a packed audience during a question-and-answer session at the Royal National Theatre this week, there was one over-riding reason. "Like most important decisions," he said with a gentle shrug. "it was made be-cause it was 5 o'clock."

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RULES FOR THE CLUB

After the heady years of apartheid-bashing, the Commonwealth is suffering an appalling hangover as it meets in Harare today. The organisation contains some of the world's least attractive and least hopeful regimes. Institutions, George Kennan remarked, are in trouble when their critics are unloving and their lovers are uncritical. They are in even deeper trouble when they cease to seem worth criticising.

The Commonwealth had come dangerously close to that vanishing point of unthinking smugness by the time of its last summit in Kuala Lumpur two years ago. John Major yesterday pleaded with it to find a new identity as the standard-bearer for "a responsive democratic culture", recapturing Balfour's vision of 1926 of a Commonwealth united round "free institutions".

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ACTION

This week a working group of ten heads of government created in Kuala Lumpur to find a new "role and structure" for the Commonwealth reports back. It is pointless to make the Commonwealth's various committees and funds work more effectively without answering the question: effective for what? The transition from empire is over. Common history, legal tradition (though not practice) and language are worth only what is made of these links. There are Commonwealth funds for good works, but such aid does not depend on the body's existence.

The Commonwealth urgently needs a new topic of conversation. The obvious one is democracy and human rights. This will be unwelcome to a majority of Commonwealth countries. As an admirably candid report prepared for the summit by a nongovernmental Commonwealth advisory group on human rights observes, three-fifths of its 50 member governments have yet to ratify the 1966 UN human rights covenants. A mere nine have signed up to the more recent UN convention on torture. Zimbabwe, this year's host, has put its signature to only two out of the 11 main international human rights conventions, placing it almost at the bottom of a miserable league.

Commonwealth governments' failure to live up to undertakings they have signed is even more depressing. Emergency laws to stifle press and political opposition and suspend habeas corpus are routine. The Harare summit is to issue a "declaration" on

human rights. That will be progress provided, as the British are urging, it includes "a clear, compelling, eye-catching programme of action."

Chief Emeka Anyaoku, the emollient new Commonwealth secretary-general, prefers to start at the shallow end, with Commonwealth monitoring of elections. This in no way measures up to the need for constant support of the increasingly vocal national human rights groups in these countries in their daily battles with bent judges, corrupt officialdom and censorship hidden or overt. Britain has put forward a more specific alternative draft.

In human rights, specifics are everything. What the Commonwealth needs, as many African intellectuals have urged, is a Helsinki procedure, one which binds its governments to a series of obligations which link human rights, economic co-operation and (breaking the Commonwealth taboo of taboos) arms spending. It needs a monitoring panel to which complaints can be brought, eminent enough to call governments to account. And as African human rights campaigners have demanded in Harare, it needs firm rules for penalising or suspending the membership of governments guilty of serious human rights violations or which have come to power by overthrowing democratic regimes. If that reduces the Commonwealth's membership, so be it.

One of the things in the Commonwealth's favour is that it has gone far further than the UN in shedding its image as a purely governmental club, building links between professional groups such as lawyers, doctors and scientists. It has yet to reach out to the "large numbers of Commonwealth citizens" which, its own human rights panel records, "live in constant fear for their lives."

The British government has started to make good government a central theme of its policy on development aid, 70 per cent of which goes to Commonwealth countries. Foreign Office officials, notably delicate when it comes to such human rights violators as Kenya, would have preferred other Commonwealth governments to make the running on human rights at Harare. John Major has begun by ignoring such advice. His instinct is sound. May it survive the consensus-mongering of the next five days.

HARASSED AND EMBARRASSED

The ordeal of Clarence Thomas has engrossed, shocked and appalled America and thoroughly confused the rest of the world The televised hearings of the Senate judiciary committee into Professor Anita Hill's allegations of sexual harassment against Judge Thomas appear to have damaged all involved: not just the nominee and his accuser, but also Democrats and Republicans on the committee and President Bush himself.

The root of the controversy is not the qualifications of Judge Thomas but the imbalance between the longstanding Republican control of the White House and the Democratic hold on Congress, which has upset the workings of the constitution. The "advise and consent" process, allowing the Senate to scrutinise and vote on presidential nominations to senior posts, generally works well. Appointments to the Supreme Court are bound to be political because the Supreme Court has so much influence over America's economic and social life, far greater than the House of Lords in Britain.

Such appointments offer one way in which a president, circumscribed in much of what he can achieve, may exercise a lasting leverage on the political evolution of his country. The scrutiny process deters manifestly unsuitable appointees and weeds out some that get through the deterrence net.

Faced with solid Democratic majorities in Congress, Republican presidents Reagan and Bush have seen judicial appointments as a means of perpetuating conservative influence long after they have left the White House. Democrats in Congress have sought to frustrate this attempt by exploiting any flaws in a nominee. Polarisation along partisan lines was seen four years ago when Judge Robert Bork was rejected because Democrats seized upon his conservative record to portray him as too extreme.

President Bush responded cynically to the Bork defeat by last year nominating David

Souter, a judge with virtually no public views and to whom it was difficult to object, and this year by putting forward Judge Thomas. The latter had no particularly distinguished judicial record but had challenged traditional liberal views on civil rights and affirmative action during service in the Reagan administration. Following the Bork defeat, both Judge Souter and Judge Thomas pointedly declined to give yent to political opinions during Senate hearings on the grounds that they did not want to prejudge what might come before the court. In reality they were avoiding giving the majority Democrats any excuse to block their nomination.

The leaking of Professor Hill's allegations. already known to the committee, gave the Democrats a chance to discredit Judge Thomas which had earlier been denied them. Democratic senators duly sought to portray the judge as a sexual ogre, while Republican senators depicted his accuser as a fantasist. Both sides exploited crude racial and sexual stereotypes. The conflict of evidence became secondary to a partisan battle, a travesty of the advise and consent principle.

Judge Thomas's harrowing experience which he compared to a "high-tech lynching for uppity blacks" - may deter other nominees unwilling to risk such public humiliation. Candidates for elective office, whether the presidency or Congress, already face similar moral tests, though there is no evidence of a lack of high quality applicants. yet. The real lesson of Washington's weekend melodrama is not that public scrutiny of nominees is wrong in principle it is a necessary part of the American constitution - but that all sides should exercise restraint. The White House should pick nominees who command widespread respect. Congress should act responsibly in assessing their character, rather than publicly salivating over every allegation.

NOT A FAIR COP

done), a policeman can quite safely do a ton (do a ton). Or so sing the magistrates of Chippenham.

On Monday they acquitted PC Gareth Owen of breaking the 70 mph speed limit. He was speeding at 94 mph on the M4, on his way to a rugby international at Twickenham. He had two senior police officers in the back of his unmarked car.

The constabulary duties of Chief Supt David Hatch and Supt Albert Hayes that day were to watch the rugby, and gather tips on crowd control. Being on their way to those official duties, they claimed, the law allowed them to disregard the speed limit - even though they were not in such a hurry that it prevented them stopping for tea on the way. And despite being pulled in by a police patrol of another force, they arrived 90 minutes before kick-off. Neither senior officer was charged. Neither, presumably, could see anything wrong with what they

and their police driver were doing. What they were doing was abusing their position. Police officers, like other representatives of officialdom such as customs. and excise officers or social workers, enjoy considerable leeway on the margins of the

When constabulary duty's to be done (to be law. But each time the law is made an ass of, for instance by officials giving themselves and each other permission to disregard it, so is public respect for the law (and officialdom) further undermined.

Many people are killed or injured by the emergency services every year. Section 87 of the Road Traffic Regulations Act allows emergency vehicles to break speed limits on official duties. It was never intended to encourage officers to suppose that they could drive at dangerous speeds except in real emergencies. Such abuse means more avoidable deaths and injuries on the roads.

Of course police officers should be able to. exceed the speed limit when answering 999 calls or following speeding cars, and the public can accept some risk to other road users in such circumstances. But if what PC Gareth Owen was doing was legal - and the prosecution would be well advised to appeal against the magistrates' ruling - then the law is clearly a bad one and should be changed.

And meanwhile the Chippenham chorus needs a final ironic verse (from more or less the same source): "The law is the true embodiment/ Of everything that's excellent./ It has no kind of fault or flaw./ And I, my lords, embody the law."

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 071-782 5000

Choice of route for Channel tunnel high-speed link

From Mr Stefan B. Tietz, FEng Sir, The assumption in your report of October 10 that it will take up to ten years to complete the Channel tunnel rail link must cause great concern. Such a delay is by no means inevitable.

The construction industry is currently in a severe depression. Skills of all kinds are readily available and given the will it should be perfectly feasible to check the route in a matter of months, to plan it in detail in a further year and then to hold the enquiries which will lead to a consent. Your report suggests that it must take two years to approve the route, but this surely depends on the determination of all concerned to make effective decisions.

Technically the most complicated parts of the route will be the river crossing and the tunnel section to King's Cross Subsoil conditions and potential obstructions should be established urgently so that planning can proceed and construction can start as soon as the technical and environmental-impact studies are completed and approval is obtained. Thereafter a three to four-year construction period should prove

ample.
The UK suffers from a history of projects which were allowed to meander on through excessively long construction periods - often by themselves a major cause of cost over-runs. As world-wide experience of fast-track projects has shown over the last decade, this is quite unnecessary given the political will and the adoption of appropriate pre-

Yours faithfully, STEFAN B. TIETZ, S. B. Tietz & Partners (Consulting engineers), 14 Clerkenwell Close. Clerkenwell, EC1. October 14.

From Mr Anthony Bull Sir, Professor Ridley ("Rail's missing link", October 10) was right to say that transport and land-use

Immigration policy

Sir, I read (report, October 14) of

David Mellor's intervention at the

Home Office to allow two Russian

composers to obtain "sanctuary" in

Britain. What they were granted

sanctuary from was not very clear.

The only reasons given were that their children had been lacking nourishing food and the couple were

frustrated over the collapse of

creative musical life in Moscow. I

was touched by Mr Mellor's mod-

esty that his efforts "should not

dominate prize day" and that he had

promised the Tory conference a

tough policy on bogus asylum-

seekers (report, October 10). I wish

the composers well but could some-

body explain the difference between

this couple and economic migrants?

Is it simply having friends in high

Non-executive directors

Sir, Risk management consists of (1) identifying the risk (2) measuring it

(3) avoiding it (4) controlling it and, as a last resort (5) transferring it to

an insurance company.

I dislike the idea of directors

(including non-executive ones) off-

loading their responsibility for health and safety to an insurance

company (Mr Dykes's letter, Octo-ber 14), as is often the case in

America; but if they insist on so

doing, the shareholders should be

told in the annual general report.

Yours faithfully,

Director General, British Safety Council, National Safety Centre,

Chancellor's Road, W6.

Land of the living

Your justified sinner and

6 Storey's Way, Cambridge.

Middle-age spread

Sir, "Middle-aged" may be pre-ferred to "elderly" as a description

of someone of 50 or so (letters,

October 4, 9) but what alternative is

there a decade earlier when in all

honesty "young" is barely ap-plicable, but "middle-aged", these

Roughwood House, Chalfont Lane, Chorleywood, Hertfordshire.

From Mrs Frances Arthy

days, seems premature?

Yours, neither young

nor middle-aged.

FRANCES ARTHY.

obedient servant,

ROBERT CAHN,

October 15.

From Professor Emeritus Robert W.

Sir, Like Mr Stamp (letter, October

15) I receive a modest annual

payment; mine is from France, in

JAMES TYE.

October 14.

Cahn. FRS

From the Director General of the

simply done his duty.

Yours faithfully, BARRY WALKER,

October 14.

31 Hopwood Close, Shaw, Newbury, Berkshire.

British Safety Council

From Mr Barry Walker

planning decisions should be taken more measured view. together. But the outcome of studies for a transport project should not result in approval of a facility which does not meet its principal objec-

The primary object of a highspeed rail line between London and major cities on the Continent is the provision of a rail service sufficiently fast and convenient to attract the maximum number of passengers who would otherwise use consested airports and air space. This object will not be achieved by a rail route to King's Cross via Stratford. Nor will this route be so useful for commuters from Kent as a route through southeast London.

Further thought and reliable estimates are likely to show that the financial results of a route via Stratford are likely to be significantly worse than those of a route through southeast London and to lead to the abandonment of the Stratford route.

More consideration should be given to a southeast route into London so as to reduce further the environmental objections to such a route, although anything that causes extended delay to the provision of the high-speed rail line is to be

A high-speed line is not needed Yours truly, ANTHONY BULL (President, Chartered Institute of Transport 1969-70), 35 Clareville Grove, SW7.

From the Director of the Civic Trust Sir, It is a pity that your editorial, "Ducking the link" (October 10), chose to interpret the transport secretary's decision on the Channel tunnel high-speed rail link as more or less wholly political, and to disparage the land-use benefits of the east of London strategy, and the freight benefits of a route via Stratford. How fortunate in such circumstances that Tony Ridley, in

In one sense, it may not matter what the reasons were if the decision is right. But government can be credited with at least displaying some leadership and giving real substance to the link between land use and transport that it belatedly identified in the environment white

paper last year. Whatever its basis, the decision is a triumph for strategic thinking. We should not be investing billions purely on the basis of something that is "quickest" and would "open soonest". Nor should investment be purely on the basis of easing commuter demands. Opening up the east London corridor and the chance this may offer to shift freight from road to rail are surely benefits far above those related purely to passenger transport.

The decision could therefore be

one of the most important ever made about transport infrastructure in Britain, providing as it does that link between "business Britain" and its European markets, and getting round the bottleneck which London has always represented. Provided the decision is not an excuse for delay, the new route will transform the prospects for the railways and properly play its part in the economy of the South-East and of the whole country, something which at one time seemed very remote indeed.

Yours faithfully, MARTIN BRADSHAW (Chairman, Royal Town Planning Institute (transport panel)), Civic Trust. 17 Carlton House Terrace, SW1. October 14.

From the Chairman of the Channel Tunnel Association Sir, Pussyfooting gerrymandering inadequacy. Yours faithfully, ALAN R. TITCHENER,

Chairman, The Channel Tunnel Association, the same edition, was able to give a 44 Westbourne Terrace, W2.

Costs and the NHS

From Professor R. Langton Hewer Sir, About 450 people living in Frenchay Health district (population 224,000) suffer a stroke annually. Seventy per cent are admitted to hospital and the district spent in excess of £2.6 million in 1989-90 on inpatient stroke care - 8 per cent of the district bed-day costs. authority of £173. At the present

The annual national cost of inpatient stroke care is in excess of £600 million. Is the money well spent, and is there scope for cost evidence.

nt stav. a reduced. For example, a man of 50 tween the statutory authorities. has been in this hospital since Yours faithfully, August 7, 1991, having suffered a R. LANGTON HEWER (Director major stroke. He is recovering, but of the Bristol Stroke Research Unit). will never return to normal.

and could be looked after by his Frenchay Hospital, Bristol, Avon. partner. However, he is unable to October 15.

negotiate stairs. He does not wish, or need, to be in hospital now. The cost of a stair-lift, or the provision of temporary ground-floor accommodation, would probably be more than offset by a reduction in hospital costs, but who will pay?

Meanwhile, he remains in hos-

pital, getting even more depressed, at an average daily cost to the health rate of progress, he will still be in hospital at Christmas.

Any future plans for the NHS must incorporate cost-benefit inforreduction? There is little published mation based on appropriate research. There must also be the My own observations are that opportunity for cost-reducing innofore costs, could be substantially involve greater collaboration be-

University of Bristol. He has a first-floor council flat Department of Neurology,

American studies From Dr Arnold Goldman

Sir, "Waiting" is the giveaway word in the Vice-Chancellor of the University of London's faltering attempt (letter, October 12) to defend the self-inflicted and progressive dismemberment of its Institute of United States Studies. American studies, he says, "are alive, well and waiting to go forward here in the metropolis".

American studies in this country are not a competition between a wounded metropolitan institute and Mr Jonathan Clark's not-vet- existent Oxford centre (Education. September 30). Those who sustain more than a dozen thriving and internationally respected American studies teaching and research programmes in British higher education wait on neither, and this year as in decades past will be serving the interests of additional numbers of eager students of the subject and

Yours sincerely, ARNOLD GOLDMAN (Hon Professor of American Studies), University of Kent at Canterbury, Canterbury, Kent, CT2 7NZ.

thereby of society.

respect of university service there. From Mr Edward E. Cocksedge Every year, I receive a request from the French bureaucracy for a doubly-signed justification d'existence. Finding myself unable to secure a counter-signature from the only properly qualified higher authority, make do with that of my college bursar. His, it seems, is sufficiently

This small village of Bushley (population approximately 225) is part of a benefice with three other parishes, all with old churches but all in very good decorative con-dition. Bushley has spent £45,000 odd over seven years on its church,

> sharply and running costs continue to go up. Capital values of churches would seidom be rebuilt.

If the numbers of paid clergy and

Sir, Sarah Jane Checkland's article (Weekend Times, October 12) on new controls for antique dealers convinced me that Jacques Delors has finally overcome the last resistance to his dirigisme in this country and that the civil servants of North Yorkshire have enrolled in his sinister entourage.

The idea that I, a buyer of an antique priced at £101, must give the shopkeeper my name and address, so that some totally unproductive jack-in-office should keep records of my purchases, is so fantastic that I had to re-read your

article and rub my eyes.
What purpose will such records serve, apart from driving yet another private sector into despair at such unnecessary bureaucracy? How many "experts" on antiques are these local councils going to employ in order to enforce these trading standards? Can I as an expert qualify for an inflation-proof pension too? Yours faithfully. JOHN ANDREWS,

Northiam, East Sussex.

Church finances

Sir, Clifford Longley's article "Anglican parishioners must pay up or shut up" (October 12), could only touch upon a complicated subject. The average weekly collection of a "derisory £2 a head" does not measure the full extent of giving.

all the money being raised locally. In economic terms the Church of

England is grossly over-capitalised because of its huge legacy of churches. Regular income has fallen also rise and with them insurance premiums for buildings which

Letters to the editor should carry a: daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -(071 782 5046).

Antiques controls From Mr John Andrews

congregations do not increase it is

Carriers Oast,

difficult to see how so many churches can be retained. Yours faithfully, EDWARD E. COCKSEDGE (Member, church council), Rose Hill Farm, Bushley, Tewkesbury, Gloucestershire. October 13.

From Mr C. J. Simpson Sir, Taking up Clifford Longley's point about derisory giving, has he considered why? The congregations (i.e., the active lay members of the church) have very little real say and control over which clergy are appointed and how they perform.

We now have local management of schools with devolved budgets; why not allow devolved manage-ment and budget in parishes? The people would then have an effective say in clergy performance and would have to pay or lose their clergy. Morale of people and clergy (and perhaps clergy incomes) would rise together with the effectiveness of the whole church.

Yours faithfully, C. J. SIMPSON 86 Wells Road, Fakenham, Norfolk. Douglasmuir, By Arbroath, Angus.

Mercy killing an individual right

From Dr Elizabeth Wilson Sir, The impassioned diatribe against euthanasia by Daniel Johnson ("True face of mercy killing", October 11) presupposes a belief in Judaeo-Christian doctrine which I and many others do not share. Suicide and attempted suicide are no longer illegal acts in the UK. Those who support voluntary euthanasia want to change the law, so that those who assist a person to end his or her life are not committing a

criminal act.
Individual freedom of choice in the major decisions of life is a recognised goal of most Western societies. Most of us can choose our partners, whether or not to have children and which job or career to follow, and we can vote for the government we want. We can choose whether or not to have medical treatment and, increasingly, what that medical treatment should be.

We are not forbidden to choose when to die, but if we are so disabled in body or mind that we cannot execute this choice, even if we have expressly stated the wish beforehand, the loving friend, caring relative or compassionate physician

who assists us becomes a criminal. To me this is not "obscene", an emotive and much abused word, but illogical and unjust. Yours faithfully, ELIZABETH WILSON,

11 Westbourne Gardens, Glasgow 12. October 11.

From Mr Matthew Dixon Sir, Your article commences with the words, "Suicide is not a right". I consider, as man is supposed to have free will, it is my right to do as I wish with my life. If the time should come when I became a burden on my family, all younger generations, I would take action to avoid this.

Directly as a result of your article I have applied for membership of In the meantime, I remain,

Your obedient servant, MATTHEW DIXON. 172 Bedford Hill, SW12. October 11.

Helping the Poles

From Mr K. W. Mieszkis Sir, The BBC and Sir John Harvey-Jones should be congratulated on their frank speaking (Sir Stephen Spender's letter, October 10). There is no time for excessive politeness when the whole framework of the Polish and East European economy is on the point of collapse. The sooner we hear the truth and learn how to set matters right the better.

Yours sincerely, K. W. MIESZKIS, R4 Hereford Road Monmouth, Gwent

Sport and academe

From Mr B. A. Hands Sir. Not all of Oxford is as inflexible over sporting matters as Keble has been made out to be (letter, October 11). I recently had a pupil who played ice hockey - often in the very early hours of the morning, since the rink was heavily booked. She became captain, and went on a tour which extended into term, though admittedly a lesser tour than Philip Weston's cricketing engagement. To compound the horror, she also took

part in university theatricals. She obtained a first-class honours degree this year and was awarded a university prize.

Yours sincerely. BRIAN A. HANDS. St Hilda's College, Oxford. October 12.

Lost for words

From Mr Nigel R. MacNicol Sir, Mr Waish (October 10) should reply to the Faxorandum with a Faxknowledgement. Fax vobiscum,

N. R. MacNICOL, 9 Church Lane, Greetham, Oakham, Rutland.

From Mr K. R. Stevens Sir, Much would depend on the nature of Mr Walsh's communications. To Sotheby's he might respond with an Artyfax; a dip-lomatic message could be a Fax Britannica; whilst serving a writ electronically would be faxatious litigation.

Yours faithfully, K. R. STEVENS, Sonning Common, Oxfordshire.

From Mr Douglas Lowndes Sir, Mr Walsh might consider producing a carborundum: not for transmission, of course, but just for filing.

Yours faithfully, DOUGLAS LOWNDES 1 Colville Court, Great Missenden, Buckinghamshire

Borderline case

From Mr S. Robert Hill Sir, In today's notice of the appointment of a new warden of Glenalmond College, they refer to the fact that Perthshire is in Scotland Allowing for the greater ignorance of the English, was there still not a case for the same announcement to explain to us Scots that Shropshire is in England?

Yours faithfully ROBERT HILL, October 11.



COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE October 15: Today is the Anniversary of the birthday of The Duchess of York.

The Princess Royal this morning visited Northwick Park Hospital and Clinical Research Centre, Watford Road, Harrow.

Her Royal Highness, Patron SENSE the National Deaf-Blind and Rubella Association, attended the launch of the Person to Person Scheme at Cable and Wireless plc, New Mercury House, 26 Red Lion Square, London.

The Princess Royal, Patron, National Association of Citizens Advice Bureaux, visited the Royal Courts of Justice, The

This evening Her Royal Highness. President, Registered Engineers for Disaster Relief (REDR), held a Dinner at Buckingham Palace for Patrons

Mrs Malcolm Innes was in attendance. KENSINGTON PALACE October 15: The Princess

Margaret, Countess of Snowdon this afternoon opened the Magnetic Resonance Imaging Unit at the London Clinic, Devonshire Place, London W1. The Countess Alexander of Tunis and Major The Lord Napier and Ettrick were in

KENSINGTON PALACE October 15: The Duchess of Gloucester, this afternoon, opened Alan Conway Court -

Residential and Day Care Unit for the Elderly Mentally Ill, at County Hospital, Doddington, near March, and was received by Mr James Crowden (Vice-Lord Lieutenant of Cambridgeshire). Mrs Howard Page was in

YORK HOUSE

ST JAMES'S PALACE October 15: The Duchess of Kent this afternoon opened Bishops Wood Private Hospital, Rickmansworth Road, North-wood, Middlesex.

Mrs Peter Troughton was in

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE October 15: Princess Alexandra today visited Devon and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Devon (Lieutenant Colonel the Earl of Morley). Her Royal Highness, Patron. visited the CARE community at

Blackerton and subsequently attended a Luncheon with the Governors of CARE to celebrate the Silver Jubilee of the founding at Blackerton of the charity.
Princess Alexandra later
opened the Joinery Machine
Shop at St Loye's College for the Disabled, Topsham Road,

The Lady Mary Mumford was

in attendance.

Her Royal Highness and Sir

Angus Ogilvy this evening

attended the 60th Annual Hollinger Dinner at Spencer House, St James's Place, London SW!

Mr Duncan McLaren, Mr and Mrs Adam Munthe, Miss Angela Nevill, Mr and Mrs John Nutting. Mr John Richardson, Mr and Mrs Luke Rither, Mrs Geraid Ronson, Miss Anya Serota, Miss Beth Serota, Miss An-toinette Sibley. Dr and Mrs Andrew Sinciair, Mrs Jane Sevens, Mr Ceoffrey Thompson, Judge Turnim, Mr Lealle Waddington, Miss Tanya White.

White.

Mir Richard Alston and Mr Kleron Kawali (Ramibert Dance Company). Mr Jeck Baer Clazitit, Gooden and Foul and Mrs Beer, Mrs Margares Foul and Mrs Beer, Mrs Margares Beeth Entered Coll (Victoria and Albert Museum). Mr Anthony Everitt. Mr Peter Gummer and Miss Sae Hoyle (Arts Council of Great Britain). Mr Charles Henderson (Head of the Office of Arts and Libraries), Mr Jerenty Insacs (Royal Opera House, Covetti Gerden). Mr Mark Littman, QC, and Mrs Littman (Ald Criss Insas). Mr Anthony Littman (Ald Criss Insas). Mr Albert Roberts, Miss Deborah Bull and Mr Bruce Sarsom (Royal Bailer Company). Mr John Perkridge (Pertridge and Company) and Mrs Partridge, Mr Angus Stirling (National (Contemporary Art Society).

Lady Innes Williams, presided at a dinner held last night at the

society's house for members of council and past presidents. Professor J.B.L. Howell was the

speaker. Among others present

Sir David Wilson, Governor of

Hong Kong, was the guest of honour at the annual London

dinner of the Hong Kong Trade Development Council held last night at the Berkeley hotel. Dr

Victor K. Fung, chairman, was host. Among the other guests

The Chinese Ambassador, the Earl of Calthness, Lord Young of Graffhen, the Hon Tim Sainsbury, MP. Str David Alliance and Sir George Turnbull.

Latest appointments include:

Mr Ian Handyside to be head of

Appointments

Memorial service

Mr Adrian Ward-Jackson

The Princess of Wales and Princess Margaret attended a service of celebration and thanksgiving for the life and work of Mr Adrian Ward-Jackson held yesterday at St Paul's Knightsbridge

Canon Christopher Hill, Precentor. St Paul's Cathedral, officiated and Father Derek Jennings. Roman Catholic Chaplain. London University, led prayers. Lord Palumbo, Chairman of

the Arts Council of Great Britain, read Friendship from The Prophet by Kahlil Gibran, Baroness Blackstone, Master of Birkbeck College, read from Burnt Norton by T.S. Eliot and Mr Ralph Ward-Jackson read the lesson. The Hon Nicholas Serota, Director of the Tate Gallery, gave an address. Canon Roger Greenacre, Chancellor of Chichester Cathedral, pro-nounced the blessing. The Rev Christopher Courtauld was robed. Among others present



Dinners

Royal Society The Lord Chancellor and Baroness Blackstone, Master of Birkbeck College, were the guest the Royal Society held last night at Fishmongers' Hall. Sir Michacl Ativah, president, was in the Christopher and Lady Booth. chair. The Lord Mayor of Hong Kong Trade Development Westminster attended. Among others present were:



Royal Society of Medicine Sir David Innes Williams. Mr Ian Handyside to be head of President of the Royal Society of Her Majesty's Inspectorate of

Medicine, accompanied by Pollution's cast region.

were:

Marriages

Mr U. Schaad and Miss L.M. Lasdun The marriage took place on Saturday, October 12 in Zurich, between Mr Ulrich Schaad and Miss Louisa Lasdun.

Mr F.M. Barrington-Ward and Dr D. Johnson The marriage took place on

Saturday, October 12, at St John the Evangelist Church, Taynton, Oxfordshire, of Mr Miles Barrington-Ward, eldest son of Judge and Mrs Frank Barrington-Ward, of Taynton, Oxfordshire, to Dr Deborah Johnson, daughter of Mr and Mrs Charles Johnson, of Hove,

Mr N. Bromley-Davenport and Miss E. Barnes

The marriage took place on Saturday, October 12, at St Mary's Church, Asibury, between Mr Nicholas Bromley-Davenport, only son of Mr and Mrs William Bromley-Davenport, and Miss Emma Barnes, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Richard Barnes, both Mr A.N. Wilson of Cheshire. The service was

Colonel P.R. levers and Mrs S.M. Harris

The marriage took place quietly on Friday. October 11, at Andover, of Colonel Patrick Robert levers, son of the late Major Frederick levers and of Mrs Ross Woodley, and Mrs Susan Maria Harris (néc Gibson), daughter of the late Mr Humphrey Gibson and of Mrs Humphrey Gibson. A service of blessing will be held later at St Michael and All Angels' Church, Quartey.

Captain C.E. Pettifer and Miss C.M. Wyatt The marriage took place on October 15, 1991, at Chelsea Old Church, between Captain Charles Pethier, elder son of Mr

and Mrs David Pettifer, and Miss Camilla Wyart, only daughter of Major Michael Wyart and Mrs John Williams. Prebendary C.E. Leighton Thomson officiated.

The bride was given in marriage by her father. Mr Henry Pettifer was best man.

Mr A.G. Port and Miss M.V. Jones The engagement is announced between Andrew, elder son of Mr and Mrs J. Port, of Bristol, and Miss R.A. Guilding Mr Andrew Wilson and Miss conducted by the Rev J. Mr Andrew Wilson and Miss Speakman and Canon A.S. Ruth Guilding were married in Douglas.

And Margaret, youngest daughter of Dr and Mrs A.L. Jones, of Pinner, Middlesex.

Kong.

OBITUARIES

SIR KENNETH CORK

Sir Kenneth Cork, GBE, former Lard Mayor of London, died on October 13 aged 78. He was born on August 21.

KENNETH Cork was the doyen of insolvency accounting, a former Lord Mayor of London and chairman of the board of governors of the Royal Shakespeare Company. He was influential in making the Barbican the RSC's London home.

Kenneth Russell Cork was the son of William Henry Cork, a chartered accountant with his own practice in the City. It was expected that he would follow his father into the family firm although, he later said, he would have preferred to have skippered a rum-running schooner in the South Seas. On completing his education at Berkhamsted. however, he complied with his father's wishes and began his accountancy studies - and thereby in later life became the owner of a number of vessels, one of which, a 26-ft cruising catamaran, he called Rum Runner.

He took his ACA in 1937, and the next year embarked audit side of the business. upon a long career of service in and to the City of London by enlisting in the Honourable ness after business foundered Artillery Company. After war as the post-war boom in service in Italy and North company flotations broke Africa he was demobilised upon the rocks of difficult with the rank of lieutenantcolonel and completed his by unscrambling a failed groaccountancy studies, becom- cery business in Cambridge ing FCA in 1946. In that year and at the same time as he was he also became a senior partner in the family firm, W. H. Cork Gully:

Sir Kenneth's father in his early days had worked with Oscar Berry, the father of insolvency accounting. By the with that active diligence 1930s W. H. Cork Gully had developed a substantial prac- barked upon a career in City or since. Although urbane, he tice in this area. Kenneth public life which reached its nonetheless was more forceful Cork, however, was at first considered too quiet and plod- became Lord Mayor. ding for the knockabout world of receivership and liquidation, a judgment which amused where it did not amaze. For the moment, and company crashes, the mush-depriving the employees of work in the more decorous legislation such as the Redun- vency practice, he maintained, daughter.



After the war, however, his developing concern over job moment was at hand. Busitrading conditions. He began finding his feet in accountancy his love of tradition and of service quickened. In 1951 he property group. became a Common Councilman of the Corporation of the City of London, and so

flourished as never before. The increasing size of the taker, seeing off firms and

dancy Payments Act and practitioners of insolvency accounting figures of some consequence. Sir Kenneth and his partners were now acting as receivers or liquidators in some very big crashes indeed, among them Emil Savundra's Fire, Auto and Marine Insurance John Bloom's Rolls Razor and that of the Lyon

Sir Kenneth's mastery of, and advocacy for, correct never be economic to stage the insolvency practice brought him into the public eye per- tions demanded of the comwhich was his hallmark em- haps as no accountant before his profession. He disputed

was as strong on assistance to avert a crash as upon clearing up afterwards. The damage done, he saw it as his duty to preserve the business that otherwise might be extinguished Insolvency, he said, was merely a means of transferring ownership of the business

Throughout the 1970s and 1980s Cork was constantly at the service of the City and of Whitehall. He was consulted over the "City Lifeboat", the means whereby during the secondary banking crash of the mid-1970s the Bank of England and the main clearing banks staved off a panic. He became chairman of the Department of Trade's EEC bankruptcy convention advisory committee, then of the Northern Ireland Finance Corporation. His greatest servíce, however, was as chairman of the Insolvency Law and Practice Review Committee which reported in 1982. At the time of his death he was a vice-chairman of the Ladbroke Group.

In public life as in business Sir Kenneth was as indefatigable as he was ubiquitous. He was a formidable fund-raiser losses all conspired to make for charity. He took great satisfaction in having persuaded the Royal Shakespeare Company to make its London home at the Barbican. Although a man of robust rather than refined tastes in the theatre and music, he himself was a natural performer and liked the society of actors and musicians. As chairman of the board of governors of the RSC he was aware that it could number and scale of producpany but strove to make the RSC as economical and efficient as it could be.

apogee when in 1978-9 he and outspoken than many in In private life, Sir Kenneth was scarcely less active. He During the 1960s and early the idea of receivers and was a painter and a photog-1970s insolvency accounting liquidators as a species of rapher and even into his commercial knacker or under- seventies he ran two large power boats from the Hamble. He is survived by his wife, to his chagrin, he was put to rooming costs attendant upon their livelihood. A good insol- Nina, and their son and

DONALD HOUSTON

Donald Houston, Welsh Worth (Margaret Leighton in screen and stage actor, died on London). October 13 at his home in Coimbra, Portugal, aged 67. a Broadway debut when E. November 6, 1923.

shipwrecked on a desert island. Frank Launder's film reached a large audience. helped by the technicolor photography of South Seas locations, a good enough antidote to the gloom of postwar Britain. The Blue Lagoon may look a little naive now, but at least it was considerably better than the disastrous remake with Brooke Shields in 1980.

Houston's celtic good looks - blue eyes, blond hair, broad shoulders — certainly aided him in winning the part. But he was immediately dubbed as "beefcake", yesterday's parlance for hunk. It was an image he tried to throw off, not altogether successfully, pointing out that he had trained for the stage and was not one of Rank's starlets. For the next ten years he was to be tugged between screen and stage, often hungering after the one while performing for

the other. The other tag attached to Donald Houston in the early days was that of the "Bevin Boy Star". It is true that he spent a period in the mines after being invalided out of the RAF, where he was an airgunner and wireless operator. But soccer rather coal was in the family. His father played for Swansea and Dundee and the young Donald at one time had an ambition to be a professional too. But the stage called and he made his debut with the Pilgrim Players in Penzance in 1940 before joinbrother Glyn was to follow in his footsteps, taking a small role in The Blue Lamp a Room at the Top.

couple of years after the Lagoon of the same colour. followed immediately after Lagoon, he teamed with Alec claimed him back immediately as Peter Quilpe in T. S. Eliot's The Cocktail Party, Theatre (now the Albery) in

There was a chance to make

He was born in Tonypandy on iot's verse drama transferred to New York. But Houston did not sail on the Queen DONALD Houston and his Mary with Guinness, Worth loin cloth achieved instant and the rest of the cast, fame in the film of H. de Vere preferring to star opposite Stacpoole's lachrymose to- Natasha Parry in Dance Hall, mance The Blue Lagoon in a minor Charles Crichton film 1949. He was chosen by the which gave the bands of casting director, Dennis Van Geraldo and Ted Heath an Thal, to play opposite Jean opportunity to appear on Simmons, the fastest rising screen. Broadway had to wait British female star of the day, until Under Milk Wood for its as the pair of adolescents first sight of Houston and then it was a brief one. Dylan Thomas's play which, like The Cocktail Party, began at the Edinburgh Festival before coming to the New in 1956. provided Donald Houston with the stage part by which he will be best remembered. As the Onlooker he captured the cadences of Thomas's chosen mouthpiece and alter ego. They delighted British audiences but proved too foreign for New York, where the play closed within a month.

Possibly encouraged by the example of his contemporary and fellow Welshman, Richard Burton, Houston joined the Old Vic Company for the 1959-60 season, playing in



Shakespeare and Shaw. His performances were solid, with integrity to the fore, but they did not light up the bouse. Houston remained better ing the Oxford Repertory known for film comedies such Company. His younger as Doctor in the House and an occasional appearance in grittier new wave films including

Some of the allure began to fade. During the Sixties much Houston also ran the risk of of his work was in Hollywood being cast as the British wartime epics where he could cinema's resident Taffy. In .4 be relied on for a good cameo Run For Your Money, which portrait and when required. more than that, Britain gave him a decent part as Dr Guinness to play the Welsh Watson to John Neville's rugby fan up in London for the Holmes in A Study in Terror Smith, CBE, DSO, CD, Canadian soldier and business1942, as a lieutenant-colonel, river crossings in Holland in British working practices and big day. Charles Frend's warm (1965) in which the good

> The early Seventies brought television series such as Now, Take My Wife and Moonbase seen first at the Edinburgh 3 in addition to a number of Festival and later at the New appearances on other stars' comedy shows. The hair was still bushy, the face still handsomely craggy, but the loinby Alec Guinness (Rex Harri- cloth days of The Blue Lagoon son in London) and Irene were well over,

MAJOR-GENERAL DESMOND SMITH Major-General Desmond made rapid progress up the again distinguished himself in & Co to acquaint himself at

highly successful careers, the first with the Canadian army, during and after the second commanding the 5th world war and the second in Armoured Brigade during the business in London where, advance to bypass Rome and among other things, he was part of the team which in the 1960s launched the then novel colour section of The Sunday commanded by Lieutenant-Times. As a wartime com- General E. L. M. Burns. These mander of both armour and infantry he distinguished him-self in some stiff fighting in commanders. In the 8th Army Italy and afterwards during attack on the Gothic Line in the allied advance into Hol- the autumn of 1944 there were land where the Canadian First repeated differences of opin-Army had some tough assignments in country criss-crossed with waterways and ideal for a 8th Army, creating a strain defender. James Desmond Blaise

College of Canada, and was commissioned into the Royal Canadian Dragoons in 1933. At the outbreak of war he was

Mr M.C.A. Brett and the Hon E.C. Denison-

The engagement is announced between Matthew, son of the

Hon Christopher Brett and Mrs Camilla Swayne, and Emma,

daughter of Lord and Lady

The engagement is announced

between Oliver, only son of Mr

and Mrs Harry Brind, of Highgate, London, and Karen, only daughter of Mr and Mrs John Taylor, of Canonbury,

The marriage will take place on

Saturday, November 30, 1991, at 4.00 pm, in St John's Cathedral, Hong Kong, between

Susan Elizabeth, daughter of Mr and Mrs P.E. Coker, of Mileham, Norfolk, and Lee Ronan, son of Ms P. Firth and

Mr J. Dockstader, of California.

USA. The reception will be held

at The American Club. Hong

Mr R.A.J. Marshall and Miss C.T. Walker The engagement is announced

between Richard, only son of Dr and Mrs D.R. Marshall, of

Menai Bridge, and Colette, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs David E. Walker, of Windsor.

Mr O.H. Brind

and Miss K.S. Taylor

Mr L.R. Dockstader

and Miss S.E. Coker

Forthcoming marriages

man, died in London on was appointed commanding the closing stages of the war. industrial relations. He then offilm was in the vanguard of sleuth comes up against jack to Cotober 11 aged 80. He was officer of the 1st Armoured At the end of the war he was joined the Thomson Organisborn in Ottawa on October 7, Car Regiment (Royal Ca- one of the most decorated of ation as personal assistant to nadian Dragoons). At only 31 Canadian officers, having he was appointed commander been appointed OBE (Mil), DESMOND Smith had two of the 4th Canadian advanced to CBE, awarded Armoured Brigade.
In May 1944 he was

he was subsequently made chief of staff to the 1st Canadian Corps which was were not happy circumstances ion between Burns and Oliver Leese, who commanding the which eventually led to Burns being relieved of his com-Smith went to Ottawa Univer- mand. Smith, his chief of staff, sity and the Royal Military was also replaced and sent as temporary commander of the

Mr P. Sedgwick and Miss K. Jones The engagement is announced

between Paul, son of Mr and Mrs Peter Sedgwick, of

Farnham, Surrey, and Kim, only daughter of Mrs Pamela

Jones and the late Mr J.G. Jones, of Crawley, West Sussex.

and Miss V.J. Hammond The engagement is announced between William, son of Mr and

Mrs Philip Woodbridge, of Ealing, London, and Valerie Jane, daughter of Mr and Mrs Philip Hammond, of Debenham, Suffolk.

BIRTHS: Albrecht Von Haller,

botanist, anatomist and poet, Bern, 1708; Robert Stephenson,

civil engineer, Willington, Northumberland, 1803; Arnold

Bocklin, painter, Basel, 1827; Oscar Wilde, writer, Dublin, 1854; Sir Austen Chamberlain,

statesman, Nobel peace laureate 1925, Birmingham, 1863; David

Ben Gurion, first prime minister

of Israel 1948-53, 1955-63, Plonsk, Poland, 1886; Eugene O'Neill, dramatist, New York,

Napoleon Bonaparte arrived at St Helena to be imprisoned

there for life, 1815. The House

of Commons was burned down.

1834. The first aeroplane flight

in England was by Samuel Cody, at Farnborough, 1908.

German war criminals were-hanged at Nuremberg 1946. Cardinal Karl Wojtyla, Arch-

bishop of Cracow, became Pope with the name of John Paul II. 1978.

Anniversaries

Mr W. Woodbridge

the DSO and been mentioned twice in dispatches, besides receiving medals from France, Italy, Poland, the USA and Greece,

At the end of hostilities he was made commander of the Canadian Berlin Brigade and then went on to command the Canadian Royal Military College as well as the staff college. He was awarded the Canadian Forces Decoration in 1948. Subsequently he was secretary to the Cabinet Defence Committee of Canada, represented Canada at SHAPE and on the Nato council, became Commandant of the National Defence College and was finally Adjutant-General, retiring from the Canadian army in 1962.

Retirement from involve-Canadian 1st Infantry Diment in the military sphere whom he had married in 1937, vision leading it briefly in ushered in a new phase of died in 1969. He married ment in the military sphere whom he had married in 1937, tough fighting as it broke into activity; at 'his own request secondly, in 1979, Mrs Belle still a lieutenant, but after the Lombardy plain. Later he Smith worked for six months Shenkman of Ottawa She and coming to England and pass- commanded a brigade in on the factory floor of the the two sons of his first ing through the staff college he North-west Europe where he engineering firm R. A. Lister marriage survive him.

The following have been called to the Bar is Trinity term;

Lincoln's Inn

Lincoln's Ind

GZ Cselko, M A Smith, J M Sendall, S
R Robinson, A D Wright, N M
Edwards, A E 5 Mills, S C Hawkins, S
M Greeves, I M Akks, P I, Newman,
S J Murch, P J Langlois, G J Parsiew,
A G C Elliede, S F Hammond, J
Dean, P A Gott, C P Scorer, E p
Grees-Laughtan, A W J Lockhart, G
Gaston, M G Millord, K-J Zaman, G
Hattom, J Saker Green, M P N
Hattom, J Saker Green, M P N
Hattom, J Hage, J S Skillert, J
Knight, R D Onslow, M R Seance, A L
Davies, N O'Tisberty, A P Downen, J
M Snell, P V Walds, J C Jones, A V
Buckley-Clarke, D I J Sowie, P M
Praft, R M Hudson, V J K Flynn, J R
Candill, L J Kerrutan, R McGonigal,
K E Povall, P S Brown, C Sisphorn, J
F G Mansell, G Morpusa, A H Raval,
A J Ross, L B Harvey, R A Pershad, K
M Puriks, A E Meech, G P Self, K A E
Shuman, P H Louergan, E K Gillaspie,
S M Rhodes, S E Granshaw, D T J
McCahill, D R Oram, R Z Bright, M J
Smith, P D Clee, C L Middleton, M
Friel, A T Sinker, N J Gray, C L
Greenwood, P J Durston, M H
O'Malley, M C Radburn, J G Dogart, P
Bennet, K G E Donnelly, R Omar, N
Drewfy, A L C Brootherty, K D Eres,
G L Small, S J Hughen, M B McHarfie,
C A Reithwell, C R Samuel, R C J
Datal, D T Holden, S A Max, W S
Sburrock, D P R Jones,

Middle Temple

Middle Temple

B W Dye, T. Ballantine Dykes, S E
Mediand, A T Grantham. K M
Bundell, M E B Barlow, J Richards, J
J Whitims, R A Howing, C Lindsay,
M D Menon, J D Caliman, S K Moor,
A J P Hamper, A Chaffar, N D
Ritchener, J N Galbrault-Marten, R A
Furniss, V L Murray, O M M Nile, S P
R Taped, N J Marshell, J S E
John, R J Capell, N J Marshell, J S S
John, R J Capell, N J Marshell, J S S
John, R J Capell, N J Marshell, J S E
Bashell, R J J S Chacthan, V E
Bashell, R J J S Chacthan, V E
Bashell, B J McKinnell, J Flanagan, C
G Bourne, B J Thomas, H M F Lau, E
A Stavention, M H Lazaris, C D
Graffy, J D Kelicher, F P R P Davis, J
L Eversd, S K Heron, R G Bisin, I M
Walson, R A Howard, K H C Ngo, A T
Lovett, J Chincotta, M R Grew, J E N
Austin, A M Burnell, J E Scholeficia,
S B Sammon, D M Evans, S Roberts,
N A Hobday, K R Boyes, S M
Tampsoou, S L Allen, K Bryans, S M
Tampsoou, S L Allen, K Bryans, S M

N A Hobday, K R Boyes, S M Tambesou, S Ł Alien, K Bryan, J M Charlon, J S George, H Wenlock, S J Young, R Nagoal, J P Maddell, P C W Presedes, C Bales, M K Yan, M J Tappin, M D Book, S E Morris, J H Grice, M J Wilson, J Salen, J G Crowther, A D Smith, C G'illume, M J Wilson, T Deignan, E Vale Ra, S A V Saler, J S L Boyle, N J Lam, J M Rushion, Turner, W A Baker,

Calls to the Bar

the director responsible for regional newspapers and subsequently became a member of the four-man team which launched the colour section of The Sunday Times, a publishing innovation which pioneered and set the standard for colour magazines in Sunday newspapers.

In 1964 he joined Pillar Holdings, becoming a director in the very next year. In 1966 he formed Pillar Engineering Ltd which under his aegis enjoyed a remarkable growth. in 15 years raising its exports from £300,000 to £22 million. In 1979 the company won a Queen's Award for Export Achievement. Smith retired from his business activities in 1986 but became a member of the Commonwealth War Graves Commission.

Smith's first wife, Miriam.

Inner Temple

Inner Temple

Str M S Libworth, E M C Lowry, N S
Hawkins, R J Brackland, K M Prover,
P D J Marshall, G J Pottinger, S W P
Jones, R A McKee, T Butter, S N
White, C M Evans, G Jonathan-Jones,
C M Paelley, A J Hitchmoodh, P U
Laine, J P Weston, D R Holborn, W P
I Nicol-Gent, S J Stinblet, S J
Buckingham, A E Orchard, C M K
Romain, S D Kins, J R Gover, T
Shawkett, A G Peet, C M M Thomas, R
J H Higgins, T E Phyme, M A
Foreman, S E Clanville, I Robins, A A
Gosalla, E M M POlock, J A Cadney, P
M Colobs, V N Genn, A L B Nisson, F T
Shawkett, A S R Laws, R A J MarrisonHall, Z M Knox-Hooka, S J R
Margreitwes, M A Carrington, A F O
Smithers, P M R Collett, P N
Woodman, L C Cyans, F I Keese, R K
Mohndra, G D Moore, M D Stelley, E
Erdeljan, M J Hammond, P
Eddletjan, J Hammond, P
Stalletpass, J C Enser, R D Pyne, S U
E Mahrsood

Gray's Inn

Gray's Inn

P. J. Kaudmenn, M. A. Furminger, J. R. Edusel, J. V. Pego, A. M. Edwards, R. J. Miller, M. A. R. Chowdhur, G. H. Fana, A. D. Collins, H. Mosmitied, J. Harn, S. Sidhu-Star, S. S. Howardh, P. C. Carle, J. P. Dale, A. J. T. Toples, A. L. K. S. S. H. Powell, L. M. Griffin, J. S. Charles-Prait, J. C. Harris, I. L. Meakin, D. A. Herling, Y. Rahman, C. M. Robinson, C. O. J. Devitt, M. A. Firth, V. J. Morrat, J. K. Brinetow, S. M. Malon, R. A. Dingwall, M. S. Emerico, S. N. Seed, S. C. Parsmud, C. M. M. Thomasson, J. M. Wills, D. J. Hawkins, H. L. Peers, D. S. Presson, P. C. E. Mocison, K. S. Edwards, J. P. K. Morris, P. Sami, S. L. Down, C. P. Kattak, A. I. Thompson, M. G. Milchell, W. M. Brodrick, D. Tooman, N. W. Beard, A. I. Tsyo, P. S. Downes, M. A. Samba, N. Rechards, J. B. Sidle, A. G. Berrdmore, A. J. Tasson, F. C. Jordes, W. H. Brodrick, D. Tooman, N. W. Beard, A. B. Hasson, F. C. Jordes, W. H. Brodley, M. Brodrick, D. Cordes, W. H. R. McCreath, C. A. E. Essen, R. A. Mangell, C. A. Berrdmore, J. M. Brodley, A. C. Berrdmore, B. M. McCreath, C. A. Elles, R. A. Orthige, R. C. K. Lau, L. M. Robinson, K. E. Williams, J. S. K. Loh.

Holborn Law-

Society

PROF PATRICK DUFF

Australia, writes:

the West End. Houston held

his own in a cast which was led

notice of Professor Patrick it became his turn to read the Duff of Trinity College, Carn-litany in chapel. bridge. As he was a close friend of mine I was very glad from the previous chaplain to receive it and appreciated the position of Rover Leader its careful enumeration of his and in this again Patrick Duff academic appointments.

The Most Rev Frank Woods, sity Rover Crew. I was chap-KBE, former Primate of lain of Trinity from 1933 to 1936 and benefited greatly from his support. He was I HAVE been sent a cutting devoted to the language of the from your number of Septem- Book of Common Prayer and

was made either of his devo- Rover camp and assisted in tion to Trinity College chapel the training of Scout groups in or to the Cambridge Univer- their home town or village.

ber 9 containing an obituary was always very pleased when At the same time I inherited

was a great support. As far as I I was, however, dis- remember he never missed appointed that no mention attendance at the annual

Today's royal engagements

7.50, to mark the 150th anniversary of the Thomas Cook Group.

with research advisers at the Charing Cross and Westminster Medical School, W6, at 2.00. The Princess Royal, as President of the Riding for the Disabled Association, will attend a council meeting at Saddlers' Hall at 11.10; as President of the Save the Children Fund, will hold an industry and commerce group meeting and reception at Buckingham Palace at 6,00; and will attend the Horse of the Year ball, the London Hilton, 8.00.

attend the annual cocktail party. Royal Hospital Chelsea, 7.00,

The following have been elected officers of Holborn Law Society for the ensuing year! president, Mr J.B. Gough; vice-presidents, Mr D.E. Long and Mr J.H. Lewis; honorary treasurer, Miss J.D. Dollimore; joint honorary secretaries, Mr P.W. Matcham and Mr R.E. Selby.

The Duchess of York, as Patron of MNDA, will attend a briefing at 2.20.

Princess Margaret, as Colonel-in-Chief of QARANC, will

Birthdays today

Lord Adrian, 64: Mr Peter Bowles, actor, 55; Mr Max Bygraves, entertainer, 69: Mr Paul Gallagher, trades unionist. 47; Mr Gunter Grass, writer, 64; Mr W.W. Grave, former master, Fitzwilliam College, Cambridge, 90; Mr Terry Griffiths, snooker player, 44; Miss Angela Lansbury, actress, 66; Lord Macdonald of Gwaenysgor, 76; Lord MacLehose of Beoch, 74; Mr Hugh MacMillan, chief contable. stable. Northern Constabulary, 59; the Most Rev Thomas Morris, former Archbishop of Cashel and Emly, 77; Miss Emma Nicholson, MP. 50; the Rev Dr John Polkinghorne, president, Queens' College, Cambridge, 61; Sir John Winnifrith, civil servant, 83.

The Princess of Wales will Princess Alice Duchess of attend a dinner at Cliveden, at Gloucester will attend the 70th

anniversary celebrations of the City of Liverpool branch of the Royal British Legion in the Anglican Cathedral, Liverpool, The Duchess of Gloncester will attend a fashion show at the Ali England Tennis and Croquet Club, Wimbledon, at 8.05 in aid

of the Leukemia Unit, Royal Marsden Hospital. The Duke of Kent, as President of the Royal United Services Institute for Defence Studies, will present the Chesney gold

medal and attend a lecture at the institute at 12.35. Princess Alexandra will attend a service of thanksgiving in St Paul's Cathedral at 4.55 to mark

the centenary of St Luke's Hospital for the Clergy, followed by a reception at Guildhall,

Wadhurst College

The Governors of Wadhurst College with the Legat School of Classical Dance are pleased to announce that Miss Angels Phillips has been appointed Headmistress of the College with immediate effect and that Mr Laverne Meyer has been appointed Director of Ballet. Would Old Girls and Friends of Wadhurst please now that the Missionary Sale will take place on November 30.

Church news

Cherch in Wales Diocese of Swansea and Brecon-The Rev Andrew Graham Loal Curate of Liansamiet; to be Rector of Whitton Polietts, Cascob, Liangunitis

Beam telegibergie if Member to be الشكعة نعرت Alternative is the new 11.31 ppointments.

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5 Yearn (4)

13 Rund (4)

desire (5,4)

23 Fury (5)

24 Bug (4)

NWO

18 Wander (4)

19 Belligerent patriotism (8)

22 Glass balls game (7)

8 Spa hotel (5)

9 Take on (?) 11 Undressing artist (8)

daughter.

GARNETT - On October 11th,
to Serah (also Wade) and
Christian. a son. Henry
Charles Newton, a brother
for Oliver.

GILBERTSON - On October
14th at McClesticid Materialty
Unit, to Penny and Mark. a
son. Thomas William. HEWLETT - On October 9th. to Deborah (mée Young) and Steven, a daughter, Megan Ruth, a sister for Jake and Ruth, a savey for Jane and Adam. HOWE - On October 12th, to Elizabeth, wife of Earl Howe, a daughter, Lucy. HUTTON - On October 7th, at The Freemasons' Hospital, Methourne. Australia. to Penny (née Mallinson) and Andrew, a daughter, Olivia Flona Mallinson, a sister for

IACKMAN - On October 14th at Queen Charlotte's Hospi-tal, to Nicola (née Hayston) and Nicholas, a daughter. and Nicholas, a daughter.
LAMG - On October 4th, at
The Portland Hospital, to
Victoria take Sackville-West)
and Jonashan, a daughter.
Clementine Jacobine Eva.
MART.-1 on October 13th, to
Lisa take Boby) and Jamle, a
son, David, a brother for
Harriet. Biss and William. MOTT - On September 27th in Copenhagen, to Jannie mée Copenhagen, to Jannie (née Karisson) and John, a son, David Julian, a brother to Alison and Alexander. RICKARDS - On October 10th 1991, to Karen (née Tapp) and Julian, a son, Toby James Myddleton.

Ances strodleton.

SATCHWILL - On October 6th 1991, to Katy (née Fowier) and Chris, a daughter. Victoria Tamsin, a sister for James. asser for James.

SHERRIFF - On October 11th
1991. at St George's.
Tooting. to Imogen (nee
Rumbold) and Nicholas. a
son. Edward, a brother for
Thornas. Edward sadly died
on October 13th. WALLIS - On October 14th at the Portland Hospital to Jane (née Piper) and Malcolm, a son, Charles Alexander.

WOOLTON - On October 14th at The Portland Hospital, to Sophic (nee Birdwood) and Simon. a daughter, Simon. a daughier, Constance Elizabeth, a sister

BARNES - On October 11th. peacefulty in Winchester, May, of Wavertree, Liverpool, Wife of the late Total and besover mother of peter. Service at Littleton Parish Church, nr. Winchester, on Thursday October 17th at 3 pm. Family flowers, donations to The Trust Fund. Taunton Ward c/o Jnn. Steel & Son, Chesil House, Winchester.

BONHAM - On October 10th, peacefully at home in Woking, logeborg, wife of the late 1.1. Cradr. C.O. Bonham. Funeral Monday October 21st. Woking Cranatorium St. John's at 4pm. Enquiries to Woking Funeral Service, let: (0485) 772266

or samon and NICO. Function
at 3 pm on Friday October
18th at St Michael's Church.
Nirkington. Bedale. No
clowers. Donations. If
desired. to the British Heart
Executables.

Foundation.

BUNN - On Saturday October

12th 1991. Robert Frederick
Ives Bunn. of Barton.
Cambridge, dear husband of
Bridget usée Coulton), after a
short litness, aged 92 years.
He was for 28 years Senior
History Master at
Manchesier Grammar
School before reburning to
Cambridge. Funeral Service
at Barton Parish Church on
Friday October 18th at 3 46
pm. Family flowers only but
donations for The Blue Cross
would be appreciated.

Brendan.

CORK - On October 13th.

CORK - On October 13th.

peacefully at The London
Clinic. Sir Kenneth, aged 78

years. Finneral Service to be
held at the Church of St Peier
& St Paul. Great Missenden.

Bucks. on Monday October
21st at 2pm. followed by
cremation at Chilltens
Crematorium. Amersham.
Family flowers only, donations if wished to The
imperial Cancer Research
Fund C/o H.J. & A. Wright.

106 High Street. Great
Missenden. Bucks. HP26

OBE.

ODD - On October 11th
1991. peacefully at home.
Startiey. aged 96 years.
beloved wife of Kenneth and
mother of Jeremy. Simon
and Timothy. Funeral
flowers and donations to W.
Bryder & Sons. Tillington.
Pelworth. West Sussex.
Leiephone: (0798) 42174.

DODDS - On October 11th
1991. suddenly, Alan. aged
53 Years. formenly of
Dartford. Loving husband of
Flaina and dearly loved
father of Katherine and
Helen. Will be aadly missed
by all who knew him.
Funeral, Monday October
21st. at Beckenham
Cramatorium. 2.50 pm.
Funeral at Beckenham
Cramatorium. 2.50 pm.
Donations in lieu of flowers.
If destred, to imperial Cancer
Research. c/o Francis
Chappel, 231 High Street.
Broutley. 1et: 081-460 1720.

ELISON - On October 11th
1991. Anne Magdalen.
Belowed of Charies. Funural
to take place on Friday
October 18th at 11 am. with
committal at West Herts.
Crematorium. Garston.
Hertfordshire.
Family
Bovers only by trequest.
donations if destred to The
MacMillan Nurses Appeal.
Ecoultries to E Seymour &
Son. 26 Mariborouph Road.
St Albens. Herts., tel: (0727)

FAYLE - On October 6th 1991, in Sydney, Australia, Michael David Leech, aged 61, much loved son of Rosamonde and line late Brigadier L.R.E. (David) Fayle, dear brother of Angela and loving uncle and great-timele. Cremation has taken place in Sydney. Service in England to be arranged. arranged. FIRTH - On October 13th 1991. at Wren House. Warminster, Major General

Warminster, Major General Charles Edward Anson Firth CB, CBE, DSO, aged 89, late The Gloucestershire Regiment. Much loved father of Peter and Simon, grand-father of Emma. Edward and Jonathan. Funeral at Great Bedwyn, on Friday October 18th at 3 pm. Family flowers only. Donations to Army Benevotent Fund. Cr RHQ Gloucestershire Regiment. Custom House, Gloucester. GALLIE - On October 13th GALLIE - On October 13th 1991. peacefully at his home. Tom, after tilness borne with his usual fortifude and

hts usual fortilude and humour. Beloved husband of Dee, dearly loved by his daughters Romy and Jo and their families, his sisters and many friends. Funeral at St Mary Mogdalene, Tanworth in Arden. on Tuesday October 22nd at 2 pm. Family flowers only. Donations if desired to Tanworth Church Fabric Fund c/o G. Baltman, Wakeley Cottage, Tanworth in Arden. 894 SAL.

HAYCRAFT - On October 1st. HAYCRAFT - On October 1st. 1991. Genevieve Georgette Marthe, formerty Stevens, peacefully at Fairford Hospi-

Martine, formerty Stevens, peacefully at Fairford Hospital. Gloucestershire, after a long illness bravely borne. Widow of Captain Corder John Clendon Haycraft. Funeral has taken place.

HENRY - On October 13th, peacefully at home. Adrian Needham. M.Ch., F.R.C.S., F.R.C.S., F.R.C.S., G.G., Hospital and Brasted, Kent. Beloved husband of Ros and father of Jutian, Joanus, Phillida and Katharine. Funeral at St. Mary's, Westerham. on Monday October 21st at 2.30pm Family flowers only, donations if desired to Injured Jockeys' Fund. Memorial Service in London to be announced later. Enquiries to S. Smith & Son (0732) 862117.

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Advertisement

Please telephone the number listed below between 9am and 6pm Monday to Friday (late evening 7.30 pm on Thursday or between 9.30am and 12.30pm on Saturdays).

Alternatively fax your advertisement to 071 782 7828/071 481 9313

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For publication the following day please telephone by 5.00pm

Monday - Thursday

4.00pm Friday, 9.00 am-12.30pm Saturday for Monday's paper.

Marriage notices not appearing on the Court & Social Page

may also be accepted by telephone.

CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 2613

Trade Advertisers:

CLARENCE-SMITH On October 13th 1991. at The Royal Free Hospital Hampetead, to Bridget infectored Hospital Hampetead, to Bridget infectored Courts phere.

CRARENCE-SMITH On October 1991. at The Royal Free Hospital Hampetead, to Bridget infectored Courts phere.

CHARENCE-SMITH On October 1991. at The Royal Free Hospital Hampetead, to Bridget infectored Courts phere.

CHARENCE-SMITH On October 1991. at The Royal Free Hospital Hampetead, to Bridget infectored Bridget Infectored Infec

JOSLIN - On October 9th, Walter Richards. O.B.E., sped 83. Late of Hampstead. NW3. Puneral Service 1 pm on Friday October 18th at St Mary the Virgin. Primrose Hill. Enquiries to Leverton & Sons. 181 Haverstock Hill. NW3.

KEITH - On October 12th 1991. peacefully at Eastern General Hospital. Edinburgh. after a short filness. Molly Reith. 11 Bowmont Terrace. Dumber. A loving sister, aund and friend. A service will be beid in Edinburgh on Thursday October 17th.

Thursday October 17th.

KERR - On October 12th, suddenly, Alan Ripley Kert D.F.C. of Shiblake, Oxfordehire, brother of Bill. Fineral at the Church of St. Peter and St. Paul, Shiplake, at 2.30pm on Friday October 18th, followed by private cremation. No flowers, but donations if desired to the R.A.F. Benevolent Fund of 67 Portland Place. London Wiln 4AR. Enquiries to Tomatin & Sons. (0491) 573370.

KYTCHINGMAN - On October KITCHINGMAN - On Octobe

KITCHINGMAN - On October
12th peacefully after a short
Illness, Margaret Adelaide
Kilchingman, M.B.E. aged
85, widow of Geoffrey S.
Kitchingman, Funeral
Service at St Lawrence,
Abbots Langley, October
21st at 11.15. Family
flowers only but donations, if
desired, to Cancer Research
C/O Macieans Fuperal
Directors, Lowestoft Road.
Walford.

Walford.

LAMBERT - On October 11th.
John, dear brother of
Michael and Mary, in Brighton after a debilitating illness,
borne with Christian fortitude. Funeral and burist at
All Saints Church, Benstead.
Surrey, on Monday October
21st at 2.30 pm and Requien
Mass at St Paul's Church,
Brighton at a later date.
Donations if wished to the
Motor/Neurone Disease
Association, PO Box 246
Northampton NN1 2FR.

Northampton NN1 2PM.

LANCASTER - On October
13th. suddenly at Peasmarsh
Pisce Residential Home, nr.
Rye, James Donald
Lancaster, O.B.E., D.S.C. &
Bar. Li. Cmdr. (Reid), after
months of loving care shown
by the staff. Funeral Service
at Peasmarsh Parish Church
on Monday October 21st at
11 am. followed by
cremation. Further enquiries
to J. Perigoe & Son. The
Dukz, Beckley. Rye. let.
(0580) 713636.

LAURENCE - On October 14th 1991, at home, Mary (Molly), wife of JA. Laurence of Chatham Hall, Creat Waltham, Essex, Funeral yrivate, no flowers or letters please. LEWIS - On October 12th, peacefully at Elliscombe House, Hollon, Wincanton, Somerset, Amy Joan, widow of Admiral Spencer Lewis, US Navy and sister of Col. G.V. Mickiam, Cremation at Yeovil, 1.30 pm October 18th.

1991, peacefully at her home 2 Glebe Court. Highfield. Southampton. Betty Evelyn aged 76. one-time National Chairman of the Disablement Income Group. Fuperal Service at St Michael's Church (City) Southampton on Monday October 21st at 11.30 am. followed by cremation. Cut flowers to Lawrence Undertakers, St Deavs. Southampton. MANSEL - On October 12th. In hospital. Neville. of Brentwood. Essex. dear brother of Bernard and much loved uncle of Jane. Ian. Heather. Alistair and Michael. Organist Emeritus at St. Thomas's Church and former Master at Brentwood School. Funeral Service will be held at St. Thomas's Church. Brentwood. on Monday October 21st at 2pm. followed by cremation. Family flowers only please. Donations. If desired, to St. Thomas's Church. Brentwood. Enquiries to Benneth.

WALLS - On September 26th 1991, Dennis Charles Hope, aged 86, after a short illness, in General Hospital, Castelion, Spain, Father of John, father-in-law of Hilda and grandfather of Michael, R.I.P. wood. Enquiries to Bennetts F/D, tel: (0277) 210104.

WILKIN - On October 13th 1991. Mary Greta (note Lumb) aged 87, quietly after a brave struggle with filmess. Wadow of Noel Wilkin. Mother of Jereny, grandmother of Bryn, Laura, Ben and Marjorie and greatgrandmother of their stx children. Under her stage name Greta Fayne, as a musical commenty actures and dancer from her childhood days in Sunderland her work was always a delight to her and her audiences: She tackled each new project with a sparkling vitality and sense of fun all her own. She is sorety missed by everyone McCULLAGH - On October
14th, George Eric. Wing
Commander R.A.F. suddenly
at home, beloved husband of
Jean, father of Jane and lan
and grandfather of James
and Christopher. and Christopher.

MOLSON - On October 13th
1991. The Right Hon. Hogh
Lord Molson. P.C. for
twenty two years M.P. for
The High Peak, loving
husband of the late Nancy
Molson. Private cremation.
Details of Memorial Service
at St Thomas Becket Church,
Chapel-en-le-Frith. Dertovshire to be announced. No
flowers nor letters, please. is sorely missed by everyone that knew her.

WOOLRYCH - On October 14th, Susan Anne. peacefully at home, dearly loved wife of Robert, mother loved wife of Robert, mother of Amanda, Lucy. Kaie and Toby, and grandmother of Alexandra. Funeral at St. Mary's. Fundington, on Monday October 21st at 5.30pm. Flowers to White Edward & Son. Funeral Directors. 5 South Pallant. Chichester.

WORTHY - On October 11th, in his own inimitable form until the end, despite a long illness. Desmond John Worthy of Bramble Cottage. Jeremys Lame. Bedney. Sussex RH17 SQE. Beloved husband of Mary. Over 50 years clerk in Lincoln's Inn. Fumeral (private) at 11.30 am on Friday October 18th. et years clerk to Lincoln's Inn. Fumeral (private) at 11.50 am on Friday October 18th at Surrey & Sussex Crematorium. Worth. Crawley. Mary requests no flowers but the marvellous community at St Catherine's Hospice. Mathouse Road. Crawley. W. Sussex RH10 6BR1. would be grateful for donations in Desmond's memory.

MEMORIAL SERVICES

COWARD - A Thanksgiving Service for the life and work of Charles Coward will be held at the Church of St Lawrence Jewry, next Guildhall (Gresham Street). London EC2, on Thursday October 24th at 11 am. LEESE - John Arthur Leese, A

Service of Thanksgiving for his life will be held at St Bride's Church, Fleet Street, on Thursday November 14th at 12 noon.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

GEM & MINUMAL FAIR Holiday Inn. Swiss Collage, London, 19 & 20 October (0924) 373786 PETRA I Love you Please would you marry ne? Georg.

PETRA I Lore von Piesse would you marry me? Georg.

POLIGNAC Bodin Prince Gui de Polignac, La Princesse Elecin de Polignac, La Princesse Elecin de Polignac La Princesse Ses na de Polignac et ser enfants. Le Comite et la Comitese de Natires et leurs entants. Le Comite et la Comitese Eric de Chambure et leurs entants. Le Comite Marc de Chambure et leurs entants. Le Comite Marc de Chambure et les enfants. Madame Alix de Chambure et les enfants. Madame Alix de Chambure et les enfants. La Marquise de Bagneux et ses enfants. La Prince Louis de Polignac et se enfants. Le Prince de Polignac et ses enfants. Le Prince de Polignac et se enfants. Mon-ueur et Madame Jaques Dupuy et leurs enfants con la douleir de vois lafer part du Pappel 1 Dieu du Prince Heur-Meichaus et polignac Che alier d'Honneur et de Dévotion et Commandeur du Mertie de l'Ordre Sous-eram de Malle sur enta accidentalement sur le Damstoc de Li et enfants. Le service religieux sera crétère Mard 15 Crotobre. 1991 a 11 Neures 30 en 1º Egipse de Vertineuil «Gromde Medoc" Le lumeraliles auront pur a Polonar a une date qui sera fiver interseurement Carlonal Le resan. Saint Saus-eur 33,280 Panullar 16 rue Barber de Juny 75007 Parrs

ANNOUNCEMENTS Recommend that before repty-ing to any advertisement in these columns, pleage take all normal precautionary mea-sures, as Timos Newspapers Lid. Council be held responsible for any action or loss resulting from an advertisement carried

ALL BÔX NO. REPLIES SHOULD BE SENT TO: BOX NO. BOX NO. DEPT... P.O. BOX 484. VIRGINIA STREET WAPPING LONDON EL 9DD

NEAVE - On October 14th,

MEAVE - On October 14th, peaceholty at St Mary Abboth peaceholty at St Mary Abboth Hospital. Digby Percy Cornwall Neave, aged 87, desrly loved husband of pegsy and of the late Elizabeth Brightman, father of Coroline and Charlotte, steptather of Susan. Angels and Bichard, grandfather and creat-grandfather and

and Bichard, grandfather and great-grandfather. Funeral at Putney Vale Crematorium on Tuesday October 22nd at 11 am. No flowers, but donations if desired to Age Concern, c/o J.H. Kenyon. 49 Marioes Road. Kansington. London W8 61A, let: 071-937 0767.

O'SULLIVAN - On October
10th Mary, widow of Dr.
Eugene O'Sullivan, Funeral
Service will be held at
Orstory of St Frances De
Sales Church, Church Road,
Hardey, ar Dartford, Kent,
on Tuesday October 22nd at
11 zm. Flowers to W. Hodges
& Co., Lowfield Street,
Dartford OS22-276031.

OWLES - On October 10th
1991. Derrick Bothweil
Owles LLB PhD. of
Wedmore. Somerset and
London. Devoted husband of
Mergot, much loved father of
Duncan. Andrew. Ian and
Jamet. and proud
grandiather. suddenly while
on business in Frankfurt, at
the age of 76. Family
fumeral. No flowers, please,
but donations if desired to the

but donations if desired to the Royal National Institute for the Blind.

ine sum.

PIRIE - On October 11th, peacefully in Ozford, Antohoette, aged 85 years. Funeral at Oxford Crematorium on Tuesday October 22nd at 11.45 am. Afterwards at Somerville College. No flowers, but donalions please to Sight Savers, Haywards Heath, for their work in India.

RUTTEMAN - On Octobe

RUTTEMAN - On October 15th. peacefully at Leatherhead after a short illness. Anna, aged 80, late of The Hague, much toved mother of Paul and Robert, Funeral at Randalls Park Crematorium. Leatherhead. on Monday October 21st at 10 am.

THOMSON - On October 16th. aged 75. Major lan Pool Thomson M.C.. The Queen's Royal Regiment. widower of Denise and much beloved father of Martyn and Penelope and grandfather of Alex and Samantha. Funeral St. Marty's. Shrawley.

Alex and Semantha. Funers
St. Marry's. Shrawle
Worcester. on October 22n
at 2.30 pm. Family flower
only please. Donations
wished to S.S.A.F.A.

VEAL - On October 13th

JOHN HAMPER **PAINTINGS** 1950 - '70. Collectors or owners of

the work of this English

BIRTHDAYS IAMES BRINGLOW . With you a very happy of love. Wendy.

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(ound their perfect partner. YOU TOO CAN FIND LOVE

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RUGBY WORLD CUP FRANCE **V ENGLAND** IN PARIS Match Tickets available NOW

Phantom. Miss Seigon, Joseph, Les Mis. Cals. E Clapton. M Bolton. B Adams. American Wrestling. Sumo Wrestling, all football. Lizz Minetli All major theatre, pop & Tel: 071 929 5622 (City)

Fac: 071 929 5483

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When responding to advertisements reader are advised to establis the face value and ful details of tickets before entering Into any commitment.

FRANCE V **ENGLAND**

PARIS SATURDAY 19TH OCTOBER AVAILABLE NOW TEL: 071 633 0888

ALL TICKETS Phaniom + Saigon + Les Mis + Joseph. All pop concerts.
All sporting events
Rugby World Cup PHONE: 071 287 8824/

25 437 4245 FAX: 071 734 0660

TICKETS E. Clapton, Joseph. Rugby W/C. Phantom. Saigon, All pop, theatre

& sporting events O71 323 4480
Fax 071 657 5626

A BIRTH-DATE Newspaper Original Superb presentations Open 7 days a week Freephoor 900 181803.

ACQUIRE Tickets from London Connection All theatre & sporting events. 071 430 2838 ALL REST theatre, pop & sport inc Rugby. Claston, bought & sold 071 828 0496/821 6616 ALL RUGBY, Clapton, Phantom. Joseph Thruitt, pop., sport. This buy & sell 071 497 2535 ALL TICKETS Phantom, Salgon, Joseph, Les Mis. Bryan Adams, Clapton, Rugby World Cup & all yold out events. 071 930 0800 or 071 925 0085 All CCs Acc ALL Tickets, E. Clapton, Phantom daily, Les Mis, Ms Salgon, Aspects, Cats, Pop. Tel: 071 706 0353 or 0366 PSION MC600 Laptop. PC compatable £595. 1.7 64 132K datapack £85 071 537 7168 SEATFINDERS: All hold out events 071 588 1679 Credit Cards accepted.

THE TIMES 1791 1990 Other titles available. Ready for pre-sentation also "Sundays", \$17,50. Remember When 081-688 6382

ANTIQUES AND COLLECTING

SELLING ANTIQUES? Sound, consideratial. experi advise Arademy Auctioneers & Valuers Mr Disson 081 579 7466 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

BECHSTEIN grant, mahogany Off, beautiful case and lone £11,500 one C71 431 5104

PIANOS nest prices, new & restored plus digital. Free cat Plano Workshop Ltd. 304 Highpathe Road. NW6 Tel 07: 2e7 7671 SELF-CATERING

CENTRAL LONDON Hotel apis Long and short lets in at allable, 071-228 7158 SUFFOLK Period con avail now in lovely village sigs 6 Graham Parker Day 103941 411741. Ever 104731 734495 FLATSHARE

A CUT About the rest Flatink Londons most successful, estab Londons mos' sacressiul, estab-ished Rashau e agency. Jast and Iriendly schure. 07: 287 3248 BAKER STREET 2 bed. 1 rec newh mod flat. close all facili-ues. 6200 pm. 0993 991017 CHELSEA off King. Rd. ige kix hae on h rm. n/s £99 pw 10am 8pm 071 376 3116 CHELSEA SW3 N/6 F. own sngl rm in lua 2 bed flat £450bcm. Tel: 071 351 6758 Tel: 071 SQ; 6758

CROUGH END Nice that Smoke if you want to Room with double ord 20 mins West End. Share with 27 year old male working in 15 575 ps. Tel: 051 Sq; 4730

FINSBURY PK Prof m/f. or in lick her + 9dn. CH, pr lube, C300 pcm Tel: 071 772 6013

FLATSHARE PLATMATES Lendon's (eren (Est 1970) Professional flat sharmo service, 071-589-5491 FULHAM Anractive double room with private bath in shared house, Near Jube £375 pcm. Tel. G71 385 6409.

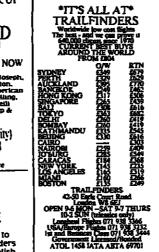
CLHAM Prof n/s dbie rm in linx flat. All mod. coms. £325 pcm excl. 071 751 8349 after 7pm PULHAM (O'RI In rully equip log-lus her £35pv evcl. Tel 071-381 8858. 08261 723593. HAMMERS MITH BRIDGE Pro-lessional femals, non-smaler to share with 2 others. Double room, £75pv exclusive Tel: 081 748 8246 revenings HAMPSTEAD Young prof per-son required, modern, comfort-able, convenient. SoCow Eves 071 284 1244, KENSINGTON M/F, n/s for first flat Double room, en-suite bathroom. £78-£125 pw inc Tel: 071-937 4067

LONDON BRIDGE 10 mins (Forest Hill), prof F. 2 ms avail in comf. lise £265. £230 pcm excl. CH/ wto, 0798 973972. MAIDA VALE m/f in own dole rm in large Rat. Close to tube and park. £320 pcm incl 071 491 3438 (W) 071 289 0320 (H) MAIDA VALE, W9 Prof M/F to share specious marsion flat Quiet rd. Private gdns. Clos tube £85pw. 071-289 1778. PUTRIEY Young (27+) n/s prof F
to share 2 bod newly refurb flat.
Sngl room. CH. washer &
dryer. Nr lube/ buses. £80 pw
esci 071-839 3671 day. RENTALS appear on the Per-sonal Page overy day except wednesday when they appear in the Property Buyers Cuido.

MANDSWORTH COMMON, F. n/s, tidy. 25+, 10 mins BR. splendid house, own Date Rm £320 pcm inc; 081-874 4842 N/MBLEDON N/S, M/F to share comfortable house £260pcm excl. D 071-236 0066 X 2170. E 081-543 2044 WS Large room to let in private house. Nr Tupe Own TV. Share bath and kitchen. Al mod cord 570 pw incl gas. elec Telephone estra. Ring: 081 748 6966 after 6.30 pm. W8 Prof N/S. M/F. small rate oversooking stins £55 ptv. 071-602 6862 valler 4pm) WT Room only. Use KAB. Pref N/S. Mon-Fri. Sult mature prof F. £65 incl neg. 071-486 2155.

WW6 Self confished studio flat to let Nr Tube Fully furnished in quiet affractive street. Reni £421 pcm inci gas. elec Tele-ptone datas. Ring: Obi 748 6966 after 6.50 pc.

OVERSEAS TRAVEL



sent testing in respect of accusations testing in respect to accusations. 36 Date of appointment of administrative receivers: 8 October 1991. Name of person appointing the administrative receivers: October Institute of Person appointing the administrative receivers: October Institute. Joint Administrative Receivers: Reveal of the Administrative Receiver administrative Receiver John Cockeroff & Sons Limited Registered number: 1997. Former corpusny name: N/A. Trading name: N/A. Nature of business: Fabric menufacturer. Trade classification: Ge. Date of appointment of appoi

Notice of Appointment of Administrative Receiver DORNIER MACHINERY COMPANY LIMITED registered No: 749366. Nature Busings: Printing Machinery

When booking Air Charter based travel you are strongly advised to obtain the name and ATOL number of the Tour Operator with whom you will contracted. You should ensure that the confirmation advice carries this information. If you have any doubt check with the ATOL Settlen of the Civil Aviation Authority on

071-832 5620/6600 For a free leaflet on the ATOL Scheme, ring 071-832 6363 (24 hours)

of Business: Printing Machinery: Engineers. Trade Cassification: 10. Date of Appointment of Administrative Receivers: 2nd October 1991. Name of Person Appointing the Administrative Receivers: Bank Mees & Hope N.V. Joint Administrative Receivers: Gill. Hughes and A.R. Bloom (Office Holder Not: 65.29 and 646.2). Ernst & Young. Becket House. 1 Lambeth Palace Road. London SEI TEU.

Notice of appointment of Some discounted schedule (lights when booked through non IATA/ABTA travel agencies may not be covered by a bonding protection scheme. Therefore, readers should consider the necessity for independent travel

insurance and should be salisfied that they hae taken all precautions before entering into travel arrangements.

Recast House, I Lamborn Pasace
Road. London SE1 7EU.

Notics of appointment of
Administrative Receiver
GROVEWOOD (1990) Limiter
Registrate number: 769803.
Former company panes: Press
Operations Limited. Nature of
business: Property. Trade classification: 38, Date of appointment of
administrative receivers: 10 October 1991. Name of person
appointing the administrative
receivers: Midhand Bank Pt.
John Administrative Receivers:
Alan John Berrett and Michael
David Gercles toffice holder nos:
1098 and 807) Address Price
Watarhouse No. 1 London Bridge.
London SE1 9QL.

Notice of appointment of ALL DISCOUNTED Economy.
Club. F/clast w/wide. Europe.
USA. Far East, Australia & many more. Eating Travel. 081
579 9211. ABTA 77869/IATA.
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CANADA, USA, S. Africa. Australia. N.Z. & Europe. Good discount fares. Longrere Intl. 081-655 1101. ABTA 73196 CANADA & USA Fights: Best large: Aries Tvi: 071-602 4111.ABTA. CHEAP Flights Worldwide Haymaricel Tvt. 071-930 1366

1095 and 807) Address: Price Waterhouse No. 1 London Bridge. London St. 9QL.
Notice of spoolstment of Adzinistrative Receiver Milkey Englishment of Adzinistrative Receiver Milkey Englishment of Adzinistrative Receiver Milkey Englishment of administrative receivers: Milmonth of administrative receivers: Milmonth Benk. John Administrative Receivers: Alan John Barrett and Michael David Gercise follows: Price Waterhouse No. 1 1095 and 807). Address: Price Waterhouse No. 1 London Bridge, London SEI 9QL. Retail Meater Consortium Limited. In Administrative Receivers and Song Milmonth of Milmont COSTCUTTERS on flights & hole to Europe, USA & most destina-tions. Diplomat Travel Services Ltd: 071-730 2201. ASTA 2670S IATA/ATOL 1356. CYPRUS Setar Colden Bay Hotel 4-star Colden Coast Hotel Tel: Libra 081-446 8231 HORE. 1et LISTA US1-440 M251
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VILLAS in Lindos on Rhodes October Specials Jenny Mas Holidays 071 228 0321 FLIGHTS B HECKING
Joint Administrative Receiver
Johnt Administrative Receiver
Johnt Administrative Receiver

IN THE MATTER OF
STAFF LINK RECRUITMENT
SERVICES LIMITED

IN THE MATTER OF
THE NESOLVENCY ACT 1986
NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN
that the Creditors of the abovenamed Conspany, which is being
voluntarity wound up, are
required, on or before the 18th
day of November 1991, to sared in
their full foronamee and surname, their addresses and
descriptions, full particulars of
their full foronamee and surname, their addresses of their
Solicitors of any, is or addresses
of their and particular of their
names and addresses of their
Solicitors of any, is or could
signed KETH DAVID COOD.

30 Exchange Terrace, addon,
30 Exchanges, and, it is required
by notice in writing from the said
Limidator, are, personally or by
likelt Solicitors to come in and
price their and place as shall be
specified in such notice, or in
seculated from the baself is any
distribution made before such
debts are proved.
Lave the Th day
of October 1991

Notice of Appointment of
Joint Administrative Receivers

Plight Specialists to Johannesburg Harare South and Central America Christmas seeks available 53 Brompton Road, Knightsbridge SW3 1 DP Tel: 071 584 4835/581 1615

LA.T.C.

JO'BURG X'mas flights 18th Dec -7th Jan. 1st/ Chib Brom £1,150 rtn. Sky Travel: 081 748 9777 ABTA 54592 IATA 9123085.

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PORTUGAL Ast areas villas, asts, hotais. Coif holidays, pousadas, manor houses, fughts, car hire. Countries. Longmere tail 081-655 2112. ARTA 73196.

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HOTEL Management Career ? Outstanding opportunity for releasely enthusiastic young Outstanding opportunity for friendly, enthusiasile, young person in Brit ale Hotel, London SW1 Full training given Accommodiation a walloud Please Reply to Box No 5786 DOMESTIC AND

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LEGAL NOTICES LEGAL NOTICES

THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
FASTER SYSTEMS LIMITED
FROMMERLY FUTURE
SYSTEMS LIMITED
Notice is nevely given,
surauant to Section 98 of the
Insolvency Act 1986, that a meetting of the creditors of the abovenamed company is to be held at
76 New Cavendish Street.
Longon WIM TLB on 28 October
1991 at 11.45 a.m. for the surposes mentioned in Sections 99.
100 and 101 of the said Act.
A list of the names and
addresses of the company's creditors will be available for inspection free of charge at Berley &
Co., Chartered Accountants, 76
New Cavendish Street, London
WIM TLB between 10.00 a.m.
and 4 00 p.m. to from 24 October
1991.
Provises to be used at the meeting must be lodged at the regilevel office of the company's
similar at Berley & Co., Chartered Accountants, 76 New Cavrendth Street, London WIM TLB
800 later than 12 noon on 25
October 1991.
Dated 23 September 1991
J FOWLER
Director ASTRO DATA LIMITED and LIN the insider of the insolvency Act 1986 Registered number. 1170014. Trading name: Astro Data Limited. Nature of business: Computer Services. Trading name: Astro Data Limited. Nature of business: Computer Services. Trade classification: 36. Date of appointment of administrative receivers. Ath October 1991. Name of person appointing the administrative receivers: National Westminster Bank Pic. Joint Administrative Bank Pic. Joint Administrative Receivers D.J. Bicciours and 5 R E. Hancock. (office holder nos: 6576 and 6472). Address: Price Walerbouge. Southgole House, 61 Milistipe Lare. Leicester.

61 Milistope Lane, Leicester.

Notice of appointment of administrative reconver in the matter of ASTRO COMPUTERS LIMITED and the insolvency Act 1986 Registered number. 1444468. Trading name: Astro Computers Limited, Nature of business: Computer Services. Trade classifications: 37, Date of appointment of Computer Services. Trade classifications: 37, Date of appointment of Computer Services. Trade classifications: 30, Date of appointment of Computer Services. Trade classifications: 30, Date of Administrative Receivers: National Westminster Sank Pic. John Administrative Receivers: D.J. Blenkarn and S. R. Hamcock, (office holder noa: 6576 and 5472), Address: Price Waterhouse. Southpate House. 61 Milistope Lane, Leicester.

Dated 23 September 1991
J FOWLER
Director
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
SUFFOLK CATCRERS
(LONION) LIMITED
Notice is hereby given.
pursuant to Section 98 of the insolvency Act 1986, that a meeting of the creditor of the abovenamed company is to be hold at 76 New Cavenaith Street.
London WIM 7LB on 31 October 1991 at 11.48 a.m. for the purposes mentioned in Sections 99.
A list of the names and addresses of the company's creditors will be available for impection free of charge at Berley & Co. Chartered Accombants, 76
New Cavendah Street. London WIM 7LB between 10.00 a.m. and 4.00 pm. as from 29 October 1991.
Proxies to be used at the registered office of the company studied at Berley & Co. Chartered Accombants, 76
New Cavendah Street. London wild 7LB between 10.00 c.m. and 1991.
Proxies to be used at the registered office of the company studied at Berley & Co. Chartered Maccaden WIM 7LB and later than 12 noon on 50 October 1991. Notice of appointment of administrative receiver

stiluted at Bertey & Cx tered Accountants, 76 N endish Street, Leadon W not later than 12 noor October 1991. Oabed 2 October 1991 P A STURRIDGE

E. Hancock, (ortice noises rates of 6676 and 6472). Anderess Price Waterhouse. Southquate House of Mathematic Receiver.

Notice of appointment of Administrative Receiver Registered number: Clarific Notice of Appeletiment of Administrative Receiver THE INCTWORKING CENTRE LIMITED Registered number: 1939272. Nature of business: The development and provision of independent lesting in respect of local sive networks. Trade classification: 36. Date of appointment of administrative receivers: 8 Octarequire. By Order of the Board S. CLUCK

ADVERTISEMENT OF
APPORTMENT OF

John Administrative Receiver

CONTINENTAL DOMESTIC
APPLIANCES LIMITED
Registered number: 1479927.
Nature of business: Sale of
Domestic Appliances. Trade Cassification: 07. Date of Appointment of administrative receivers.
Appliances: The Registering appointment the October: 1991. Name of person appointing the administrative receivers: The Registering Trade classification; OS. Date of appointment of advantativative receivers: 10 Cotober 1991. Name of person appointing the administrative receivers: Midland Bank Pic. Joint Administrative Receivers; Midland David Gercle and Alap John Barrett (office bolder nos: 2360 and 1995). Address: Price Walerhouse Thames Court 1 Victoria Station Window SIA 1HB.
Notice of appointment of

Curstor Street, London ECAA

INTY.

GOOD EARTH

PRODUCTIONS LIMITED

NOTICE IS HEREEY GIVEN,

paraunt to Section 98 of the
brotvency Act 1986 that Meettops of Members and of the Creditors will be held at 62 NEW

CAVENDISH STREET, LONDON

WIM TLD on 17 OCTOBER 1991

at 10.18 and 11.30 in the foremon for the purposes mentioned
in Section 100 and 101 of the said

A. Christopher Cury Adams of C.O.

Adams Associaties, 62 New Cavendish Street, London WIM TLD

is a person qualified to act as an
insolvency Practitioner in relation to the Company who will,
during the period before the day

of the Meeting, furnish creditors,
free of charge with such information concerning the Company's

affails at they may reasonably

require.

By Order of the Board

Windopt SLA 1HB.

Notice of appointment of Administrative Receiver GROVEWOOD INVESTMENTS LIMITED Registered number: 1758307. Former company name: Nash Industries Limited. Nature of business: Property. Trade classification: 35. Date of appointment of administrative receivers: 10 October 1991. Name of person appointing the administrative receivers: 10 October 1991. Name of person appointing the administrative receivers: Align John Barrett and Michael David Garche toffice hotter most 1096 and BOT. Address: Price Waternbuse No. 1 London Bridge. London State of Appointment of require.
By Order of the Board
B. WALTERS
Director

Divector

IN THE MATTER OF

STAFF LINK RECRUITMENT
SERVICES LIBRITED
AND
IN THE MATTER OF

THE INSOLVENCY RULES 1996
In accordance with Rule 4.106
of The Insolvency Rules 1995
notice is hereby given that I. Keith
David Goodman. FCA. a Licensee
Insolvency Practitioner of
Messrs. Lenhard Curtis & Co., 30
Essiberume Terrare. London.
W2 GLF, was appointed Liquidator of the above Company by the
members and creditors on Th
October 1991. THE DAY
OF OCTOBER THEN
Liquidator
Liquidators of Company. FCA.
Liquidator
Leonard Liquidators of Company. The Company
Leonard Liquidators of Liqu Ligadeter
Leonard Curtis & Co., Charle
Accountants, P O Box 663.
SO Eastbourne Terrace,
London W2 6LF.

LEGAL NOTICES Notice of Appointment of John Administrative Receivers A E H COLLINS (ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS) LIMITED IN Administrative Receivership Registered number: 1879781 Nature of business: Electrical Contractors. Trade classification: 27, Date of appointment of Joint Administrative Receivers. 47th October 1991 Nature of tracerus. Contractors. I rate Casarasactus. 27. Date of appointment of Joint Administrative Receivers. 4th October 1991 Name of person appointing the Joint Administrative Receivers. Lloyds Bank PP. Name 4nd Address of Joint Administrative Receivers. Colin George Wiseman FCA & Simon Geoffrey Palerson. Booth White. 68 New Road. Chalinent. Kent. MEA 40R. Office holder numbers: 6712 & 6856 respectively. Colin George Wiseman & Simon Geoffrey Paterson. Joint Administrative Receivers. LEGAL NOTICES

(REIGATE) LIMITED
Rogatered aumber: 28
Nature of business: Bathrootings, Trade Classification
Date of appointment of asistative receivers: 4th Or
1991. Name of person apport
per administrative receivers.

the estrainment of Scotland pic Royal Bank of Scotland pic Rec

Street. London ECAA 1HY.

HEATING APPLIANCES

WARNSHOME! LIMITED

SEPTIME COMPANY TO THE COMPANY

FOR THE COMPANY PATHS: C D A
Heating Lumted. Nature of business: Heeting Engineers. Trade
Cassillocation: O7. Date of
appointment of administrative
receivers 4th October 1991.

Name of porton appointing the
administrative receivers. The

receivers: 4th October 1991.
Name of person appointing the
administrative receivers. The
Boyal Bank of Scotland pic. Joint
Administrative Receivers:
Stephen Patrick: Pic Vadsied
and Paul Howard Fun inflice
holder pos 6064 and 16151 of
Spectrum Hotze, 20-26 Cursier
Street. Landon EUAA 1HY

M. & M. LITHO LIMITED NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN Pursuant to Section 98 of the Besoivency Act 1986 that is MEETING of the CREDITORS of

ECIM SEN at 12.00 floor for the purposes monitioned in Section 99 et see of the stid Act.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN that Torence John Rober, FFPA of 4. Charterhouse Square. London. ECIM SEN is appointed to act as the qualified insolvency Practitioner pursuant to Section 98 (22a) of the said Act who will furnish Creditors with such information as they may require.

DATED this 3rd day of October, 1993.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD MICHAEL AHEARNE,

DERECTOR

d Simon Geoffrey Paterson Joint Administrative Receivers Notice of appointment of administrative receiver in the matter of ASTRO HOLDINGS PLC

ASTRO HOLDINGS PLC and In the master of the innoverscy Act 1986 Registered number: 1847840. Trading names: Agric Heldings Pic & Aairo Personal Stationery, Nature of business: Mailing Services. Trade classification: Sd. Date of appointment of administrative receivers: 1991. Name of person appointment in administrative receivers: National Westrainster Bank Pic. Joint Administrative Receivers: D.J. Blemkern and S R E Hancock. (office helder none 6676 and 6472). Waterhouse. Southquie House. 61 Milistone Lane. Lekrester.

Notice of appointment of administrative receiver in the matter of ASTRO FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED

GERVACES LIMITED

and
in the manter of
the issolvency Art 1986
Registered number: 2-98/708.
Trading name: Astro Marketing.
Nature of business: Mading Services. Trade classification: Services. 4th October 1991. Name of person appointing the administrative receivers: National Westministrative receivers. National Westministrative receivers. National Westministrative Receivers.
Doin Administrative Receivers.
Doin Administrative Receivers.
Doin Administrative Receivers.
Doin Administrative Receivers.
District Middle Tool 6076 and 6472.
Address: Price Waterhouse. Southquate House.
61 Milistone Lane, Leicester

No. 292 of 1991
IN THE CROYDON
IN THE CROYDON
COUNTY COURTY
TO REPORT OF THE MEMORY
TO NEZ-OLAS STEVEN
The Anotice that a Bankrupty
Petition has been presented
against you in the Court by LAN
DONALD WILLIAMS of
Anhown House. 126 High Street
Crawley West Sussex and the
Court has ordered that substituted
sorvice of the bankrupty petition
he effected by advertisement in
the national press which shall be
deemed to be service of the petition upon you.

The said petition will be heard
at this court on:
Date - 2 tal November 1991
The - 10 am
In the court on the county Court
Allyre Road Croydon Surrey
MAPORTANT
If you do not attend the hearingthe court may make a Bankruptcy Order against you in your
absence
The petition can be impected by
you on application of this court,
whose offices are at
Altyre Road Croydon Surrey
Dated the 14th day
of October 1991.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE RECEIVERS MONTEC LINETED CONTINUES MONTEC LINETED CONTINUES MONTEC LINETED CONTINUES AND ANY AND LINETED CONTINUES AND ANY AND LINES KELLON OF OF THE SCHOOL O Of September 1991
J K.R. JONES
and A.M. MENZIES

PUBLIC NOTICES

THE ELECTRICITY ACT 1989 AND THE ELECTRICITY AND PIPELINE WORKS (ASSESSMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS) REGULATIONS 1990.

APPLICATION TO CONSTRUCT AND OPERATE A COMBINED CYCLE GAS TURBINE (CCGT) GENERATING STATION AT SHOREHAM PORT.

accordance with the requirements of the regulations, an application for a consent to construct and operate a 450 MW CCGT power station has been made to the Secretary of State The proposed generating station is to be constructed on part of An Environmental Statement has been prepared to support the application and copies are available for public scrutiny during normal business hours at the following locations:-

> 1) Adur District Council. Development Services Dept. Crylic Centre, Ham Road, Shoreham by Sea. Hove Bornisch Council

2) Hove Borough Council.
Planning Department, Town Hall, Hove.
3) Hove Central Library.
182-186 Church Road, Hove.
4) Worthing Central Library.
Richmond Road, Worthing.
5) Brighton Central Library.
Church Street, Brighton.

Further copies can be obtained by post from:
Engineering Resources Division, Scottish Power Pir.,
Cathcart House, Speen Street, Glasgow, C44 4BE, A charge
of £50 will be made for each copy, inclusive of postage and

Objections to this proposal stating the grounds of the objection and bearing the reference 5042/120/86H/RMB should be made in writing to: The Secretary of State for Energy, 1 Palece Street, London, SW12 5HE, to arrive no later than 30

South Coast Power Ltd. c/o Scottish Power pic Cathcart House Spean Street Glasgow G44 4BE R. M. Brown for South Coast Power Limited Dated 17 October 1991

ON THIS DAY OCTOBER 16

Market

This, the first motor show, featured makes which are prominent today in the motoring world. In England the four miles-an-hour limit (repealed in 1896) inhibited any pioneering work in car design and manufacture.

> HORSELESS CARRIAGES

An exhibition of horseless carriages was held yesterday on the show ground of the Tunbridge Wells Agricultural Society, under the superintendence of Sir David Salomons. Two carriages driven by Daimler motors, a tricycle also propelled by a motor worked by petroleum spirit and what was described as a "steam horse" were

shown in operation.
The "steam horse", which was, in effect, a small road locomotive of special type, may be dismissed very briefly, it being quite unfitted for use on the highway. It gave forth a good deal of steam at times, was noisy, and dropped burning cinders. The two carriages were both from Paris. One, made by Messrs Panhard and Levassor, is the property of the Hon Evelyn Ellis, who drove the carriage, and recently made a trip from Micheldever to Datchet in this carriage, being accompanied by Mr F. R. Simms. The other carriage was made by Messrs Peugeot, of Paris. It weights 13cwt, and is intended to run 180 to 200 miles without recharging. The horse power is said to be 31/4 and the speed on a gradient of one in ten is stated at about four miles an hour, whilst on the level it is about 15 miles an hour.

The mechanical tricycle, manufactured by Messrs de Dion and Bouton, of Paris, was a particularly neat vehicle. In appearance it was like an ordinary tricycle, the motive machinery, which was on the axle, taking up very little space. It was described as being worked by petroleum motor with electric spark ignition, and the weight was about 90lb. The vehicles made excursions round the field

which forms the show ground of the Agricultural Society, and they afterwards made a trip on the road to the railway station.

1895

The trial was sufficient to show that the carriages were completely under control, being steered with great facility, and stopping with rapidity. In this respect these mechanical carriages seem to have an undoubted superiority over horse-drawn vehicles. The carriages were also fairly noiseless and there did not appear to be much smell from the exhaust vapour. The most unpleasant feature we should judge to be the vibration set up by the working of the machinery. It was sufficient to be distinctly unpleasant, and, we should think, would be very fatiguing on a long run.

CHARGE OF ASSAULT IN CHURCH - At Malling police court yesterday, John Bailey, schoolmaster of Offham, was summoned for assaulting Miss Fraser, daughter of the rector of the parish, in Offham parish church, on Sunday, September 22.

The living, it was stated, is under sequestration, and a curate-in-charge officiated at the church in place of the rector.

Complainant in her evidence stated that at the conclusion of the service on the day named, defendant came to the pew in which she was sitting and said "How dare you make faces at me?" She took no notice of the question and defendant repeated it. She then replied, "I did not do so," whereupon defendant said, "I will give it you, I can tell you. I will give you something, I will give it you now," at the same time striking her with his fist, on the arm. A member of the congregation then interfered.

Evidence was given for the defence by the curate-in-charge, who stated that in consequence of Miss Fraser's behaviour in front of him, he had frequently to alter his position while preaching from the pulpit. The sequence of complainant's irritating conduct defendant would only be bound over to keep the peace and ordered to pay the costs, amounting to £2 4s 6d.

MALCHON TO NO 2612

ACROSS: 1 Doctor: 4 Animal 9 Manager: 10 Bison: 11 Hymn: 12 Ongoing
14 Ghost writer: 18 Funeral: 19 Golf: 22 Stark: 24 Envious: 25 Trying: 26 Presto
14 Ghost writer: 18 Funeral: 19 Golf: 5 Nub. 5 Missile: 7 Linage: 8 Orson
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25 Hostility (6) 2 Depth (5) 3 Flying saucer (1.1.1) 4 Put on pressure (5.3.5) 25 5 Thresh (4) o Feed(T) 20 Metal slab (5) T Stage (5) 15 Split (7) 10 (Necasion (4) 21 Crash (4) 10 Prunc (4) 12 Bog fuel (4) 23 Intention (3) 17 Sting (5) 14 Squadron group (4)

Courting the crowds and raising the roof

credibility as a place to hold front-rank trade fairs and exhibitions takes a £100 million leap forward tomorrow when the Princess of Wales officially opens Earls Court 2, adjacent to the existing Earls Court exhibition hall.

The new hall with a barrelvaulted roof giving a pillarless 17,000 sq m of sweeping space large enough to accommodate four jumbo jets, is the biggest construction of its type in the capital since before the second world war.

It means the two Earls Court halls, which can be linked for big exhibitions, together with the 100-year-old Olympia hall less than ten minutes walk away, offer a total of 100,000 sq m of exhibition space at the heart of the capital. Earls Court Olympia is the exhibitions arm of the shipping group P&O. which also has extensive construc-

tion and property interests.

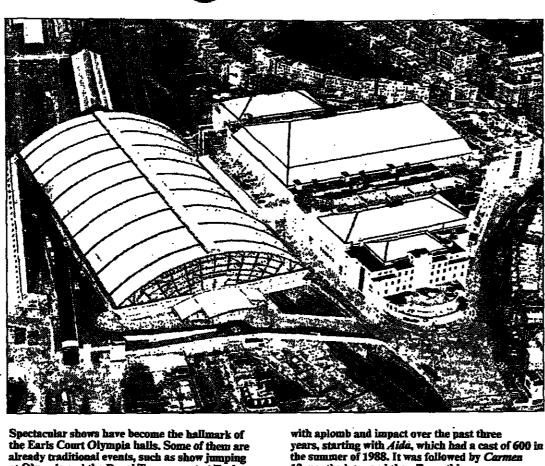
The Earls Court expansion puts London firmly among the leaders in Europe as a home for exhibitions, running probably equal to Milan but behind Paris and much further behind Germany's frontrunners - the big show centres of Hanover, Frankfurt, Cologne and Munich

Most exhibitions generate a circus-style bounce and glitter where a degree of hype seems nothing more than normal. Hence the recession and its effects tend to be described by positive-thinking leaders of the industry as, at worst,

"a temporary downward blip".

David Fasken, the chairman of the Exhibition Industry Federation and deputy chairman of Earls Court Olympia, says that while some sectors may have suffered, there have been signs of improvement. Attendance at the last boat show at Earls Court in January, for instance, was up 12 per cent and last month the junior fashion exhibition saw visitor volumes up

Two of the top show organisers, Blenheim and Reed group's Reed Exhibition Company, say their detailed returns indicate a likely attendance growth for the industry



Spectacular shows have become the hallmark of the Earls Court Olympia halls. Some of them are already traditional events, such as show jumpis at Olympia and the Royal Tournament at Earls Court. More recently, world championship boxing and ice-skating have joined the line-up at Earls Court. Torvill and Dean drew audiences averaging 10,000 at each of their 17 performances, while Billy Graham's preaching has brought 27,000 in a single night. Opera has been introduced

and probably more. Certainly the federation's latest survey of the industry's performance just published shows that last year was remarkably vigorous despite the

The survey nevertheless warns: "Maintaining such an impressive performance in the even more troubled times of 1991 will be hard, though the industry will certainly use all its considerable skill and energy to do so."

Earnings last year were more than £1.4 billion, almost a 5 per

the first year in which the federation conducted its annual survey. Last year about £200 million of the earnings came from overseas.

The survey tracks exhibitions at venues of at least 2,000 sq m capacity. It logged 779 exhibitions during 1990, a 12 per cent increase on the previous year. There was a 10 per cent rise in space occupied. This greater activity was re-

flected in spending by exhibitors, which at £901 million was almost 13 per cent up on the previous

starring Julia Migenes and Ingvar Wixell (pictured right). The last two operas were organised by Harvey Goldsmith and the IMG manage group. The stunningly staged Tosca, with audience of 11,000, had a cast of 500 plus animal extras that included horses and sheepdogs. 11 per cent above the level in 1988, for much of the spending, with

12 months later and then Tosca this summe

showed up in the number of visitors going to the events, a reduction to 9.16 million compared with the 1989 peak through the turnstiles of 10.65 million, although the 1990 total was higher than that in 1988. The main trend was for fewer members of the public to go to

agricultural shows alone account-

ing for £65 million in exhibitor

squeezed. In 1989 they spent £537 million, which last year drifted 6 per cent down to £502 million, although overseas visitors spent more, held up better and accounted for about a quarter of the

Mr Fasken predicts a number of the bigger exhibitions growing now more hall space is available. The last boat show was able to expand by using a completed section of

Motorfair, the London motor

promising record attendances. Recessionary effects might be

expected to show up most in sectors such as furnishing and fabrics which have suffered the longest from declines in consumer demand. Certainly with the electronics industry hit by cuts in defence spending there are likely to be cutbacks and already two exhibitions - NEPCON and British Electronics Week - have been

the way clothing exhibitions have been unaffected. Exhibitions can be a powerful trading method and are appreciated as such, he explained, adding: "You have to see clothes. And there is an enormous potential range of suppliers whose

wares you can see under one roof

and at one time." Mr Fasken sees steady exhibition growth in Britain during the 1990s. He also believes that because of the increased activity However, Phil Soar, the chief that the single European market is



so far this year of at least 3 per cent cent rise on the previous year and year. Trade exhibitions accounted show, is using Earls Court 2 this executive of Blenheim, points to expected to bring.

SLEEK LINES, CLASSIC STYLING. EARLS COURT 2, THE PERFECT VEHICLE FOR MOTORFAIR'91.

> On October 17th, Earls Court Olympia will be launching a very special new model of our own - Earls Court 2. That's when Earls Court 2 officially opens its doors for the first time as host of London's largest . ever motor show, Motorfair '91.

Held in both Earls Court 1 and 2, Motorfair, The London Motor Show will run from October 17th-27th.

With the addition of Earls Court 2, we'll be Europe's largest privately owned exhibition venue, with a total floor space of over one million sq. ft.

This will open up opportunities for every kind of event, from trade fairs and exhibitions to opera, sport and spectaculars.

Visit the new Earls Court and see what makes it the perfect vehicle for Motorfair '91.

ARLS COURT AND OLYMPIA LIMITED, EXHIBITION CENTRE, WARWICK ROAD, LONDON SW5 9TA

IL15 Sportsnigh:

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ITV VARIATI



mory man: Cliff Michelmore rolls back the years (10.35am)

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CHOICE: The autumn daytime offensive on BBC1 means a return for this friendly nostalgia show, now extended to 25 minutes, it is hosted by the TV veteran Cliff Michelmore and Wendy Gibson, who is too young to have heard of Sir Mortimer Wheeler and was not even born when Cliff first presented Tonight. She has presumably been engaged to bring down the average age of the audience. The format is simple. Viewers send in golden moments from their past and ask for a piece of music. Up pops Dame Vera Lynn in an old black and white clip. Getting out of the ballie vera cyrri in an old black and white citp. Getting out of the studio, Wendy goes to the Lake District for a chat with cook John Tovey about his days as a theatrical impresario. Citi's party piece is a selection of tunny moments from Tonight. He even goes into the "I remember when you could get a pint of beer for 61/2p"

11.90 News, regional news and weather 11.05 No Kidding. Mike Smith and Kate Copstick with another round of the family quiz game 11.30 People Today. Miriam Stoppard and Mairi McIver discuss motherhood; and Russell Grant consults the stars, includes news and weather at 12.00, 12.20 Pebble Mill. Judi Spiers is joined by writer Germaine Green, Music is provided by Chris Cafloway 12.55
Regional news and weather
1.00 One O'Clock News and weather
1.30 Neighbours. (Ceefax) (s) 1.50 Four Square (s)

2.15 Starsky and Hutch. Concluding episode of a two-part drame. The plague carrier is still at large and Hutch is only hours from death. Starring David Soul and Paul Michael Glaser (r). (Ceelax)

3.00 Pot Black. The final of the one-trame tournament brings together Steve Davis and Stephen Hendry

3.50 Dooby's Duck Train. Cartoon series (r) 3.55 Orvitie and Cuddies. Cartoon 4.00 F.L.P. Comedy series sterring Howard Lew Lewis and Claire Toeman 4.20 The Chipmunics. Cartoon 4.35 Hartbeat. Tony Hart and Gabrielle Bradshaw with more innovative approaches to drawing. This week's theme is trains 5.00 Newsround 5.10 Byker Grove. The last episode of the children's charge set in a would control in notherest Socied (d) (Carton) drama set in a youth centre in north-east England (r). (Ceetax)
5.35 Neighbours (r). (Ceetax) (s). Northern Ireland: Inside Ulster
6.00 Six O'Clock News with Anna Ford and Andrew Harvey. Weather
6.30 Regional news magazines. Northern Ireland: Neighbours

7.00 Wogan. Tonight's guests include Morton Downey Jr, Pierre Gruneberg and the Glaswegian band Texas (s)
7.30 Tomorrow's World. Includes an item on combine harvesters fail in cor

7.30 Tomorrow*a World. Includes an item on combine harvesters guided by satellites; Bob Symes looks at inventions; and there is a final visit to London's King's College hospital clinic where pregnant women are undergoing pioneering treatment to save their bables. (Caefax) (s). Northern treland: Spotlight
8.00 Specials. Lively drama series following the private and public lives of five special constables in the Midlands. This week Loach and Shah discover a suspicious character in a parked car and Fraddy is called by an old lady convinced that her birthday calebrations are timing into an "acid bouse" party. (Caefax) (s).

turning into an "acid house" party. (Ceefax) (s)

8.50 Points of View presented by Anne Robinson (s)

9.00 Nine O'Clock News with Michael Buerk. (Ceefax) Regional news and weather

9.30 inside Story: The Mightrider. An investigation into the killing of Medger Evers, a black civil rights leader, who was shot dead in Mississippi in 1963. A white supremacist, Byron de le Beckwith III, was charged with the murder but acquitted by an all-white jury. Christopher Olgiati's powerful film includes an interview with the voluble Beckwith and reveals that with Evers's wife pressing for a

retrial, the case is by no means closed. (Ceefax) (s)

10.35 Sportsnight introduced by Desmond Lynam. Highlights from five important European football championship qualifying matches—
England v Turkey, Poland v the Republic of Ireland, Romania v otland, Germany v Wales and Northern Ireland v Austria 12.35am Weather

8.15 Westminster. A round-up of yesterday's business in both houses 9.00 Dayrime on 2- If Doesn't Have to Hurt 9.10 Questions 9.30 Diez Ternas 9.45 You and Me 10.00 Thinkabout Science 10.15 Search Tamas 9.46 You and Me 10.00 Thinkabout Science 10.15 Search
Out Science 10.35 Q and A 10.40 Around Scotland — the
Clearances 11.00 Words and Pictures 11.15 English Time 11.35
Teaching Today 12.05 Out of the Doll's House 12.30 Lifeschool
12.50 Espaira Viva 1.20 Postman Pat 1.35 Crystal Tipps and
Alistair 1.40 Zig Zag: Showbiz Technology
2.00 News and weather followed by You and Me. Series for four and
five-year-olds (f) 2.15 Medical Matters. Ways of avoiding motion
and the series of a Country File An investigation into the true cost of

sickness 2.35 Country File. An investigation into the true cost of conservation (r)
3.00 News and weather followed by Westminster Live, introduced by

Vivian White 3.50 News, regional news and weather vivian White 3.50 News, regional news and weather 4.00 Pamous Faces, Pavourite Places. Barry Cryer revisits his favourite places in the north of England 4.10 Film: Out of the Fog (1941, b/w) starring John Garfield, ide:Lupino

and Edite Albert. Stylish and atmospheric thriller about a gangster who terrorises an innocent Brooklyn family. Directed by Anatole

5.30 A Question of Sport. The start of the 21st series, presented by David Coleman. Joining Bill Beaumont and Ian Botham are Sally Gunnell, Robin Smith, Dean Saunders and Duke McKenzie (r).

6.00 Star Trek: The Next Generation. The Enterprise goes to the assistance of a colony of humans who are being threatened by a hostile race after illegally settling on another planet. (Ceefax) 6.50 DEF II begins with Rough Guide to the World's Journeys.

Magerità de Vine and Sankha Guita travel from Mexico City to the

Magenta de vine and sankria curia travel from Mesico City to the coast 7.40 Gimme 8. Andrew Denton, Australia's answer to Ben Elton, investigates the comic side of arridely Timewatch: The Columbus Conspiracy.

© CHOICE: Well in time for next year's 400th anniversary. Timewatch comes up with a new angle on Christopher Columbus and his momentous voyage across the Allantic. Apparently up to now most of us have got it wrong. Columbus did not set out blind but knew where he was going, what he would find and may even. have had something like a map to guide him, Moreover, again contrary to accepted wisdom, the route taken by his caravelles contrary to accepted wisdom, the route taken by his caravelles dipped sharply south to the Canaries rather than going due west. This reinterpretation is the work of a Spanish master mariner and professor at Cadiz university, Dr Luis Coin. Whether it is quite as "astonishing" as the programme claims, it makes for lively viewing as Coin follows the supposed path taken by Columbus to the new world in a replica of the original vessel. An enthusiastic journalist, John Dyson, goes with him and provides the commentary. Wales: European championship football — Germany v Wales; Northern Ireland: if the Bird Hart a Tale and: If the Bird Had a Tale

9.00 M*A*S*H. The 4077th medics fight to cure Klinger who is struck



Old flames: Harriet Walter and Bill Nighy meet again (9.25pm)

9.25 The Men's Room. Episode four of a five-part dramatisation of Ann Oakley's novel about adultery among university folk during the Thatcher decade. It is two years since Mark has seen Charity — will absence make the heart grow fonder? Starring Harriet Walter and Bill Nighy. (Ceefax) Wales: 10.05-10.30 M*A*S*H

10.15 Fifth Column. Yugoslav-born Chris Cviic gives his verdict on the

troubles in his country

10.30 Newsnight presented by Jeremy Pauman
11.15 The Late Show. Kirsty Wark chairs a discussion on the results of
the ITV franchise race due to be announced this morning (s) Wales: The Men's Room 12.05am Fifth Column 12.20 The Late Show: Northern Ireland 11.55-12.45am: Timewatch 11.55 Weather

9.25 Jeopardy! Steve Jones with the quiz in which he supplies the answers and the contestants have to provide the questions 9.55 Themas News and weather 10.00 The Time . . , the Place. Mike Scott hosts a topical discussio

from Birmingham 10.46 This Morning. Family magazine series presented by Judy Finnigan and Richard Madeley. With advice on video recording from photographer Terry O'Neill and on emotional matters by Denise Robertson. With national and international news at 10.55 and regional news at 11.55 followed by national weather

12.10 Alisorts. Children's entertainment (s) 12.30 News with John Suchel. Weather 1.10 Thames News and

1.20 Home and Away. Australian family drama serial. (Oracle) 1.50 A Country Practice. Medical drama serial set in the Australian 2.20 Take the High Road. Soap set in the Scottish Highlands 2.50 Give Us a Clue. Celebrity characles chaired by Michael Parkinson. Lionel Bleir and Liza Goddard are joined by Marti Caine, Kenny

Everett, Roger Kitter, Mary Parkinson, Jimmy Tarbuck and his caughter Liza (s)
3.15 ITN News headlines 3.20 Themes News headlines 3.25 The

Young Doctors. Australian medical chama Grotbags (s) 4,15 Rolf's Cartoon Club. Rolf Harris admires the work of animators Mike Jitloff and Osbert Parker. His guest is Tessa Sanderson



On her blike: Hayda Gwynne plays the time traveller (4.40pm) 4.40 Time Riders. Smashing new series for children, written by Jim Eldridge of radio's King Street Junior and starring Haydn Gwynne as an unorthodox young scientist who rides a motorbike and experiments with a time machine.

5.10 Blockbustiers. Quiz game for teenagers, presented by Bob

5.40 News with Carol Barnes. (Oracle) Weather

5.55 Thames Help. Jackie Spreckley with advice on home income

6.00 Home and Away (1). (Oracle)

6.30 Thames News and weather 7.00 This is Your Life. The first of a new series of the potted biography programme, presented by Michael Aspel (s)

7.38 Coronation Street. (Oracle)
8.09 Des O'Cornor Tonight. The indestructible Des returns with his musical entertainment show. Among tonight's guests is singer

Beverley Creven (s)
Film: Deadily Pursuit (1988) starring Sidney Poitier, Tom Berenger and Kirstle Alley. Polished if overlong thriller about an FBI agent (Politier) who teams up with a hilding guide (Berenger) in a hunt for a killer in the Canadian mountains. Directed by Roger Spottiswoode (continues after the news). (Oracle) (s) 10.00 News at Ten with Julia Somerville and Trevor McDoneld. (Oracle)

10.40 Film: Deadly Pursuit continued

11.45 Rugby World Cup. Frank Bough with reports from the camps of the eight countries who have reached the quarter-finals

Weather 10.30 Thames News and weather

12.15am Film: Ghost Story (1981) starring Fred Astalre, in his last film role, Douglas Fairbanks Jr, John Houseman and Melvyn Douglas.
Four elderly friends meet to swap ghost stories but are unnerved
by memories from their past. Despite the distinguished cast, it is a
less than frightening affair. Directed by John Irvin
2.15 America's Top Ten (s)

2.40 Videofashion. Italian style
3.10 Quiz Night. Inter pub and club competition

3.10 Quiz Nagnt. Inter pub and club compension
3.40 Books By My Bedside. The current reading matter of Sir John
Harvey-Jones, star of the BBC's Troubleshooter
4.10 Motorsport Special. The British sidecar motor-cross grand prix
4.40 Fifty Years On (b/w). Archive newsreels from October 1941
5.00 Witness to Survival. More courageous feets performed by
ordinary members of the public
5.30 ITN Morning News with Phil Romen

THE MOVIE CHANNEL

THE COMEDY CHANNEL

Viz the Astra and Mercopolo satellites.
 6.15 Meytime in Meyfalt (1949): Musical cornecty. Starring Anna Neegle, Michael

6.00 Channel 4 Daily 9.25 Schools 12.00 The Parliament Programme presented by Anne Perkins 12.30 Business Daily 1.00 Sesame Street

CHANCEL 4

2.00 Faith, Hope and Charity. The first of a ten-part series on the world's leading religions. This alternoon Ronald Eyre examines the idea of God with Dr Ruth Page, a Christian, and the Most Venerable Pandith Vajiragnana, a Buddhist (s)



oting a line: William Powell with Jean Harlow (2.30pm)

2.30 Film: Libelled Lady (1936, b/w).

• CHOICE: The plot of Libelled Lady is far too complicated for a small space so here is a concise version. Spencer Tracy is a newspaper editor about to marry Jean Harlow. But he is forced to postpone the wedding when he libels millionaire's daughter. Myrna Loy. When Loy sues, Tracy engages ladykiller William Powell to compromise her. There are more twists to come, some of them, admittedly, predictable. But the pleasures of the film, one of the best screwball comedies of the 1930s, transcend mere plot. They start with the script, a sharp and witty affair involving three writers, Maurice Watkins, George Oppenheimer and Howard Emmett Rogers. The four stars are in sparkling form, none more than Jean Harlow whose wisecracks cut like a knife. Jack Conway. a director who deserves to be better remembered, mixes the ingredients skilfully and ensures a turious pace throughout

4.20 The Characters. Animation 4.30 Fifteen-to-One 5.00 The Oprah Winfrey Show. The tragic story of two Florida babies accidentally switched at birth 5.55 Willo the Wisp. Cartoon 6.00 Kete and Allie. American comedy series

6.30 sixthirtysomething. Showbiz magazine. Includes an interview with Jeremy krons on the set of his new film Waterland 7.00 Channel 4 News with Jon Snow and Zeineb Badawi. (Teletext)

7.50 Party Political Comment from a Labour party politic 8.00 Brookside. Drama serial set in a Merseyside close. (Teletext) (s) 8.30 Wings Over the Rtft. A Survival documentary following Dr Colin Pennycuick, a gliding expert and a leading authority on bird flight, as he joins vultures over the plains of the Serengeti and the Rift

Valley's lekes and mountains (r)
9.00 Dispatches. An investigation into the use of perchloroethylne, commonly known as perc, in the dry cleaning industry. There is evidence that perc leads to lithresses such as nausea, headaches, miscarriages, birth defects and cancer

9.45 Travelogue Shorts. Simon Hoggart visits Savannah, Georgia

10.00 The Golden Girts. Delicious comedy about the four Miami

matrons

10.30 Paul Merton — The Series. A showcase for the comedian

● CHOICE: The second in the series on British immigrant families

features the Springers, who arrived from Barbados in the 1950s. But the film is less about mum and dad, strict Christians who would and the time sees about mum and bac, sinct Christians who would not let their children go to the cinema, than the oldest son, Alan. A rebellious youth behind him, he teaches in a London comprehensive and enjoys the job. But he is angry at racism in Britain and a part of him would like to move back to the Caribbean, perhaps to start up in business. He manages to persuade his small daughter but his wife is doing well in marketing and is reluctant to be uprooted. Told entirely in the words of the participants, the film presents a heartening positive view of the immigrant community while not shirking the difficulties of the Springers in adapting to a sometimes hostile culture. White Britons are notable by their

absence, though they are always there by implication 11.45 Film: Devdas (1955, b/w). The first of a season of Indian love stories from the Bombay film studios. This re-make of a 1935 film tells the story of the legendary hero and writer Serat Chandra Chatterjee, known as Devdes, who is prevented by his parents from marrying his childhood sweetheart because she comes from a lower caste. Directed by Birnal Roy. Ends at 2.50am

verdici i gazarangan S **NGLIA**

la London except: 6.25pm-7.00 Angle. **30RDER**

la London sucept: 2.20pm-2.50 Sons and bughters 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 .ookaround Wednesday 6.25 Party Political Broadcast (SNP) 6.30-7.00 Blockbusters 11.45 Magnum 12.45 Hardbell 1.40 Done-tue 2.35 Cinem-kitractions 3.00 Film: Saladas (Staphen Mecht, Donothy R. Strat-Gelectra (Stephen Mecht, Dorothy R. Strat-lan) 4.35 About Britain 5.00 The Comedy Store 5.15-5.30 Job/Index CENTRAL

As London except: 8.25pm-7.00 Central News 12.15 The Message Girl Murders 2.05 Night Heal 3.00 Film: The Long Memory Lichn Mills, John McCallum) 4.45-5.30 Central Jobfinder '91

As London except 5.10pm-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 North Tonight 6.25 Party Political Broadcast (SNP) 6.30-7.00 Blockbusters 11.45 Methods 12.45 Hardias 1.40 Dona-11.45 Method: 12.45 Percosa 1.45 Extended American Ven 2.36 CinemAttractions 3.00 Film: 3alexins (Stephen Methot), Dorothy R Straters), 4.35 About British 5.00 The Cornedy Store 5.15-5.30 Jobfinder

GRANADA

As London Indept 6.30pm-7.00 Grands: Tonight 11.44 Maticit. 12.45 Hardbell 1.40 Donahus 2.35 ChamAtractions 3.00 First Calcium (Stephen Mocht, Drottiny R Strat-ten) 4.35 About Britain 5.00 The Cornedy

HTV WEST As London except: 1.50pm-2.20 The Young Doctors 3.25-3.55 A Country Prac-tice 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 HTV News 6.30-7.00 Blockhusters

As HTV West except: 8.00pm-6.30 Wales at Sk SCOTTISH

SCOTTISH
As London except: 1.50pm Blockbusters
220-250 The Sullivars 3.25-3.55 Consing
of Age 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 5.00
Scotland Today 6.25 Party Political Brostcast (SNP) 8.30-7.00 Arms An Fresten 9.0010.00 The Sting 10.40 Firm: The Sting
(continued) 12.05 Coach 12.35 Regby
World Cup '91 1.05 Donshue 2.05 Artworks
3.05 Film: On the Run 4.55-5.30 Joblinder

As London except: 2.30pm-2.50 Greham Kerr 3.23-3.55 Home and Away 5.10-5.40 Take the High Road 6.00 TSW Today 6.30-7.00 Blockbusters 11.45 Video Arts 12.45

Hardball 1,40 Donehue 2,35 CinemAt-tractions 3,00 Galecine 4,35 About Britain 5.00 The 'Comedy Store 5.15-5.20 TSW

As London except: 1.50pm-2.20 The TYNE TEES

6.00 Creat to Coast 6.30-7.00 Blockbusters

As London except: 1.50pm-2.20 The Cher's Apprention 5.10-5.40 Home and Ausy 6.00 Northern Life 8.30-7.00 Block-busters 11.40 Magnam 12.40mm busters 11.40 Magnum 12.40em Herdbell 1.40 Donahue 2.35 CinemAttractions 3.00 Film: Gelesias 4.35 About Britain 5.00 The edy Store 5.15-5.30 Jobfinds ULSTER

As London except: 1.50pm-2.20 Sons and Desighters 3.25-3.56 Who's the Boer? 5.10-5.40 Home and Assay 8.00 Str Toright 8.20 Poles Str 6.30-7.00 Blockhusters 12.15 Alfred Hitchcock Presents 12.40 Herchall 1.35 Donahus 2.30 ChemAttractions 3.00 Filtr: Galadna 4.30 About Britain 6.00 The Connecty Store 5.10-5.30 Joblinder

YORKSHIRE As London except: 5.10pm-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Calender 6.30-7.00 Blockbust-ers 11.45 The Equalizer 12.40 The Twillight Zone 1.35 Coach 2.00 Cuiz Mght 2.30 Gindistors 3.25 Music Box 4.25-5.30 Joba

Starts: 6,00eta C4 Daily 9.25 Schools 12.00 The Parliament Programme 12:30 Newyo-dion 12:40 Stot Meithrin 1.00 Fifteen to One 1.30 Businese Deily 2.00 Anton Mosimern — Neturally 2.30 Firm: Libelled Lady 4.20 Mr Hugy Years is Courten 4.25 Stot 23 5.00 Hugpy Days 5.30 Brookside 6.00 Newyordion 6.10 Heno 7.00 Pobol y Cwta 7.30 Calo Gertad 8.00 PeDroed 10.05 Newyodin 10.30 Now You're Talking 10.55 Plint; The Game of Love 12.40 Cheers 1.10 Diwedd

RTE 1
Steris: 12.30pm Check Up 1.00 News 1.30
Agriet Finencial Pages 1.40 Cemess — Early
Photography 2.05 The Coder Ties 3.00 Live
at Three 4.00 News tollowed by Emmandais
4.30 Fether Brows 5.20 Ski Whiz 5.30 A
Country Practice 6.00 The Angolius 8.07 SeCres 7.00 No 1 7.30 The Fresh Prince of Bel
Air 8.00 Look Here 8.25 Changing Paces
9.00 News 9.30 Today Tongist — The
Wednesday Report 10.10 Bibl 11.00 Midnight Caller 11.50 News 12.00 Close NETWORK 2

Startis: 230pa Bosco 3.00 The Can 4.35 Socor: European Chempionship — Poland v Instand 7.00 Nucht 7.08 Cursei 7.40 News 7.45 Socoa: European Chempionship — England v Turkey 10.00 News followed by Coronation Street 10.30 Nighthewise 11.00 News 11.20-11.45 Otmachtes Recort

and Michael Rosen talk about this autumn's new books for

Error. Geny Northam begins a new series with a look at the evidence of patients suffering radiation poisoning at Britain's

sevento ten year-olds 3.00 News; File on Four: Triel and

Rosie (s)
4.45 Short Story: Home from Home, by Oliver Bayldon (s)
5.00 PM; 5.50 Shipping Forecast

5.00 PM; 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather 6.00 Six O'Clock News 6.30 Round Britain Outz (s) (r) 7.00 News 7.20 Face the Facts. John Waite pursues cases of rough justice 7.45 Ali in the Mind with Professor Anthony Clare (s) (r) 8.15 Opinion: An impossible Life. Rana Kabbari challenges the view that feminism has triumphed in the West (r) 8.45 in Business (s) 9.15 Johning the Cubs: Inquests, Weddings and Bazzara. Journelists remember the first ternistive steps they took in

SKY ONE Via the Astra and Marcopolo sats 8.00em The DJ Kat Show 8.40 TBA 8.55 Physicut 8.10 Cartons 9.20 Mister Ed 10.00 TBA 10.30 The Young Doctors 11.00 The Bold and the Besutiful 11.30 The Young and the Residess 12.20pm Burnstry Jones 1.20 Another World 2.20 Sente Barbara 2.45 Wife of the Week 3.15 The Bady Bunch 3.45 The DJ Kat Show 5.00 DBTern Strokes 6.20 Besülched 8.00 Femily Ties 6.30 Sale of the Century 7.00 Love at First Sight 7.30 The Secret Video Show 8.00 Something is Out There 9.00 Wiseguy 10.00 Love at First Sight 10.30 Night Court 11.00 Mickey Splane's Miles Hemmer 12.00 Pages from Skyted.

SKY NEWS O Via the Astra and Marcopolo satelline, 5.30pm Newstire 9.30 Degine 10.30 Fast-ion TV 11.30 Dayline 12.30pm CSS News. Part 1 1.30 CSS News. Part 2 2.30 Parliament Live 3.00 News 3.30 Parliament Live 4.30 Festion TV 8.30 Newstire 8.30 Fastion TV 10.30 Newstire 11.30 CSS News 12.00 News 12.30em Newstire 1.30 CSS News 2.30 Beyond 2000 3.00 Newswatch 4.30 Deyond 2000

SKY MOVIES+

Ovin the Astra and Marcopolo satellites.
6.00 Showcase
10.00 The Accidental Tourist (1998):
Starring William Hurt, Kathleen Turner.
12.10 Attack on the Iron Coast S68):
Commandos attack a German reset base.
Starring Loyd Exidence, Andrew Kelr
2.00 The Summer toy Father Grew Up.
Social Deams. Starring John Filter, Margaret
Whitton

Whitton

A.D.Curse of the Pink Penther (1982): Ted

Whoton

A.D.Curse of the Pink Penther (1982): Ted

Wass stams as Inspector Clouseeu. With

David Niven, Robert Wagner

5.40 Entertainment Tonight

5.00 The Detective Kid (1989): Adventure
about a teenage private eye. Starring Jay

Underwood, Tracy Scoggies

8.00 Johnny Handsome (1989): A emeitime criminal hunts down his partners.

Starring Mothey Rourise

10.00 Stare Angel Cate (1989): A night of
passion in a motel weeds a men's life.

Starring Tare Buckingiem, Richard Brown

11.35 Working Girl (1986): A secretary
poses as her boss. Starring Melanie Griffith biggest cancer centre, the Christie Hospital in Manchester 3.42 Encounters. Christopher Cook dips into the BBC Sound 4.00 News
4.05 Kalaidosope: Brian Sibley raviews Kerneth Branach's Dead Again and Derek Jaman's Edward II; also a look at the third volume of Laurie Lee's autobiography, which started with Claier with Popia (s)

Via the Astra satellites.
4.00pm Punky Brawster 4.39 Petiticost Juction 5.00 The New Lesse it to Beaver 5.30 Greenacres 6.00 Here's Lucy 6.30 'F' Troop 7.00 Mc/tsle's Family 7.30 The Adams Family 8.00 Till Desth Us Do Perf 8.30 Doctor, Doctor 9.00 Hogan's Heroes 9.30 Here's Lucy 10.00 Guys in Dolls 10.30 Barney Miller 11.00 Kids in the Hell 11.30 Rowan & Martin's Laugh-in

FM Stereo and MW. 4.00am Gary King (FM only) 6.00 Simon Mayo 9.00 Simon Bates 12.30pm Newsbeat 12.45 Let's Do Lunch with Gary Davies 3.00 Sinve Wright in the Afternoon 5.30 News 91 8.00 Juikit Brambles 7.30 Minr. Goodfo's Evening Session 9.00 The Man Ezaile Sunshine Show. Regiges 10.00 Nicky Campbell Goes into the Night 12.00 Bob Harris (FM only) featuring Mean Red Spiders and Partick Rondat in session FM Storeo 4.00em Alex Lester. The Early Show 8.00 Km Bruce 7.20 Derek Jemeson 9.20 Ed Stewart 11.00 Jimmy Young 1.05pm Devid Jecobs 2.00 Gloria Humiford 4.00 Briss Heyes 5.05 John Dunn talks to the Princess Royal 7.00 Folk Seeson 9.00 Nigel Opcien. The Organist Entertains 9.30 Sewart Ages. Anne Ziegler talks to Peter Heigh 10.00 Chris Stuart 12.05em Jezz Parade with Digby Fairweather 12.35 Andrew Lane with Night Ride 3.00 A Little Night Music

News and Sport on the hour until 7.00pm.
6.00em World Service: News and 24 Hours
6.00em World Service: News and 24 Hours
6.30 Moming Edition 9.00 For Schools: Topic
6.00em World Service: News and 24 Hours
6.30 Moming Edition 9.00 For Schools: Topic
7.2, 9.15 Active Bolence; 9.35 Verse Universe; 9.45 Time and Tune; 10.05 Drama.
Workshop; 10.25 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 (0.40 Johnnin Walker with This Family Business 12.30
Education Matters with Helen Medden 1.15 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 (n) 1.30 BF95 Workshvite; Simon and
the Squad 2.30 World Service: Discovery 3.05 Outlood, 3.30 Artists at Work 3.45 Good Books
4.05 Development 91 4.35 Footbalk Romania v Scotland Live 7.15 Born Free – My Pride and
Joy 7.30 Whoppers: The Sheggy Beast 9.00 Champion Sport with Jon Champion Turkey v
England 10.00 News and Sport 10.20 His the North with Mark Raddiffs 12.00 News and

Weether News 5.45 News & Press Review in Countries in 6.24 News in Garman 6.30 Europe Todey 6.59 Weether 7.00 Newedock 7.30 Londres Meth 7.59 Weether 8.00 World News 8.06 Weether 7.00 Newedock 7.30 Londres Meth 7.59 Weether 8.00 World News 8.06 World Series 8.21 Needsweatch 8.30 The Litrus Test 10.00 World News 10.05 World Schemes Report & 10.15 Country Style 10.30 After the Wer Was Over 10.45 Sports Roundup 11.00 News 8.00 termery 11.01 Comitous 11.30 Jazz for the Asiding 12.00 Newsdock 12.30 Londres Med 12.45 Mittagsmagazin 12.59 Weether 1.00 World News 1.09 Newsdock 12.30 Londres Med 12.45 Mittagsmagazin 12.59 Weether 1.00 World News 1.09 Newsdock 1.30 World News 3.05 Outlook Live 3.30 Off The Shelf: Slee Mismar pt 16 3.45 Good Books 4.00 World News 4.15 Mediswatch 4.30 It's A Funny Old World News 8.16 Hourdey 5.09 Heute Adual 8.00 World News 8.16 Hourdey 5.30 Heute Adual 8.00 World News 8.16 The World Today 6.30 Londres Sol 7.14 BBC English 7.29 News 8.00msey 7.30 Heute Adual 8.00 German features 8.54 News in Germen 9.00 World News 8.8 Business Report 8.15 Londres Demiker 9.30 Europe 7.00 Houte Alduel 8.00 German features 8.54 News in Germen 9.00 World News 8.00 Hourd News 11.05 From Our Own Correspondent 11.20 Sports World 11.50 Sports Roundup 12.00 World News 1.205 World Susness Report 12.15 Good Books 12.30 Multitrack 21.00 Newsdock 1.30 It's a Funny Old World News 2.05 Cutlook 2.30 Messagade 2.40 Book Choice 2.45 Ferming World 3.00 Newsdock 3.30 Sports International 4.00 World News 4.03 News about Britain 4.15 Sports Roundup 4.30 Assignment 5.00 Newsdock O Newdesk 3.30 Sports International a orts Roundup 4.30 Assignment 5.00 No

COMPILED BY PETER DEAR AND FILIPE FIGUEIRA TV CHOICE PETER WAYMARK/RADIO CHOICE PETER DAVALLE

SKY SPORTS

Starring Jennifer Rubin
8.05 Alphabet City (1984): A drug beron
decides to lead a streight Re. Starring
Vincent Spano Via the Astra and Marcopolo Satelites.
 7.00am Netbusters 7.30 German Touring Cars 8.30 NFL Follos 9.30 Water World 11.00 American Sports Cav orgie (1989): Judy Davie as a young svyer who finds herself slipping into er a Footbell Show 8,00 WWF Wresting Chellenge 4,00 Germen Touring Care 5,00 Interestinal Footbell, Intend V Poland 7,00 Netbusters 7,30 England v Turley 10,00 NFL American Footbell 12,00 ATP Terms Magazine 1,00 Netbusters 1,30 International Footbell

cornedy. Sterring Arms reage, Wilding 8.15 Cowboy (1957): A hotel clerk sets off on a cattle drive to Mexico and back. Sterring Glenn Ford, Jack Lemmon 9.50 Pel Joby (1950): Frank Streins stars as the desame of opering his own SCREENSPORT

© Via the Astra satellis.
7.00em Eurobics 7.30 Pro-Superbilos 8.00 Spanish Football 8.30 Volvo PGA Golf Tour 7.00m Europea 2.30 Volvo PGA Golf Tour 9.30 Europics 10.00 Ladies Pro Bowlers 11.00 World Snooter Classics 1.00 Gol 2.00 Volvo PGA Golf Tour 3.00 FIA European Rallycross Championships 4.00 Fight Night at the Forum 5.00 Supercross 6.00 Ameri-can College Football 7.00 Us Grand Ptx

Show Jumping 8.00 US PGA Golf Tour 9.00 All Japan Sports Prototype 9.30 Rugby world Cup 10.30 Major Lacque Baseball

FUROSPORT Vie the Astra satelite.

2.00pm Field Hockey 3.30 Saling 4.00 Tennis 8.00 Wrestling 7.00 Dutch Sports Magazine 7.30 15K Road Women's Race 8.00 Phythmic Gymnastics 9.00 Saling 9.30 News 10.00 Supercoss 11.00 Karate 12.00 Pre-Olympic 12.30 News

LIFESTYLE

When the Astra satelite.

9 Via the Astra satelite.
10.00m American Gameshove 10.50 Collective Break 10.55 Everyday Workout 11.25 Simply Mervelous 12.00 Sally Jessy Raphesi 12.50 What's New 12.55 Search for Tomorrow 1.20 A Week in the Life of: The Emmanuels 1.45 Afternoon Chema 3.50 Teebreek 4.00 Dick Van Dick 4.30 American Gameshows 5.25 in Search of Wildlife 6.00 The Self-e-Vision Shopping Programme 8.00 Closedown 19.00 The Self-e-Vision Shopping Programme



Our 10 Day Sale starts tomorrow.

(We thought you should be prepared.)

There are huge reductions on famous name brands in our '10 Day Sale'. See for yourself at your local House of Fraser Store.

We are also offering credit facilities on selected electrical, audio/TV, furniture and homeware items which, we believe, are the best available.

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Kensington High Street, London Wx 55E. Tel: 071-937 5432. LATE NICHT SHOPPING THURSDAY LATIL HPM. SATURDAY UNTIL 6.30PM. Store fully air conditioned.

Autor Statement of the second 6.55em Weather; News Heedlines
7.00 Moming Concert. Berlioz
(Overture, Le Carnaval romain,
Op 9: LSO under Coân Davis);
Beethoven (Romance in F. Op
50: David Oistrakh, violin, RPO
under Goossens); Ravel (Jeux
d'ens Levid

7.39 News
7.35 Rosenmüller (Sonata da camera No 2 in D: Pariey of Instruments under Peter Holman, Roy Goodmen); Elgar (The Wand of Youth Suite No 2: LPO under Boutt); Haydn (Pano Trio n A. HXV 18: Patrick Cohen, Eric Höberth, violin, Christophe Com, cello); Bach (Sheep May Safely Graze: Emma Kirkby, soprano, Parley of Instruments under Holman, Goodman)
8.30 News
8.35 Composers of the Week, Schumann (Violin Sonata No 1 in A minor, Op 105; Gideon Kremer, Martha Argerich, piano); (Andante and Vanations in B flat: Richard Goodle Charles Wachsworth. d'eau: Louis Lortie, pieno)

Venations in B flat: Richard verations in 8 tat: Hichard Goode, Charles Wadsworth, pianos, Lesse Parnas, Lamence Lesser, cellos, John Barrows, hom); Spinnelled, Des Buden Schützenlied, Schneeglöckchen; Emily Ameling, soprano, Jörg

Schneeglöckchen: Emmy
Ameling, soprano, Jörg
Demus, piano); (Times
Romances, Op 94: Heinz
Hollinger, oboe, Alfred
Brendel, piano)
3.35 Midweek Choice with Susan
Sharpe, Handel (Fugue No 1 in
G mnor: Ton Koopman,
organ); Gordon Jacob
(Bassoon Concarto: Robert
Thempson, ECO under Thompson, ECO under Simon): Handel (Violin Sonata No 2 m A. Op 100: Josef Suk, No 2 in A, Up 100: Josef Suk, violin, Julius Katchen, piano), Handel (Fugue No 3 in B flat); Svendsen (Symphony No 2 in B flat: Oelo PO under Mariss Jansons); Handel (Fugue No 4 in E minot); Prokofiev (Piano Section No 8 in 2 in 2 flat Sonata No 8 in B flat, Op 84: Sviatoslav Richter); Handel (Fugue No 5 in A minor); Revi Shankar (Improvisations on the Thome of Rokudan: Ravi Shanker, siter); Handel (Fugue No 6 in C minor) ...55 George Lloyd (Plano Concerto No 3; Kathryn Stott, BBC PO

under Lloyd)
L45pm Jepen Season: Snapehot.
Songs for the Dead. Buddhist
monks and pligrims celebrate
the Day of the Dead

.00 News .05 Japan Season: Concert Hail. 1.00-2.25 Night School (FM only)

Nobuko Yamaaki, cello, Akra Wakabayashi, piano, perform Boccherini (Sonata No 6 in A); Ishida (Grave misterioso); Shostakovich (Sonata in D

minor, Op 40) 2.00 Record Review Vintage Years. Pierre Bernac, baritone, Francis Poulenc, baritone, Francis Poulenc,
piano, perform Poulenc
(Calignammes); Ravel
(Histoires naturelles); Debussy
(Le Promenoir de deux
amants); Poulenc (Chansons)
4.00 Choral Evensong live from the
Chapel of New College,
Oxford, Director of music Dr
Edward Higginbottom, organ
acholar, Timothy Morris
5.00 Japan Season: Japanese Folk
Sonos

Songs
5.30 Mainly for Pleasure with Fritz Spegi 7.00 News 7.05 Third Ear with David Roper 7.35 RLPO. Under Libor Pesek 7.36 RLPO. Under Libor Pesek No 32 in G, K 318); Anthony Powers (Horn Concerto); 8.05 terrum Swason: The Silverbarry Japan Season: The Silverbarry Trikal, and The Grasshoper and the Bell Cricket. Two stories by Yasunari Kawabata;

8.25 Besthoven (Symphony No 6 in F, Pastoral) Japan Season: Blaze of the 9.15 Japan Season: Staze on Flishing Sun • CHOICE. Alexander Kennaway argues persuasively for the West to stop regarding Jepan as a nation that builds its technological reputation on other nations' ideas. Basic research programmes being undertaken by being undertaken by Japanese compenies who are spending vast amounts on trall-blazing projects like advanced microchippery, leser fusion, and hotels in space.

and money as this bald definition of the venture makes it sound 10.00 Japan Season, Norko Ogawe, piano, performs Pavel (Le Tomboau de Couperin); Chopin (Bercause, Barcarolle); Bartok (Sonata) (r) 11.00 Jepan Seaton; Jazz Japan Style, With Shunichi Satoh (r)

11.35-12.35 Composers of the Week: Works by Takemitsu; Ichiyanagi; and Karen Taneks

Research into the nervous system of the nematode worm is not such a waste of time redoubtable rent-collec Shano Edge is fork up in a compromising situation with the mains (Geoffrey Matthews) sent over from

(s) Stereo on FM 5.55am Shipping Forecast 6.00 News Bristing, incl 6.30 Weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today, incl 6.30 7.00 7.30 8.00 8.30 News 6.55 7.55 Weather 7.25 8.25 Sport 8.40 Yesterday in Parfament 8.52

9.00 News 9.05 Midweek with Libby Purves. Guest interview by Brian Hayes
10.00 Best Behaviour: Table
Manners (FM only)
10.00 News; Dally Service
10.15 The Bible, David Kossoff reads from Exodus 10.30 Woman's Hour, Jenni Muntay finds some pencil wielding people who have not yet converted to electronic forms

converted to electronic forms of writing, among them poet Christopher Reid. Episode 3 of Saint Maybe by Anne Tyler, incl 11.80 News

11.30 Gardeners' Question Time. Members of the Minchead and District Gardeners' Association, Somerset, put their questions to a panel of experts.

their questions to a panel of experts

12.00 News; You and Yours

12.25pm Crown Papers. The trials and tribudations of an upper class family in the 1830s.

Written by Peter Ling and Juliet Ace (Part 4): 12.55

Weather (s)

1.00 The World at One

1.40 The Archers (s); 1.55 Shipping Forecast

Forecast
2.00 News; Entente Municipal

• CHOICE. This cornedy. veering towards bedroom farce, is Andy Rimmer's first play. He will write better ones. However, the next time he might not be so lucky with his cast who make Entente Municipal sound funnier than it really is. Gwen Taylor, whose remembered, plays the north d, plays the north

Journalists remember the first tentiative steps they took in their careers. Many Stott recalls joining the Leicester Mail as a 17-year-old in the 1920s, when female reporters were a rarity 9.30 Kaleidoscope (/) (s) 9.45 The Financial World Tonight (s); 9.55 Weather 10.00 The World Tonight (s); 10.48 Booker at Bedütner Such a Lancy Journal for Robinton Long Journey by Robinton Mistry

19.00 Homeward Bound: The Ranks
Will Be Jolly. Harry Thompson
includes in a little embroidery
in the last of the series (r) (s) 11.30 Today in Perliament 12.00 News, incl 12.27 Weather 12.33 Shipping Forecast 12.43am World Service (LW only)

twinning (8) 2.47 Treasure Islands. Bel Mooney FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kl-tz/285m;1089kl-tz/275m;FM-97.6-99.8. Radio 2: 693kl-tz/433m;309kl-tz/330m;FM-86-90.2. Radio 3: 1215kl-tz/247m; FM-90-92.4. Radio 4: 199kl-tz/1515m;FM-92.4-94.6. Radio 5: 693kl-tz/433m; 909kl-tz/330m. LBC: 1152kl-tz/251m; FM 97.3. Capitat: 1548kl-tz/194m; FM 95.8. GLR: 1458kl-tz/205m; FM 84.9; World Service; MW 648kl-tz/483m.

By DAVID YOUNG

the North Atalantic and shows exposed areas on high ground. day, but on Friday the focus of signs of heading towards It will pay people to listen very the gales will switch to eastern Britain. Four years ago today Britain was hit by a

severe storm which uprooted an estimated 15 million trees across the South of England, caused damage worth more than £1,000 and disrupted power supplies and rail services.

A day later prices on the London Stock Exchange collapsed bringing financial disaster for many in the wake of the winds. The latest storm is ex-

pected to be much less severe, although farmers and gardeners are being advised to make sure that carefully to the weather forebarns and outhouses are se- casts for their area." cure and that garden furniture and equipment is safely The weather centre said: "It eastwards towards the North ers make blizzard conditions strong".

The deep depression is ex-

THE London Weather Centre is too early to give precise Sea Western Scotland, North-yesterday advised the public forecasts of wind speeds, but ern Ireland and north Wales they could be strong enough to are forecast to bear the brunt cause damage. In the north of the first strong winds winds could reach 80mph in overnight and through Thurs-

Scotland and northeast Eng-

land. Temperatures will drop

GRANNEXE

STAVESACRE

GUEREZA

TRANSENNA

a. A distilled laxative b. A rope bridge c. A screen enclosing a shrine

appropriate code

C London (within N & S Circs)
M-ways/roads M4-M1
M-ways/roads M1 Dartford T
M-ways/roads Dartford T M23
M-ways/roads M23-M4
M25 London Orbital only

AA Roadwatch is charged at 35p per minute (cheap rate) and 48p per minute at all other times.

THE LAST WORD

IN CIGARS

COMPLIMENTS OF HENE; WINTERMAN

London & SE

Naponal

Midlands

North east England

a. A house extension for a granny
 b. A type of tweed raincoat

Communal village land
 A willow plantation
 A tall larkspur used against lice

Answers on page 22 AA ROADWATCH

For the latest AA traffic and road-works information, 24 hours a day, dial 0836 401 followed by

743 744 745

. A band of irregular fighter

b. Healing by touch
c. A black and white African

Saturday morning.
Today rain over England and Wales will be replaced by brighter showery weather, NOON, OCTOBER 16, 1987 but these clearer conditions may not reach the extreme southeast until evening. Over Scotland and Northern Ireland, showers will be heavy and possibly thundery. Most of the country will have some very strong south to southwesterly winds and in Northern Ireland and vestern Scotland severe gales are likely in the

Weather forecasts gave virtually no warning of the 1987 hurricane, which hit southern England on the night land. Temperatures will drop of October 16, leaving 17 steeply, and in north Wales dead. The BBC forecast earlier pected to hit northern Scot- and other exposed spots west had mused that "some of you land tonight and track of the Pennines wintery show- might find that winds will be

the northwest.

likely. The strong winds are

predicted to moderate slowly,

dying down in the west on

Friday and eastern parts by

Labour takes poll lead

Continued from page 1 beginnings of a retreat by Labour over its privatisation climbdown to argue that minclaims. Mr Kinnock, however, isters are losing faith in one of made the charge three times their most contentious poliduring a noisy confrontation.

Mr Kinnock said: "The closure of geriatric wards in is a clear admission that NHS hospitals means that old making more and more hosand very sick people are pitals opt out doesn't help forced into private medical anyone to plan a public homes. People now have to service."

pay the commercial rate for But Mr Waldegrave will eye tests. People are having to argue that the freeze on new use their life savings for urgent trusts in London has no operations. "The people call bearing on the overall policy that privatisation. So do we. and reflects the long-standing When people have to pay for mismatch in the capital beservices at the point of use that tween the oversupply of hoswere free at the point of use, pitals and doctors and the that is privatisation in any-

one's language." Mr Waldegrave will confirm the widely leaked decision to halt opting-out in London pending the outcome of the independent review of health care in the capital

announced last week. Robin Cook, the oppo-

Sun Rain hra in 0.1 13 3.7 . 2.0 .04 0.1 .05 1.4 . 6.9 .04 1.0 .22

.04 .22

11 .09

.04 .05

.05

.05

sition's health spokesman, will scize on any sign of a cies. He said last night: "The decision to back off in London

US army

defends

role in

Europe

exert political clout in Europe.

Nato being America's only

major institutional entrée.

Although the first reason is no

Despite Britain's reluct-

ance, France and Germany are

still the most enthusiastic pro-

ponents of a common Euro-pean defence policy that

threatens to marginalise Nato

and the Americans. Congres-

sional Democrats are quest-

ioning the need for keeping

troops in Europe when domestic problems cry out for cash.

The Pentagon is planning to reduce the American presence

requires justification.

more, the second remains.

Continued from page 1

Washington Post.

decline in the population.

He will also try to exploit signs of hesitancy in Labour ranks about its claim that the Tories plan to privatise the health service.Mr Cook claimed that the health secretary was flying in the face of public opinion by announcing

Political sketch

Joke taxes the wit of puzzled MPs

"HAS my right hon friend been able to study the case of my constituent," asked John Bowis, the Tory MP for "Mr Speaker, with permission I will make a containing the contai historical view," he told The Why these three men should adopt this line is not Battersea, yesterday, "who stands to lose his job ..."

hard to conjecture. "I would Below me, hundreds of say this is the opening round chubby MPs basked in their in the debate that's going to new chandelier-style teleunfold this autumn over the vision lights, vacant as a colony of rockhopper pen-1993 defence budget," a senior guins. Upon not one round face did so much as a flicker European diplomat said. "It's going to be very tough in Congress." of recognition at the mis-There have always been two reasons for the US to keep a chief Mr Bowis was about to spring, register. "... And is being victimised at his place force in Europe at huge exof work because of his pense. One was to defend Western Europe, and ulti-mately itself, from a Soviet support for CND and the anti-poll tax campaign ..." The Commons is not a offensive. The other was to

quick-witted audience. The penny had still to drop.
"... Despite the fact that some thirty of his workmates take the same view, and are not being sacked? Will he look into this?"

The penguins would have got it by now. But the Tories looked puzzled. Why was their colleague coming to the defence of some pacifist pinko? Labour looked puzzled, too. They sympathised with this prisoner of con-science from Battersea, but why was a Tory raising his plight? Was this some kind of a trap? With this house, Bowis was going to have to work hard for his laughs.

in Europe from over 300,000 last year to 150,000 by 1995, but even that residual force You will understand that I cannot name my constit-uent ..." Oh cripes! Did he have to spell it out? "But his job is MP for Coventry

South East". Got it, MPs? Nellist. Dave Nellist: The one Labour suspended from their conference but forgot to bar from their parliamentary team. At last the Torics got the joke, the volume of laughter making up for its delay. Tuesday did not have its wits about it.

Nor did Kenneth Baker. For a home secretary who, all summer, has virtually barricaded himself into his palace at Queen Anne's Gate to stop rumours of his

mission I will make a statement about ... squatting. As home secretary ... Luckily his Labour audience was too slow to stop him there.

As slow as Roy Hattersley's Tory audience. An author in his own right, the shadow home secretary has within his grasp all the riches of English metaphor. He wanted to accuse Mr Baker of tinkering with the issue—
"toying with it", "flirting
with it", "not getting to grips
with it" ... oh, the list is endless. It should be easy for Mr Hattersley to avoid food imagery.

Was it wise, then, to accuse the home secretary of "nibbling round the edge" of the problem? Never knowingly out-munched, Mr Hattersley gave the impression that nibbling round the edge was the deadliest sin. But the government benches were not quick enough to laugh.

At least they saw the irony when Andrew Faulds (Lab, Warley E) complained about the limelight. A retired Shakespearean actor of the resonant tendency, Mr Faulds has given human form to the concept of sensory overload. But the new TV lights were apparently too much. "It is clear," he boomed, "that the brilliance of these lamps" (we cowered) "has been increased and it is now uncomfortable to maintain a view of the opposite benches. Will it be possible, Mr Speaker, to turn them down ... or some of us will be required to contemplate wearing dark glasses".

And, while you're about it. Mr Speaker, will it be possible to turn Mr Faulds down? Or some of us will be required to contemplate wearing earplugs.

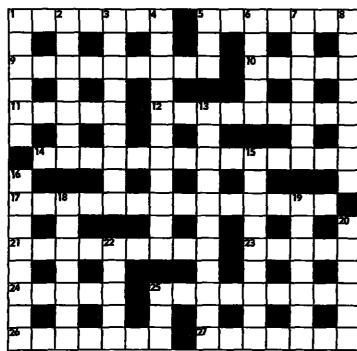
MATTHEW PARRIS

TOMORROW IN THE TIMES

Lighten our darkness: Dozens of lives are lost on the roads at this time of year as drivers struggle to find their way

Seat of the problem: Astronauts flying on Hermes, the planned European space plane, are to have rocket-powered. supersonic, ejector sexts capable of firing a crew member one kilometre. Two systems are competing for the contract

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 18,738



ACROSS

1 Escape by following cliff (7). 5 Business backed by leading American organization with many branches (7).

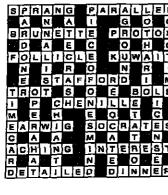
9 About a thousand attend game in city (9). 10 Wild cat - it's seen around Ger-

11 Start off without a meal (5). 12 It's chancy when some, but not all, follow one abroad (9). 14 Tackle a difficulty boldly - you may get stung if you do (5,3,6).

17 The northern lights should appear here - or is Labour area in a mess? (6,8). 21 Hold back a setting for or-

nament in metal (9). 23 It was used for caulking in former county town, we hear (5). 24 Make a speech elaborate, but

miss the point (5). Solution to Pazzle No 18,737



25 US to order new emblem of royalty (5,4). 26 It might be raised, were boy to

become silly (7). 27 It's a relief to change one's

DOWN

1 In music, Klemperer used to cut a swathe (6).

2 Hospital worker with a pound a lot of money, right? (7). 3 In less debauched surroundings Charles might be a customer (9),

4 Formidable fortification finally accomplished (11). 5 Poem due to be recited (3).

6 Coach takes up training of raw beginners (5). Procession takes long, long time entering (7).

A good man, the warden - you don't know him (8). 13 Hip supporter of American foot-15 Infatuated, displaying peculiar

demeanour (9). Dyed-in-the-wool foundation (4-Sign preceding a leaf in the storm? (7).

19 Careless smoker I found annoying (7). 20 Take a carriage south for French city (6). 22 Neat guide (5).

25 Pull, having hit with the wrong part of club, say (3). Concise Crossword, page 19

WORD-WATCHING By Philip Howard

Rain over England and Wales will slowly be replaced by brighter showery weather, but it may not reach the extreme south-east until evening. Scotland and Northern Ireland will have heavy showers, perhaps thundery. Much of Britain will have very strong winds. In Northern Ireland and western Scotland, severe gales are likely this evening. Outlook: very windy and much colder; snow showers in the north.

ALEROMO . TO A Nice Oslo Parts Peking Perth Pregue Reyiden Rhodes Rived Riyed Sebbur S F'risc Cologne
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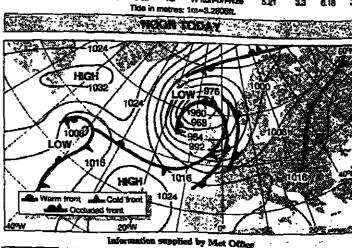
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Austria Sch	21.50	2000
Belgium Fr	62.80	58.80
Canada S	204	1.89
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Germany Dm	10.38	9.88
General Villian	3.045 337.00	2845
Greece Dr	13.85	317.00 12.85
tretand Pt	1.137	1.067
italy Lira	2285 00	2135.00
Japan Yen	238.25	220.25
Netherlands Gid	3 43	321
	1198	11.1B
Norwey Kr	261 00	243.00
South Africa Rd	5.00	4.40
Spain Pta	190 50	177.50
Sweden Kr	11 15	10.40
Switzerland Pr	2.655	2.495
Turkey Ura		7900.00
USA \$	1.80	1.675
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.31 TIMES WEATHERCALL For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0898 500 followed by the appropriate code. Greater London... Kent, Surrey, Susse Dorsel Hants & IOW Devon & Cornwall Wilts, Gloucs, Avon, Soms 705 706 707 Beds, Herts & Essex 708 709 710 711 East Midlands
Lincs & Humberside
Dyled & Powys
Gwynedd & Clwyd
N W England N W England W & S Yorks & Dales Cumbria & Lake District. S W Scotland 720 W Central Scotland Edin S File/Lothan & Borders . E Central Scotland ampian & E Highlands thness.Orkney & Shetland ... 726 727

GORNACH THES. Sun sate: 6.07 pm HIGHEST & LOWEST Monday: Highest day temp: Brighton, East Sussex; Gatwick arport; and Gravesend, Kent, 19C (867); lowest day max: Letwick, Shetland, 09C (487), highest raintals Salcombe, Devon, 0.63 in; highest sunishine. Bognor Regis, West Sussex, 6.9 hr MANCHESTER TIDES CONTRACTOR PM 8.27 8.07 12.53 5.54 12.38 HT 58 32 38 44 52 4.0 32 4.1 HT 6.6 2.1 3.9 11.38 1.22 10.56 11.45 6.01 5.08 5.21 5.57 11.47 6.47 8.09 5.12 12.50 12.15 1.09 9.35 49 42 31 43 52 65 45 11.34 4.2 6.17 5.40 5.34 12.40 37 45 36 7,1 42 32 9.20 Tide in 1m=3.2808ft WOON TODAY

through the fog. Now help is at hand - in the form of an $\mathbb{K} \subset$ enhanced vision system similar to those used by night fighters during the Gulf war. Kevin Eason reports one Soviet, one British. Nick Nuttall investigates 730 : -: ... **** 7.8€ (6) 11.



MPS at for BC details

STOCK MARKE

MAJOR CHANGE

CURRENCIES

. .

Business Editor John Bell

WEDNESDAY OCTOBER 16 1991

MPs ask for BCCI details

Political sheigh

MPs on the Commons treasury and civil service committee complained yesterday to government officials about the lack of information about local authorities' deposits in the Bank of Credit and Commerce International.

Scottish officials told the committee that Western Isles islands council lost £23 million; Banff and Buchan district council £2 million; Ross and Cromarty district council £1.8 million; and Clackman nan district council £700,000.

Chemist surges

Lloye's Chemists reported taxable profits up 53 per cent to £20.8 million for the year to end-June and earnings up 21 per cent to 22.8p. The final dividend rises from 2p to 3p. making 4.17p (2.78p). Tempus, page 28

N Brown up

Pre-tax profits for the six months to end-August at N Brown, the mail order group, rose 9.4 per cent to £6.03 million. The interim dividend rose 6.1 per cent to 1.75p: The shares rose 5p to

Cheval companies

In an article on October 14 "Dubai directors on Hanson boards", we stated that Cheval Holdings (UK), Cheval Holdings Inc. Oak Stables, Cheval Property Management, Gainsborough Stud Management FG Management, FG Management Services and the Maktoum family had links with Hanson plc and its subsidiaries. We now accept that these companies and the Maktoum family are not linked to Hanson plc and its Cheval subsidiaries and that no Maktoum family representative sits on any Hanson ple board. We deeply regret

THE POUND

US dollar German mark 2.9138 (+0.0018) Exchange index 90.2 (-0.2) Bank of England official close (4pm)

STOCK MARKET

FT 30 share 1973.5 (-0.1) FT-SE 100 2576.7 (+2.2) **New York Dow Jones** 3027.50 (+8.05)* Tokyo Nikkei Avge 24307.65 (+446.98)

MAJOR CHANGES

DUITHEIT CASTOI	. Jack Arichi
Enterprise	523p (+180)
LASMO	. 314120 (+150)
Shell	527%p (+12p)
Rank Org	648 (40 (48p)
Reuters	068-0 (±100)
rediers	355p (+13p)
Smrthkline Beecham	7010 (+140)
Whessoe	ו (פטו+) קמיצפו
Broken Hill	. 659% p (+12p)
Klemunt Banent	323½0 (+/0)
Nat Aust Bank	351p (+7p)
FALLS:	
Laporte	583n (-13c)
Amersham	381n (-8p)
Turnif	290 (-70)
Parada.	275\An (-7n)
Steetley	2/072P (-/P)
Rediand	3200 (-00)
RMC Group	58072P (- jup)
I Inverte Albayay	447101(-1197
ARM	ו נקסירן קביים!
Closing Prices	Page 30
Cipsing Luces	age oo
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INTERES! MAIES

London: Bank Base: 101/2% 3-month Interbank 10¹⁵=10³⁴% 3-month eligible bills.10¹⁶=10% US: Prime Rate 8% Federal Funds 5⁷16% 3-month Treasury Bals 4.98-4.97%* 30-year bonds 102½-102⁶1e*

CURRENCIES

1	
London: £ \$1.7025 £ DM2.9145 £ SWF/2.5435 £ FF/9.9282 £ Yen221.67 £ Index 90.2 ECU £0.703306 £ ECU1.421856	New York: £: \$1.7025* \$: DM1.7115* \$: SwFr1.4935 \$: FFr5.8300* \$: Yen130.20* \$: incleac64.9 SDR £n/a £: SORn/a
London forex ma	

GOLD

AM \$358.60 pm \$357.55 close \$357 60-358.10 (£210.00-210.501

Comex \$360.45-360.95*

RETAIL PRICES RPt: 134.6 September (1987=100)

· Denotes midday trading price NORTH SEA OIL

Brent (Nov) \$22.65 bbi (\$22.40)

Sharp drop worries City economists

Lamont firm on recovery as output falls

By Colin Narbrough and Anatole Kaletsky

Chancellor, stuck firmly continued to stall. "Two to his view that the months of industrial producrecession in Britain's tion going up and one month manufacturing industry is over in the face of an unexpectedly sharp fall in recovery," he said. output during August.

are consistent with this," he economic cycle you often get statistics pointing in different yesterday's figures. directions. You get some pointing up, then a few point- adjustment for seasonal fac-

Comparing the latest three before, industrial production 0.3 per cent drop in July. was up by 1.5 per cent and Overall industrial output was manufacturing was up marginally by 0.1 per cent, he tion in the North Sea, which

growth to accelerate or what safety and maintenance pro-

NORMAN Lamont, the he might do if the economy falling is consistent with the recession bottoming out and the economy moving into

But his confident remarks at "We have always said it the International Monetary would be a modest and grad- Fund meeting in Bangkok ual recovery and the figures failed to impress City economists, who were mainly consaid. "At this point in the cerned about the very slow recovery foreshadowed by

Industrial output, after tors, fell by a provisional 1.5 per cent in August, instead of months with the three months the small rise forecast, after an buoyed by oil and gas produchas started to return to more Mr Lamont refused to be normal levels after a long drawn on when he expected period of disruption caused by

World Bank must change, says US

From Anatole Kaletsky in bangkok

AMERICA is demanding a Last summer, however, Washfundamental reform in the ington insisted that the bank's World Bank's constitution board should review its entire and method of operation - to policy towards the private permit it to lend directly to the sector, as a condition for private sector - a change that approving a \$1 billion boost in most of the bank's other shareholders, including Britain, are understood to oppose.

Nicholas Brady, the US Treasury secretary, yesterday enable this. The bank can lend at present only to member governments or entities that governments guarantee.

Other bank shareholders and management have consistently opposed the suggestion of lending directly to the private sector, arguing that it credit rating and constitute the pose the American move. most significant change in the bank's articles since it was

established 45 years ago. The bank has a separate subsidiary, the International Finance Corporation, which can deal directly with the private sector, buying and selling equities as well as lending to private companies.

the capital of the IFC.

Speaking yesterday to the bank's annual meeting in Bangkok, Mr Brady said that this review must result in insisted that the bank change changes in the articles of its articles of association to association that would permit direct private sector lending. "At stake is the relevance of the World Bank in support of economic development," he

Bank officials were shocked by the vehemence of Mr Brady's demand and said they expected Europe and the would weaken the bank's developing countries to op-

"We believe the World Bank should support the private sector but its existing powers to do this are sufficient We do not think an amendment to the articles is necessary," a British official

Moral support, page 27

grammes. Manufacturing, widely seen as a better guide to the health of the economy, was hit badly by a dramatic decline in motor vehicle output, which dropped to its lowest since early 1987. This was the main factor behind a 1.1 per cent fall in manufacturing in August that more than cancelled out the revised 0.5 per cent rise in July.

The Central Statistical Office estimate of the underlying trend in manufacturing showed it declining at an annual rate of 2 per cent unchanged from July. CSO statisticians said it "still ap-pears as if the decline in manufacturing output since the spring of 1990 may have

Back from Japan: Sir Alastair Morton, of Eurotunnel, which is seeking an injunction

Citicorp and IBM plunge

turers on domestic sales slowed from an annual 5.7 per yesterday by suspending divicent in August to a provisional dend payments, writing off 5.6 per cent in September, the and announcing a third-quar-Excluding food, drink and ter loss of \$885 million. tobacco, the increase in output

prices slowed from an annual 4.9 per cent to 4.7 per cent, the ation of trading in its shares, which had been 37.5 After seasonal adjustment cents up at \$14 in the mornthe output data indicated a ing. Third-quarter results were slight acceleration in undermuch worse than analysis lying producer prices, but expected. analysts saw this as little cause

Earlier this year, John Reed, chairman, said he believed Prices paid for fuel and raw full-year earnings would cover materials dropped an annual the dividend, though it would 3.1 per cent in September be trimmed if that would help heavily distorted by the effect the bank's credit rating. of the Gulf tension on oil .Citicorp's dividend had alprices last year. In August, the ready been cut from an annual annual drop was just 0.8 per \$1.78 to \$1 a share, which has

now been cut.

For the past year, Citicorp, figures point to lower retail with \$17 billion worth of loans inflation ahead, the effect is in the troubled commercial only felt after a lag of up to six property market, has been trying to raise \$1 billion of fresh capital. Last April, it persuaded Alwaleed Bin Talal Bin Abdulaziz, the Saudi prince, to invest \$800 million Comment, page 27 for what will become a 13 per cent stake and make him

Citicorp's largest shareholder. The bank also launched a \$1.5 billion cost-cutting programme that is now expected

Yesterday's figures show the bank lost \$2.72 per share in the third quarter, compared with a 56 cent per share loss in 8. Mr Norman's appointment as chief executive would lend the same period a year ago.

The total for the first nine months of this year shows some improvement, however, with losses falling from \$2.22 to \$1.36 per share.

☐ Earlier, IBM, the world's largest computer maker, announced its profits were still plunging.

cent third-quarter profits drop

yesterday, John Akers, IBM TV jitters as screens go blank

From PHILIP ROBINSON IN NEW YORK CITICORP, America's largest worldwide would fall by more severance pay. Total sales bank, stunned Wall Street than 20,000 this year. IBM's \$2.3 billion cost cutting programme had expected months of this year, sales \$930 million against bad loans 17,000 staff to volunteer to dropped 7.1 per cent, but IBM

leave, but by the summer that

The announcement, at increase further. In Britain, billion profit for the same lunchtime, caused immediate IBM employs 18,000, of a period a year ago. voriawiae worktorce of

> IBM profits for the three begin to build." months ending September sank from \$1.1 billion to \$172

dropped 5.5 per cent to \$14.4 billion. In the first nine plummeted \$1.4 billion into figure was 20,000 and could the red after making a \$3.6

Mr Akers blamed the globa 373,000 at the end of last year. recession and price wars, but An IBM spokesman said: "We added: "Although business won't know how many will go conditions remain unsettled, until the end of the year, but it we expect improvement in the is much more than we ex- pace of our business as shipments of our new product line

Wall Street wiped \$430 million off IBM's value, cutmillion after a further \$100 ting 75 cents from the shares million was set aside for to \$100.50.

Tunnel group acts against

By Ross Tieman

INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT EUROTUNNEL, the developer of the £8 billion Channel tunnel, has applied for an injunction against Transmanche Link, the contractors consortium. Eurotunnel alleges that TML has threatened to stop work on the tunnel's cooling system. The injunction is intended to compel the

contractors to carry on. The application is expected to be heard by a judge in chambers tomorrow. The action comes amid a growing campaign by the contractors to extract £610 million of additional payments for the "lump sum" part of the tunnel construction from the developer. The ten-member Anglo-French contractors' consortium says changes in the tunnel specification have caused the cost of the lumpsum works, which include boring the tunnel and fitting the mechanical and electrical system, to almost double from the £620 million envisaged.

Eurotunnel insists TML has failed to substantiate its claims - a charge rejected by a senior TML executive as "absolute nonsense".

The contractors issued a statement this week in which they said they would take "all necessary steps to protect their interests". TML executives have privately acknowledged they are "economising where we can on the project". However, one officer said: "Contractors don't go on strike."

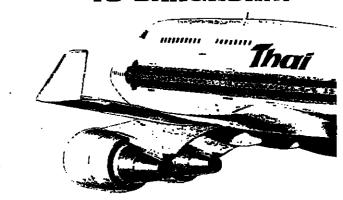
TML lawyers have been reviewing their contract with Eurotunnel to find ways of bringing more pressure to bear. The cooling system, designed to pump cold water through the tunnel to mitigate heat generated by the trains, was not part of the original lump sum contract concluded

Eurotunnel insists the tunnel can open on June 15, 1993. TML believes operations cannot begin until late summer or

autumn of 1993. Sir Alastair Morton, chief executive of Eurotunnel, was returning from Japan last night, where he had been talking to worried investors.

Comment, page 27

ly Thai TO BANGKOK...





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Asda set to name new chief



ARCHIE Norman, the 37- enough proxy votes to ensure year-old finance director of it goes ahead and the group Kingfisher, is set to become Asda, the supermarket group that has launched a rescue rights issue to shore up its balance sheet (Gillian Bow-

ditch writes). Neither Mr Norman nor Patrick Gillam, Asda's newly appointed chairman, was

available for comment but reports of the appointment were gaining credence in the market. Asda's shares rose 1p to 45p and Kingfisher's fell 4p to

Asda's rights issue will be approved at today's extraor-

has finalised negotiations with the next chief executive of the banks on amendments to to mean the loss of almost 20,000 of its 95,000 staff. its loan covenants. The share price is 10p ahead

Although the producer price

Comparing the latest three months with the previous three, manufacturing showed

a tiny 0.1 per cent increase, but remained 5.7 per cent

below the same period last

this basis was up 1.5 per cent

over the latest three months,

but 3.3 per cent below what it

figures were more encourag-

ing pointing to a further

subsidence in upward pres-

sures on prices in September.

prices charged by manufac-

lowest since March last year.

lowest since mid-1988.

for concern.

The rise in factory gate

On the inflation front, the

was a year before.

Total industrial output on

of the rights price but the issue does not close until November 8. Mr Norman's appointment a degree of credibility to the troubled group, which has been without a chief executive since John Hardman resigned in June.

Mr Norman was part of the three-man Paternoster team that bought into the old Woolworth's group and best-performing retailers.

Announcing a near 85 per turned it into one of Britain's Leeds. Asda has received Comment, page 27

By MARTIN BARROW

Norman: the favourite

THE London Stock Exchange moved swiftly to reassure investors that despite the partial failure of Topic, the exchange's on-screen information service, it can provide an orderly market in television shares when winners of the Channel 3 franchise auction are named today.

A restricted service was provided to Topic's 10,000-plus subscribers yesterday after a software fault developed in the link between Topic and the commercial company news service, through which the full text of company

announcements is relayed to investors. A makeshift service operated through the regulatory news service during the day, making available edited information considered to be price sensitive. Despite delays, the exchange said it had received no complaints from investors. Engineers prepared to work through

the night to trace the fault which appears

to have occurred in software installed late last year when the Stock Exchange upgraded Topic, launched in 1978, and introduced the regulatory service for rival systems such as Reuters and Extel. Ironically the system collapsed in the

week that two new competitive services are being offered. Renters has launched UK Equity Focus, repackaging information already available to many of its existing subscribers into a format designed to appeal to Topic users. Quotron Systems, a subsidiary of Citicorp, is promoting Quotron Horizon which provides on-line prices, research and ten years of historical financial data.

Despite the assault, the Stock Exchange remains confident that can maintain its market leadership. Although brokers agreed that yesterday's fault was little more than an inconvenience, approval for the system is far from universal. The exchange was

confident that a full Topic service will be restored today but contingency plans have been drawn up to cope with the huge volume of price-sensitive announcements that will follow the Independent Television Commission's declaration, probably at 10.30am.. The 30 quoted companies affected are expected to make individual announcements once the implications of the ITC decisions have been assessed.

Given the likely activity in these companies' shares, the Stock Exchange has ruled that market makers' price displays on Seaq will be indicative only between 8.30am and the time of the ITC announcement. The indicative period may be extended after consultation with the companies involved. During the indicative period market makers will be obliged to make firm prices over the phone in not less than the normal size of the relevant security.

British Gas lifts price to generators

By Ross Tieman, industrial correspondent

owned by Scottish Hydro-

megawatt power station on

The combined cost of the plants will exceed £1 billion.

Together with the Thames and

Coryton projects, they will

consume 1.6 billion therms of

gas a year, slightly more than

the amount British Gas ex-

pected to have available in

Under the latest bulk gas

when British Gas first raised

BRITISH GAS pic.

CONTRACT GAS PRICING SCHEDULE

LONG TERM INTERRUPTIBLE GAS

This Revised Schedule LTI3 supersedes LT12 and Schedule LTI3 effective 17th September 1991

Under Section 14(4) of the Gas Act 1986 British Gas may enter into special agreements

occupy on the prices and terms shown in this Schedule subject to the conditions of a standard

contract entitled "Special Agreement for the Supply of Gas: Long Term Interruptible Gas." British

Gas reserves its position as to whether to enter into contracts where it considers that to do so is not

consistent with its overall duties under Section 9(1) of the Gas Act 1986. The prices and terms

shown do not apply to back-up gas or to the other forms of supply identified in Condition 5 of

Cupies of this Schedule and conditions of contract are available from the Registered Office or

Gas will be supplied under a standard contract, on the basis that the supply is taken for not less

than 10 and not more than 15 Contract Years to a Customer wishing to consume gas at premises in

its ownership or occupation at which its Nominated Consumption of gas must be in excess of 50

million thems per Contract Year at the premises. Each Customer (including its affiliate companies).

see nate 10) is limited to a maximum of 525 million therms Nominated Consumption in aggregate

under this Schedule and any previous long Term Interruptible schedules, which is equivalent to a

The earliest start date is 1st October 1996 and the latest start date is 30 September 1997 (see

Under the standard contract terms the supply of gas will be interruptible for a minimum period

The Basic Scheduled Reference Price for all quantities of gas consumed under a Long Term

of " days (see note 8) and a maximum period of 55 days in each Contract Year. The periods of

Interruptible Gas contract will vary in accordance with the specific type of escalation terms chosen

LONG TERM INTERRUPTIBLE GAS

15 Heavy Fuel Oil 20 Heavy Fuel Oil

The following options are available in respect of which the Basic Scheduled Reference Price will

While still retaining a maximum period of 55 days interruption in a Contract Year, the facility is

Provided the resulting price does not fall below 19.5 pence per therm, the Basic Scheduled

Appropriate proportions of the financial amounts arising from the application of such price phasing will be repayable to British Gas in the event of termination within the first ten Contract Years.

Customers who have taken more than 125 million therms at any one premises under this Schedule

in a period of one Contract Year will be given a reduction on the Basic Scheduled Reference Price

including, if applicable, the options referred to in (iii) above, for gas consumed in excess of 125 million

PHASING MODIFICATIONS TO PRICE (p/therm)

4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 0 +1.51 +1.51 +1.51 +1.31 BANC PRICE

-1.25 -1.25 -1.25 -1.25 -1.25 +1.50 +1.50 +1.50 +1.50 HANK PRICE

Reference Price (Table 1) or its Restricted Interruption alternative (Table 2) may be modified by the

peace per therm figures set out below or by any proportion of those peace per therm figures.

(iv) Price reduction for gas consumed in excess of 125 million therms per contract year.

offered to restrict periods of interruption to a maximum of 15 days in any continuous period of 30 days.

20 Gas Oil

40 Electricity

ADDITIONAL CHARGE FOR RESTRICTED INTERRUPTION

interruption, which will occur at British Gas' discretion, may or may not be continuous

15 Gas Oil

35 Electricity

35 PPI

BASIC SCHEDULED REFERENCE PRICE (pence per therm)

(iii) Optional terms for a Long Term Interruptible Gas contract:

ADDITION TO BASIC SCHEDULED REFERENCE PRICE (p/therm)

The charges for this alternative are set out in Table 2.

therms in that period. See Table 4 in next column.

in respect of all Long Term Interruptible Gas contracts entered into from 15th September 1991.

1995 and 1996.

BRITISH Gas yesterday in- tracted for supplies for a creased the price of supplies power station generating up to for power stations and re- 470 megawatts to be built on duced the attractiveness of its the Isle of Grain, Kent. Derterms after signing three more went Co-Generation, which is contracts with generators.

The changes in prices and built near Derby, is sponsored terms, approved in advance by Mission Energy of Amerby Ofgas, the regulator, signal ica. The fifth contract is with that British Gas does not Keadby Power, 51 per cent expect to have any further supplies of gas available for Electric, which plans a 670 power stations before November 1996. Power station devel- Humberside. opers keen to begin operations before the end of 1996 will have to look to independent suppliers for their gas.

Since it was forced by Ofgas to make more supplies available for developers of gas-fired 17. B. tish Gas has contracted to supply five projects. National Power, Britain's biggest generating company, is seeking creased by an average of 0.90 a a judicial review of the terms on which gas was offered to the 21.2p a therm. Since March first two, Thames Power and

Coryton, both Essex. AES Medway, part of AES supplies, prices have risen Electric of America, has con-more than 25 per cent.

REF: LTT3

British Gas' Authorisation.

mac 3).

ESCALATION TYPE

INDEXATION

TABLE 2

TABLE 3

OPTIONO

Regional Head Offices of British Gas plc.

(ii) Standard Terms of a Long Term Interruptible Gas Contract:

maximum actual consumption of 637 million therms.

by the Customer. These choices are set out in Table 1.

St Ives drops 31% to

FINANCIAL EDITOR

ST IVES, the book, magazine and financial printing group, suffered a 31 per cent drop in pre-tax profit to £20.2 million in the year to August 2. Robert Gavron, the chairman, said trading conditions had been buying gas for a plant to be "the worst experienced in the company's history".

The recession hit in the last year of a five-year investment programme that cost £130 million, cutting turnover volume to less than 80 per cent of capacity. Employee numbers fell 400 to 3,100 and St Ives has cut £8 million from costs.

Mr Gavron said the group had integrated a series of acquisitions, cutting the number of sites from 30 to 21. Capital spending will halve after the re-equipment pro-gramme ends during the first half of the current year.

schedule, prices will be in-Mr Gavron said the group was well placed to profit from therm to range from 20.5p to any economic upturn. "We are now where we want to be and want to settle down and make some money". the price of power station

Effective: 15th October 1991

25 Gas Oil

25 Electricity

25 PPI

25 Heavy Fuel Oil

Tempos, page 28

British Gas introduces

changes to the LT13 Schedule

for Contract Gas Customers

With effect from 15th October 1991 British Gas introduces changes to its LT13 Schedule printed below.



'Worst conditions': Robert Gavron, the chairman

S&P says Lloyd's fund is inadequate

By Jonathan Prynn

THE Lloyd's central fund, which guarantees that claims are met when names are unable to pay their losses, may not be adequate to meet the increasing demands on it, Standard & Poor's, the credit

rating agency, said.
The fund currently stands at about £400 million, but Lloyd's has said it wants to boost it to £1 billion within three years. Additional subscriptions, however, would bring in only about £60 million from names this year, John Gardner, the managing director of Insurance Solvency International, a subsidiary of Standard & Poor's, said.

Mr Gardner was speaking at the launch of a new service for corporate and institutional buyers of insurance policies, which reports on the financial strength of individual Lloyd's syndicates. Subscribers to the new service will receive detailed financial analysis of nore than 350 syndicates.

According to the Standard & Poor's analysis, the Lloyd's "balance sheet" showed a defict of £1.25 billion last year, with assets of £10.004 billion and liabilities of £11.25 billion.

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Paterson's net liquid balances steady

PATERSON Zochonis, the Cussons toiletries group liquid balances of £1128 million at May 31, against £1124 million a year previously. The group made pre-tax profits for the year of £25.4 million, against £25 million. PZ is raising its final dividend from 7.4p to 8.25p a share, making 10.4p for the year, against 9.45p. The indications are that the results for the six months to November 30 will be slightly ahead of those achieved in the comparable period a year ago.

The group has made a £1.34 million provision as an extraordinary item to cover the closure costs of the Interparco subsidiaries in the Ivory Coast, Senegal and the Central African Republic. Cussons maintained its furnover and profits in Britain in a depressed and competitive market. Profits from Australia were lower.

Frost to be relisted

FROST Group, the independent petrol retailer, finally unveiled plans to issue 19.5 million shares at 235p each, in a rare £45.9 million relisting of the group. The move means that Frost's petrol stations will be salvaged from Norfolk House Group, which went into administrative receivership in March. Frost owns

Cityvision warning

CITYVISION, the video rental chain, says profits for the second half to end-November are unlikely to match the £3.5 million first-half profits. The group has a strong cash flow from trading and remains in a net cash position, but while June was a good month, trading since has been disappointing, the company said. The shares fell by 74p to 264p.

Elswick slides to £1m

INCREASED losses from the cycles division took their toll on profits at Elswick, the packaging to mowers and bicycles group. Pre-tax profits fell to £1.01 million in the six months to end-July, down from £1.51 million last time, despite sales up from £29.9 million to £31.9 million.

Reduced margins and reorganisation costs at the cycles division, which now represents less than 15 per cent of the group's business, led to substantially higher losses in spite of a marked increase in sales. Diluted earnings per share slid from 0.61p to 0.41p. The interim dividend is maintained at 0.22p. The shares firmed 1/2p to 9p.

Another 140 jobs for NI

THE privately owned Ulster Carpet Mills is to build a £14.5 million extension to its two plants at Portadown, Co Armagh, which will add 140 jobs during the next three years to the workforce of about 600. UCM claims to be the world's third-largest producer of woven carpets, manufacturing 2 million square yards of Axminster and Wilton every year.

Crossroads. raises £2.1m

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The Market Comment

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Letter $\psi = \varphi \circ t$.

CROSSROADS Oil Group the American oil and gas company quoted in London, is raising £2.1 million through a non-underwritten rights issue of one share for every five held at 28p each. Crossroads earned record net income of £296,000 (£16,000) in the six months to the end of September. It is establishing an American depository receipt facility.

FINLAN Group, the troubled property and glass trading company, reports increased pre-tax losses of £15.7 million (£8.26 million losses) for the year ended March 31. There is

Finlan hopes to benefit in its current financial year from substantial savings that should arise from further reduction in overheads and lower interest costs. New preference shares are being issued to satisfy obligations to certain creditors. Finlan also proposes to change the conversion rights on its loan stock issue.

Recession lowers Farnell

By JONATHAN PRYNN

FARNELL Electronics, Europe's second-largest distributor of electronic components and a manufacturer of power supplies, has announced a 17 per cent fall in first-half pretax profits from £15.9 million to £13.3 million for the six

months to end-July.
The company said group sales, which fell 7 per cent to £81.8 million, were affected by the recession, particularly in the domestic market for cap-

Farnell Electronic Components produced profits at a similar level to the comparable period in the previous year. The overseas distribution subsidiaries continued to grow in line with expectations. The figures include one month's contribution from ESD Distribution, which was bought for £61 million in July, The manufacturing activities traded profitably during the period, despite lower demand from UK customers, and are "competitively primed" for the recovery. The company moved into

net debt during the first half as a result of recent acquisitions, but half-time borrowings of £17.5 million were less than expected. The acquisitions made a small contribution to pre-tax profits after financing costs. The company said all subsidiaries were managing the economic situation "satisfactorily" but it could see "little sign of improvement in current UK trading".

raised from 2.5p to 2.6p.

News Corp expects profit rise

From Brian Buchanan

THE News Corporation expects to report a higher operating profit this financial year. said Richard Searby, the deputy chairman. He also said after the company's annual general meeting in Adelaide yesterday that News Corp could pay the remaining US\$2 billion short-term debt owed to its bankers from operating cash flow.

News Corp must repay \$800 million to its lenders by next February and three half-yearly instalments of \$400 million by June 1993, as part of a debtrestructuring negotiated earlier this year. Mr Searby said the February payment was already covered and no more asset sales were expected this

An equity issue "was not on the agenda", but the option was "always open to review. But it's no more under review now than at any time." Mr Searby stood in at the meeting for Rupert Murdoch, the chairman and chief executive, who was in the United States: on business.

Mr Searby told shareholders that News Corp did not expect "any significant upsurge" in revenues while depressed economic conditions continue. He said economies by the group were expected to show in the bottom line and to place the company, leaner, more efficient and with improved margins and better The interim dividend is products, in a strong position for the future".

utilising indices which give effect to these escalation terms. Prices are Quarter 1 1990 prices. The prices and other terms shown in this Schedule may be modified at the discretion of British

Gas. These prices and other terms will not be altered within 28 days of any previous alteration without the consent of the Director General of Gas Supply (Ofgas). Customers should note that alterations to the prices and other terms may be put into effect immediately upon notification by British Gas. However, such alterations will not have effect on Customers who have entered into a contract under this Schedule prior to such modification.

accordance with this Schedule, the requirement for a minimum period of interruption shall be deemed to have been suspended unless and until at least three months have expired from the giving by British Gas of notice under the contract with the Customer of its intention to implement such minimum

Taxation

The prices in this schedule are exclusive of Value Added Tax or any other tax, duty or impost.

For the purposes of determining maximum actual consumption under this LTI Schedule "Affiliate" means. (a) any holding company or subsidiary company of the Customer or any company which is a subsidiary of such a holding company and the expressions "holding company" and "subsidiary company" shall have the meaning specified in Section 736 of the Companies Act 1985 (except that the words 'a majority of in Section 7.6(1) (a), (b) and (c) shall be replaced with the words (750 per cent or more

which also controls a Customer using the definition of control set out in Section 416(2) (a), (b) and (c) of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (except that the words "the greater part of" in those Sections 416(2), (2) (b) and (c) shall be replaced with the words 750 per cent or more of).

REGISTERED IN ENGLAND I NDER NUMBER 2008/000

British Gas^{*}

PRICE REDUCTIONS FOR EACH INCREMENTAL TRANCHE OF GAS CONSUMED IN A LONG TERM INTERRUPTIBLE CONTRACT THERMS CONSUMED IN PERCENTAGE REDUCTION FOR EACH TRANCHE A CONTRACT YEAR TRANCHE OF GAS CONSUMED I to 125,000,000 125,000,001 to 200,000,000 200,000,001 to 300,000,000 300,000.001 to 400,000,000 400,000,001 and thereafter

(v) Notes

1. Conditions of Contract

The notes given in this Schedule summarise elements of the standard conditions of a Long Term Interruptible Gas contract and the way in which they will be applied. They are not exhaustive and cannot take precedence over, or modify, any of the terms or conditions of the standard contract entered into by any individual Customer.

An annual nominated quantity of gas may be fixed for each Contract. Year by the Customer within the range of plus or minus 10% of the Nominated Consumption, except that in the first Contract Year the range will be plus 10%/minus 20% of the Nominated Consumption. The Customer shall take at least, or make a minimum payment for gas equivalent to, 80% of this annual nominated quantity. If the supply has been interrupted at the direction of British Gas, then an allowance will be given for the days interrupted in ascertaining the annual consumption for the purpose of minimum payment calculations.

The Start Date is the date from which the Contract Years will run and the minimum payment obligations will apply, although British Gas and the Customer may agree that gas for commissioning may be taken prior to the Start Date.

4. Customer's Financial Status

Potential Customers will be required to evidence, prior to or within 6 months of signing the contract, to the reasonable satisfaction of British Gas that they have the financial capability to meet their contractual payment, indemnity and other obligations so as to sustain a Long Term Interruptible Gas contract. Evidence of satisfactory progress on associated planning, engineering and commercial agreements will be required before initial signing.

The pressures at which British Cas supplies gas vary at different parts of the gas supply system. British Gas will supply gas to a Customer at a pressure above the statutory minimum level if this is available at the point of supply. For pressures up to 35 bar British Gas will use reasonable endeavours to maintain any such elevated pressure. If British Gas expects the supply pressure to reduce to a lower level permanently then not less than 30 months' written notice will be given.

linder the contract the mechanism for determining the price of gas, in accordance with the specific escalation terms selected by the customer, shall be set out in a price indexation formula

Without prejudice to the rights of British Gas to interrupt supplies of gas provided in

(h) any company which controls a Customer or any company which is subject to control by a company

BRITISH GAS DIC, REGISTERED OFFICE RIVERMILL HOLSE 142 GROSVENOR ROAD LUNDON SWIV AIL

THE TIMES ACCOUNTANCY & FINANCE APPOINTMENTS

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Call of quix

BUSINESS ROUNDUP Should Archie Norman, fin-ance director of Kingfisher, be revealed as the new chief executive of Asda today, it would be a rare and real coup for the

Markey State of 10 Billion

ck slides to fl

tempered affair. There is many a slip twixt however, so it will take more interview and contract but the than a squeeze on capital City would view Mr Norman as a first-rate choice for the job. He has ability, energy, confidence term.
and youth. He is also good at sums, something the previous but as Asda management had trouble previo with if the pre-rights balance

sheet is anything to go by.

Even Mr Norman, with his boyish enthusiasm and MBA from Harvard, will however, need a strong dash of luck and a pretty ciever calculator to get Asda back on the right track.
Those analysts who believe shareholders should take up their rights admit that the £357 million rescue package negotiated by the board will not be enough to see the company out of the woods.

Initially, the group's £931 million of debt will be reduced and pro-forma gearing will be

Last chance for educating Asda

troubled company, just when it is down to a manageable 36.6 per most needed. The extraordinary cent, 45 per cent if the meeting may otherwise be a bad-convertible bond is included. Profits are under pressure, expenditure to keep borrowings down to a sensible level longer

Asset sales are an inevitability but asset sales were what the previous management failed to achieve two years ago when it bought the 60 Gateway super-stores for £700 million. The lack of an asset revaluation at the time of the rights issue may also add to the difficulties.

Asda's salvation is likely to come in the form of a retrenchment to the north of England, its core market and the one it understands best. There are those who believe it would do best to transform itself into a discount retailer. This would mean the sale of its quality southern stores, something it has not contemplated before, but the

stakes are high, with Sainsbury paying £30 million for its new Southampton store, Retreat could be Asda's best and possibly only chance.

Speak up

Behind the latest outbreak of hostilities between Euro-tunnel and its contractors lie two undeniable facts. The tunnel builders are being burt by the worst conditions to hit their industry in more then a decade and they cannot tell shareholders how badly. Sir Alastair Morton and his

colleagues on the Eurptunnel board have the responsibility for telling their shareholders the implications of the dispute over £800 million of claims by Transmanche Link. For the

moment, Sir Alastair says that the claims have not been substantiated. His job, in this respect, is done.

Shareholders in the five British contractors that are members of TML are in a more unfortunate position. Under the contractual arrangements between TML and Eurotunnel, the individual companies carrying out the building work are sworn to silence. Journalists and others seeking information from BICC, Costain, Taylor Woodrow, Tarmac or Wimpey have become used to a polite form of words, constructed by lawyers, which deflects all questions and allows no answers.

Yet the closer the tunnel comes to its completion, the more urgently the question of provisions against losses or potential losses has to be considered by those who have invested in

shares of the consortium members. The sums involved are not peanuts. Outstanding claims may soon reach £1 billion, or £100 million apiece for the builders. The oath of silence has never made much sense. Now it seems unduly oppressive. Unless revoked, it could lead to a false market in the shares of companies concerned.

Black shoots

Torman Lamont will have to go on relying on confidence surveys for a while yet as his main evidence that the economy is sprouting green shoots of recovery. The output figures for August were a bleak disappointment, just the type of bad month you get when the economy is bumping along the bottom.

Much of the sharp monthly downturn was due to the disappointing sales of new cars

for the J registration. After building up stocks in July, the manufacturers cut back heavily in August. That accounts for virtually the entire 1 per cent drop in the seasonally adjusted figures for manufacturing output

over the month. Much of the rest of the monthly production drop is due to an erratic fall in North Sea oil production along with the downtrend in investment goods.

The good news is that the improving trend is unbroken on the more meaningful three month running figures. Manufacturing output is up 0.1 per cent quarter on quarter, the same as a month ago, after a continuous improvement from the 3.5 per cent quarter on quarter drop at the end of last year. The longerterm recovery in oil output has also left total production up 1.5 per cent over three months.

If any conclusion is to be drawn, it is surely that the beginning of recovery is likely to prove uncertain and slow, leaving embattled industrialists baffled by the supposed upturn until the spring. Voters may be baffled too.

What's good for the world is bad for Barrow-in-Furness

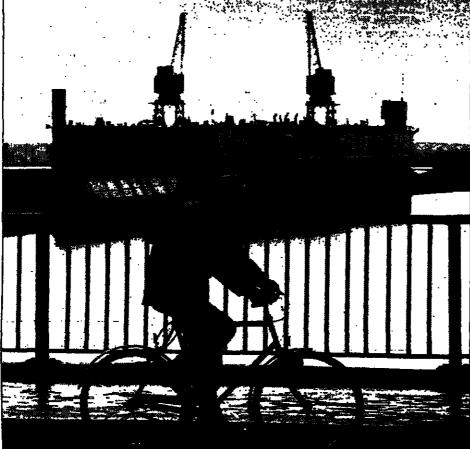
In the second of three articles on defence cuts, Philip Bassett looks at the plight of towns dominated by the industry

MIKHAIL Gorbachev may well be the most popular leader of the Soviet Union the world has ever seen. But not in Barrow-in-Furness. Since the Soviet president's reforms set in motion changes in the world order graphically exemplified by the Berlin wall coming down, the defence world — and the Cumbrian town of Barrow with it - has turned upside down.

What happens to Barrow is governed by what happens to the defence industry. What happens in defence governs what happens to VSEL, the warship-builder that is currently constructing, in Barrow, the Trident submarines that will carry Britain's firture

nuclear deterrent. Barrow, Britain's most defence-dominated town, is at announce more arms reducextreme example of what is plications for their suppliers. happening to the defence secdock hall - known in the town most of the developments in as "Maggie's shed", after the defence, while fast-moving, prime minister who opened it are in line with the detailed five years ago — which looms corporate planning and over the town; and dominated projections VSEL has carried in every other sense by VSEL, out since he returned to which employs more than half Barrow in 1989. the town's working With 585,000 UK employ-

been minutely scrutinising there are few parts of the clues, or hints of clues, about fence, though economically the future of Trident, and painful, can at least be borne dent-building programme industry, just turning on the livelihood other than defence. and employment difficulties Type 23 frigates - the govern- pany would not survive."



End of the day: will the sun finally set on the VSEL shipbuilding yard at Barrow?

television can now be a voyage of discovery for VSEL as America or the Soviet Union once a microcosm and an tions with far-reaching im-Noel Davies, VSEL's chief tor. It is dominated physically executive, agrees "it's a bit like by the 165-ft high Devonshire that though he claims that

population. ees directly dependent on VSEL managers will have Britain's defence expenditure, what Tom King, the defence country unaffected when the secretary, said in the Com- defence industry contracts. mons defence debate over the But around the M25 or in the past two days to pick up any Bristol-Bath belt, cuts in de-

what happens after the Tri- more easily than in Barrow. Perched on the southern ends. Buffeted by the revolu- edge of the Lake District, an tion over the past two years in industrial centre in a rural the future of the defence tourist area, Barrow has little

Conservative MP since 1983, are not prepared to let the and it was this fact that forced the government into a littlenoticed about-turn during the summer. Gritting his teeth, Peter Lilley, the fiercely noninterventionist trade secretary, announced a £16 million aid package for the area aimed at creating new jobs.

At the start of 1990, VSEL had 17,000 employees in the town: the real target is 5,000 by mid-decade

Faced with Gordon Brown, Labour's industry spokesman, sweetly enquiring whether the government's regional aid policies had now been reversed, Mr Lilley said that the area "faces severe industrial

As a result, this natural Lab- over the next few years. The our town has returned a government recognise this and

> region fall into decline." As well as the expected job fallout from the completion of the "Thorp" reprocessing project at Sellafield in neighbouring Copeland, the area is aiready grappling with major job losses as VSEL adjusts to the changes in defence. At the start of 1990, VSEL employed 17,000; now that figure is below 11,000. In March, the company announced further reductions, to bring the

> But not below that. For VSEL, 5,000 is Barrow's opbelow that depends on what the government intends to do with its next bout of warship spending. Two weeks ago, VSEL put in its bid for the new

5,000 by mid-decade.

up to three at a total programme cost of £1.74 billion.

VSEL is convinced that the only sensible way for the government to build the ships economically is to concentrate their construction, rather than by spreading the order around the five warship yards. But VSEL's corporate planning is based on there being only two warship yards in the future. If possible, it means to be one, and believes its order book, facilities, skills, nuclear capability and flexibility will be decisive; but of the others - its own Cammell Laird yard on Merseyside, GEC's Yarrow yard on the Clyde, Swan Hunter on Tyneside and Vosper Thornycroft at South-ampton - it thinks only one will survive.

Barrow is buttressed by the £9.8 billion Trident programme. The first boat, Vanguard, is now 80 per cent complete and is due to be launched next spring. Victorious, the second, is 60 per cent ready, while Vigilant, the contract for which was awarded a

The contract for the fourth is not yet signed but about 10 per cent of the work on it is already done. Though Labour has not been as specific, Tom King maintains that the Trident deterrent will need four boats. Any cuts in the programme, VSEL hopes, will be in missile or warhead numbers, rather than in boats: cancelling Trident remains the awful unthinkable.

Even with that, VSEL has been diversifying, trying to reposition itself through acquisitions and other moves in the highly competitive area of offshore construction work. but is inevitably finding the change difficult - moving from a stable-market, defence ministry-led culture to a marworkforce down to about ket-led, differently managed 7,000, and the real target is and differently specified business like offshore engineering.

But whether or not the attempt to move into different erational floor. Below that the areas works, for both VSEL yard cannot function and Barrow, and towns and economically. Going below businesses like them around that means closure. Not going Britain, even a smaller, postbusinesses like them around Gorbachev, defence industry is still vital, "We will do our best to diversify," Mr Davies says, "but without a core business in defence this com-

Brady offers Soviet Union nothing but moral support

NICHOLAS Brady, the American Treasury secretary, yesterday redoubled the Bush administration's moral support for the Soviet Union. comparing its present trans-formations with the American revolution 200 years ago. But behind his enthusiastic rhetoric, Mr Brady pointedly failed to suggest any financial assis-tance for the Soviet Union or to modify his government's opposition to its early membership of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank.

Separately, German and Soviet officials estimated that the Soviet government could face a foreign exchange shortage of between \$5 billion and \$10 billion in the next six months. But European officials said they had been assured that the Soviet Union had enough hard currency to service debts for at least the next two months. They denied that the Group of Seven had agreed a gold-backed loan to help the Soviet Union.

German officials said there had been no agreement on emergency financial measures because the most immediate problems facing the Soviet Union financial.

Mr Brady, delivering his main address to the IMF/World Bank meeting, urged that "no effort be spared" to help the Soviet Union address the "pressing problems of comprehensive reform". The changes in the Soviet Union "brought to mind the colonial American experience of making a fresh start and creating a new form of government," he added. "Over 200 years ago, the United States began its efforts to create stable institutions, a



complete. Yet the Soviet cial association would lead to Union is trying to accomplish full membership "soon" and of months."

On details of assistance. however, Mr Brady stuck firmly to America's estabtechnical help and encouragement of private investment flows. Discussing the Soviet Union's future application for full membership of IMF and World Bank, which could make it eligible for loans of around \$10 billion annually,

he was no more encouraging. Three hours earlier, however, Michel Camdessus, the IMF's managing director, process which took decades to expressed the hope that spe-

IMF could admit the Soviet Union within a year if it were not for American opposition.

European officials suglished formula of training, gested, however, that America was not really attempting to block full Soviet membership. The Bush administration was simply trying to keep this prospect off the agenda at present because of concern that it might antagonise rightwing factions in Congress. which has to ratify the latest increase in financing for the IMF in the next few months.

ANATOLE KALETSKY

Curry favours retirement SIR Ernest Harrison, chair-

man of Racal, and Lady Harrison were among 100 well-wishers who gathered at the Dorchester, on Monday evening to bid farewell to John Grill Room for the past 24 years. Curry, a dapper and discreet figure who is known to many of Britain's most such as Lord Weinstock, stayed on after the hotel's £70 the way for Jan Quero, his successor. Field Marshall Lord Bramall, who was chairman of the Dorchester until the hotel passed into the hands of the Brunei Invest- PICKFORDS, the removal or a like or a dislike."

Call of duty

unexpectedly called away from his desk earlier this year. Curry, maître d'hittel at the Lindsey, a Royal Air Force reservist, was whisked off to the Gulf in February to act as a press liaison officer during the hostilities. While in Riyadh, influential business leaders, he heard on CNN news that interest rates in Britain had fallen, and immediately million refurbishment to pave swung into action. "I borrowed a mobile telephone and called my deputy," says

ment Agency in May, for a specialists, on hearing of last tidy £500 million, says: "He week's reorganisation at Pilknever forgot a name or a face ington. Europe's biggest glass manufacturer, offered to move the company's headquarters to Brussels lock, stock and barrel. "We had to explain that the DIRECTORS of Save & Pros- group headquarters will be per, the investment house, remaining at St Helens and have held a belated welcome that the Flat and Safety glass home party for lan Lindsey, people going to Brussels could

director of banking, who was probably be accommodated in haunts after three years in the 1986. a fairly small van," says an

> Swampy returns OLDER hands in the City have been raising their glasses to Keith "Swampy" Swan, who is returning to his old



provinces. Swan, head of European trading at County NatWest from 1986-8, set up a stockbroking practice in Showing metal Sidmouth, Devon. "It was too quiet," says Swan, who today ioins John D McKeown, an American broker, to set up and run a European desk. He gained his nickname in the early Eighties, when a circular landed on his desk, addressed

Sir Kenneth Cork

to a Mr Swamp.

Lord Mayor of London and one of the City's most respected ambassadors, has died illness. A father figure in the tremendous list of achieve- cabinet in Plantation House. ments to his name. "He was great fun to be with and had

the ability to enthuse people around him with his ideas," says a colleague from his days at Cork Gully, the insolvency firm of which Sir Kenneth was senior partner for nearly 40 years. He was appointed vice-chairman of Ladbroke in

Obituaries, page 18

THE City's gold dealers have at last triumphed over their old adversaries at the London Metal Exchange. The scene of Monday's showdown was Blackmoore Golf Course, Hampshire, where the rivals were competing for the metal markets' equivalent of the Ryder Cup. John Coley of Sharps Pixley led a team from SIR Kenneth Cork, former the London Bullion Markets Association to its first victory in five years, helped by John McArthur, managing director at the age of 78 after a short of Brink's Mat. Humble in victory, the LBMA is allowing world of insolvency, and ad- the trophy - a silver-plated viser to many of Britain's top copper salver - to remain in companies, Sir Kenneth had a its usual place in the LME

JON ASHWORTH

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prices sometimes soaring from of days or weeks - then crashing back down again. So, more than with any other. of highly experienced, informed, up-to-the-minute information is vital. And that is exactly - with its 24-hour Hotline Service - what Penny Share Focus offers.

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ACCOUNTANTE

Gains bring no rest from recession at Silentnight

million to £65.6 million, af-

was sold in August last year.

Turnover in continuing activ-

Mr Davies added: "In spite

of this, turnover in the UK has

risen by 13 per cent at the half

outperforms the market."

year, and we are confident this

Overseas companies fared

less well in margin terms than their British counterparts. The

group's American subsidiary,

at Boston, suffered a 20 per cent drop in volume and pro-

Silentnight Beds, Britain's

largest bed manufacturer,

which accounts for a third of

the group's bed sales, has

increased its profitability since

the collapse of Lowndes Queensway, the furniture and carpet retailer with which it

had linked up. The company's

bedding operations, which in-

clude the Sealy brand, have

not been further affected by

Mr Davies said that while it

remains extremely difficult to

pass on price increases in the current climate, increased eff-

iciency and a move to the

more expensive end of the bed

The group has cash of about

The interim dividend is maintained at 2.25p. The

shares firmed 1p to 204p.

TRADITIONAL OPTIONS

America.

destocking.

ities increased 6 per cent.

SILENTNIGHT Holdings, detect that at the moment." Europe's biggest bed manufacturer, unveiled a small ad
£4.5 million to £4.62 million vance in first-half profits, but in the six months to August 3 the group remains cautious Turnover declined from £78 about the immediate future.

Mr Bill Davies, chairman of fected by the disposal of the the furniture maker, said the upholstery division, which British market "remains depressed, with no tangible sign yet of recovery. It is very difficult out there, and it's not going to get better until de-mand picks up. We don't

National Savings rates cut

fits, reflecting a depressed market for beds in northeast National Savings is to cut the interest rates on its gross-paid accounts by 0.75 of a percentage point. The investment account return will be reduced to 9.5 per cent on October 29. The rate for income deposit bonds, which are no longer on sale, will fall to 10.25 per cent on November 28.

£1.4m placing

Haemocell, the blood filtration systems firm, plans to raise £1.4 million through the placing of 1.13 million ordinary shares at 135p per share. Haemocell forecasts pre-tax losses of about £1.37 million for the year to end of last August (£906,000).

Interim halved

Tudor, the ceramic tile. flooring and glassware group, has halved its interim dividend to 0.5p after a £10,000 decline in pre-tax profits to £94,000 in the six months to end-June.

Dunhill's buy

Dunhill Holdings is taking 34 per cent of Dunco, the main distributor of Dunhill products in Japan.

Chemistry of acquisition yields a healthy advance at Lloyds

THE most remarkable aspect of Lloyds Chemists' figures is that a 53 per cent increase in taxable profits was achieved with only a minimal contribution from Kingswood-GK, Lloyds' most ambitious ac-

Kingswood, bought in May for £55 million, came aboard just a month or so before the June year-end. Integration of Kingswood's 163 outlets has since been completed, giving Lloyds 1,035 chemists, drugstores and healthfood shops and leaving it almost neck-and-neck with Boots after doubling the size of its retail network in just 12 months.

A rise in profits from £13.6 million to £20.8 million is attributed to further margin enhancement arising from an increase in sales of own-label goods, tight cost control and contributions from earlier acquisitions. To increase earnings by 21 per cent to 22.8p a depressed consumer expenditure is a formidable achievement: to culminate a year of concerted expansion through acquisition with cash in the

bank is exceptional. Lloyds has continued growing at breakneck speed when the popular view was that a period of consolidation was required to reassure shareholders. Yet there was no shortage of takers when the company called for £73.8 million in April to fund the Kingswood deal. Investors who took up their rights are now rewarded with a 50 per cent increase in the final dividend to 3p a share, making 4.17p for the year, against 2.78p for the previous 12

market have helped to main-Lloyds' appetite for deals tain margins in the UK. remains unsatisfied as its £83 Trading profits fell from £4.95 million to £4.35 million. million recommended offer for Macarthy showed. The but the company benefited City has faith in its ability to from a £268,000 interest gain. swallow another acquisition. against a £453,000 payment

months.

Even without Macarthy, prospects for the current year are healthy. Allen Lloyd, the chairman, said sales in the £13 million. Earnings climb from 9.8p to 10.06p a share. chemists division were up 60 per cent, while drugstore sales were 25 per cent ahead. Panmure Gordon, the company's broker, expects pre-tax profits of £34.5 million and earnings of 25p a share.

> Having risen from 171p to 280p in one year it would be



TEMPUS TEMPUS

In the can: Allen Lloyd celebrates an impressive advance in chemist trade

are due to pause for breath. But the multiple of 11.2 times prospective earnings is hardly lemanding and there are probably further gains to be made. Worth buying.

St Ives

SHARES in St Ives do not sell at bargain basement prices, and no wonder. For a printing group in the middle of a restructuring and investment splurge, the group has fared well through the slump.

Turnover fell 4 per cent to £218 million in the year to end-August. Depreciation rose £2 million, much of the £8 million annual cost savings went to customers and the lack of City activity left the Burrups financial printing group with only a small profit after a first-half loss.

Given the problems of the magazine and book markets, a £9 million overall drop in pretax profit to £20.2 million is no disgrace. Lower tax left earnings 26 per cent down at 14.6p per share and the dividend is only maintained at 5p. The upside is that strong cash flow still left the group ungeared despite a £3 million preference share repayment and £24 million of capital spending, the culmination of a

The only sign of recovery so far has been in bids and share financial side back to life. Since capital spending will be halved from now on, however, St Ives is well set to bank any sales recovery. There will be a first-half overhang from the capital programme. Thereafter, gross operating margins of 23 per cent could feed

straight through to profits. The shares, unchanged at 250p, sell at a challenging 17 times historic earnings with a yield of only 2.7 per cent, but still look a fine recovery prospect on a two-year view.

N Brown

WHERE do you buy a folding walking stick, a pair of triple-E fitting acrylic-lined bootees, a portable bidet or a heron decoy for your goldfish pond? The answer, as several million customers will tell you, is in an N Brown catalogue.

While the rest of the mail order market has been in a state of upheaval, N Brown has been building up its direct customer base and exploiting new niche markets. Three catalogues were launched last year, including Special Collection, aimed at disabled people, who may find shopping on the

N Brown's sophisticated approach to systems, scrupulous attention to detail and cautious approach to new business are continuing to pay off. Pre-tax profits for the six months to end-August rose 9.4 per cent to £6.03 million on sales up 10.2 per cent to £69.5 million. Interest payable fell 24 per cent to £2.28 million, and before a £557,000 excep-

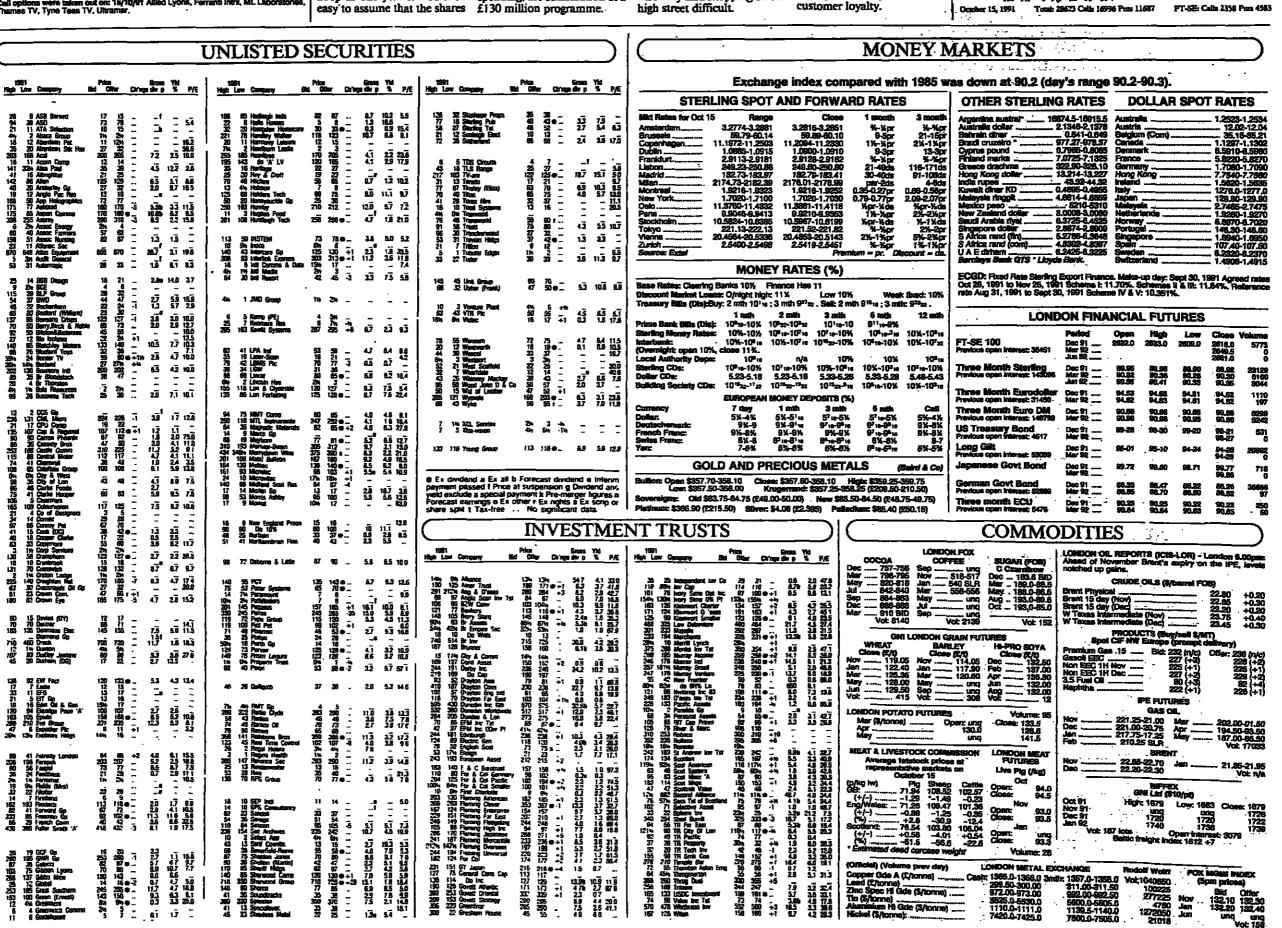
tional item for the cost of moving to a new warehouse pre-tax profits were up 19.5 per cent. Earnings per share after the exceptional item fell 3.8 per cent to 5.99p and the interim dividend rose 6.1 per cent to 1.75p. Central costs feil 14.5 per

cent to £100,000 and profits at the financial and property division fell 19.5 per cent to £381,000. Turnover in the home shopping division rose almost 11 per cent, of which ? per cent represented growth in the core catalogues.

The shares, up 5p at 263p, are on a p/e rating of 17, assuming full-year profits of £16 million, but the company deserves its premium rating.
The shares have moved ahead steadily during the past 12 months and the full benefits of the new Manchester warehouse will be felt in 1992-3. In the meantime, shareholder loyalty is likely to match

LONDON TRADED OPTIONS

in disease to the initial



Polymark falls 57% but pays dividend

TRADED OPTIONS

By PHILIP PANGALOS

POLYMARK International the industrial laundry equipment and technographics group, is paying an interim dividend of 0.5p, despite a 57 per cent decline in first-half profits. There was no interim payment last year.

Pre-tax profits fell from six months to end-June. However, last time's figure in-cludes net operating income of £421,000 from discontinued activities. Turnover, affected by discontinued activities, fell from £16.7 million to £8.85 million. Diluted earnings drop from 2.95p to 1.21p.

The laundry division suf-fered a loss of £20,000 against a £196,000 profit, on turnover down 14 per cent to £5.86 million. The division was affected as laundry groups postponed orders for capital equir rent, while the recession led to lower sales of inhouse labelling systems and laundry marking tape. Profits from the technographic division fell from £220,000 to

Polymark said the low levels of customer confidence evident in the group's domestic markets are expected to continue into next year.

MAJOR INDICES

New York:	
Dow Jones	3027.50 (+8.05)*
S&P Composite	388.68 (+2 <i>.2</i> 1)*
Tokyo:	
Nikkei Average 24	307.65 (+446.98)
Hong Kong:	_
Hano Seno	4033.75 (+11.54)
FT-SE Euro 100	. 1095.49 (+6.98)
Amsterdam:	, ,
CBS Tendency	90.5 (+1.0)
Sydney: AO	1586.5 (+22.8)
Frankfurt, DAX	1585.04 (+14.00)
Brussels:	
General	5509.06 (+6.95)
Paris: CAC	489.07 (+1.60)
Zurich: SKA Gen	5068 (+0.6)
London:	(10.0)
FTA All-Share	1941 92 (+0 62)
FT - "500"	1381 38 (+0.70)
FT. Gold Mines	168 6 /-1 /N
F1. Civil Miles	06 47 (-1 M)
FT. Fixed interest	30.47 (-0.01)
FT. Govt Secs	

USM (Datastream) 132.55 (-0.67)

*Denotes midday trading price

STOCK MARKET

Television sector awaits news of franchise winners

THE television sector looks like the Klondike with companies jostling for position and hoping that they will be successful in the allocation of the independent television franchises this morning. There £931,000 to £402,000 in the has been intense speculation about the winners and losers.

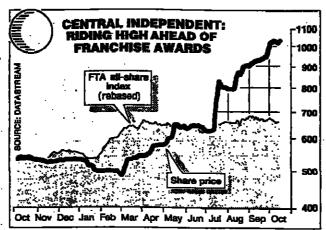
Only three companies, Central independent, up 12½p at £10.31, Scottish, 25p better at 630p, and Border, which is quoted on the USM, 142p stronger at 59½p, were un-opposed in their bids for renewal of their franchises. Ulster Television jumped 10p to 145p in the belief that its bid has been successful, while LWT's convertible preference shares were 1p cheaper at. 144½p with the market hop-ing that that it has fought off

challengers.
Anglia, down 5p at 231p,
Grampian Television A, 1p better at 81p, and Tyne Tees, steady at 235p and Granada, 2p easier at 175p, are others believed likely to have won. But there are question marks over Thames, up 3p at 196p, which is fighting off a bid from Carlton Communications, which was 5p down at 520p, TSW, unchanged at 82p. TVS Entertainment, steady at 28p, and TV-am, unchanged at

124p on the USM. The confirmation of the winners is expected to generate heavy trading. But as one market sage said: "Once the news is released, sell everything and give things a week to settle down."

Elsewhere, the equity market spent a frustrating day with an early, futures-led rally giving way to apathy as the institutions proved reluctant chase prices higher. Worries that the opinion polls will show the Labour party improving its gains also unsettled sentiment. The FT-SE 100 index fin-

ished 2.2 up at 2,576.7, having



been almost 14 points ahead. ing. British Aerospace fell 2p

Trading conditions were described as thin although 534 firmed 1½p to 209½p and million shares changed hands. Asda strengthened 1p to 45p. Government securities spent a Ratners' run of bad fortune

Persistent talk of a rights issue continues to depress Beauford, the engineering and industrial products group, down 2p at 76p. The shares were trading at about 115p in August.

lacklustre day with prices at continued as Baillie Gifford, the longer end losing £1/s. It the Scottish institution, dewas again a day of mixed cided to place its holding in fortunes for the three companies with rights issues pend- placed 20 million shares, or

FT-SE 100	VOLUMES
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	Vol 1000		Val "000	v	.000 PP	v	. 1000 ka
Abbay Nat	1.830	Cadbury	1,229	Lonrho	2,610	Royal Bank	831
Alid-Lyons	1,518	CÚ '	212	Lucas	4,736	Royal Ins	1.249
Anglian	315	Courteulda		MAS	3,429	Sainsbury	1.299
ASDA	5.385	Enterorise	1,273	Maxwell Cri		Scot & N	418
AB Foods	123	Eurotunnel		MEPC	185	Scot Power	2.060
Argyti	874	Fisons	1,254		1,537	Sears	1,818
Ario Wigg	1,891	Forte	728	Nati Power	5.458	Severn Trns	846
BAA	2.434	_Gen Acc	278	Nat West	4,326	Sheli	4.753
BET	1,713	GEC	2.267	N W Water	1.432	Smith & N	3.781
BTR	1.246	Glaxo	1.903	Nithin Foods	346	SK Baech	1.574
BAT	1.982	Grand Met		P&O	884	Sun Alince	2.061
Barclays	2.022	GUS 'A'	260	Peerson	432	Tarmec	929
Bess	212	GRE	1,312	Pikington	7.200	Tate Lyle	477
BICC	1.834	Guinness	798	PowerGen	5.300	TSB	4.467
Bk Scotlind	1.272	Hanson	11,247	Prudential	3,138	Tesco	2.585
Silve Circle	1.187	Hawker	592	Rank	716	Thames Wir	904
BOC	1.059	Hilladown	7.175	RAC	477	Thorn EMI	326
Boots	1,846	ici	813	Redland	554	Trafalcar	456
Br Aero	1,307	Incheape	463	Reed	278	Uniterer	1.536
Br Airways		Kinglisher	2.021	Rentold	192	United Bis	967
Br Gas	7.055	Lasmo	2.240	Reuters	363	Vodatora	1.787
Br Petrol	8.325	Ladbroke	1.287	RMC Go	244	Wellcome	1,707 618
Br Steel	11.398	Land Sec	605	RTZ	1.761	Whitbrd	397
Br Telecon	9.936	LAG	978			Willems	547
CEM				R-Royce	3,788		
UGW	2,513	Lloyds	2,184	Rothmans 7	3 187	Willis Cor	468

6.6 per cent, in the marketplace at 76p. The price dropped 5p to 79p.

The oil companies enjoyed an early mark-up and managed to hold on to the bulk of their gains. Dealers point out that the oil sector has been neglected and that, despite the thin trading conditions, there is still plenty of money in the system. There were rises for BP, 5p to 347p, Burmah, 13p to 594p, Enterprise Oil, 18p to 523p, Lasmo, 15p to 315p, Premier Consolidated Oilfields, 1p to 42p, and Shell, 12p to 528p. The biggest turnover was in Ultramar, down 6p at 259p, as almost 7.5 million shares were traded. Analysts are starting to report on the trip made to its Wilmington refinery in Cali-

Lloyds Chemists was steady at 280p after reporting an increase in full-year profits. Last week, the group's offer for Macarthy, the pharmaceuticals group, unchanged at 269p, was referred to the monopolies commission. Macarthy has also been the target

of bids from UniChem, un-changed at 187p, and Gram-pian Holdings, steady at 197p. St Ives, the printer which is handling the printing contract for the British Telecom selloff, was unchanged at 250p after reporting a drop in profits.

Platignum, the pens and houseware group, was un-changed at 24p. Stanley Cohen, Platignum's joint nonexecutive chairman, has sold 16.4 million shares, at 2p each, and Queensway Securities, which is controlled by Mr Cohen, has sold a further 31.6 million shares at 2p each. They were placed with a number of institutions. The combined transaction is equivalent to 23.4 per cent of the issued capital.

MICHAEL CLARK

WORLD MARKETS

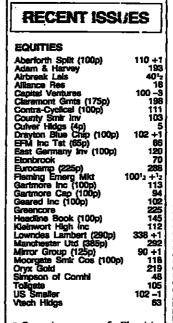
Dow eases in choppy trading

New York - Blue chips eased in mid-morning but trading was choppy as investors waited for earnings releases. The Dow Jones industrial average slipped 3.45 to 3,016. IBM reported third-quarter profits of 30 cents a share, roughly in line with analysts'

estimates. ☐ Tokyo - Prices closed at their day's highs in thin trading. The Nikkei index was

up 446.98 points, or 1.87 per cent, to 24,307.65.

Sydney — Expectations of an easing in monetary policy and strong gains in offshore markets drove prices sharply higher. Brokers said broad support for blue chips caused the all-ordinaries index to surge 22.7 points, or 1.45 per cent, to 1,586.5. (Reuter)

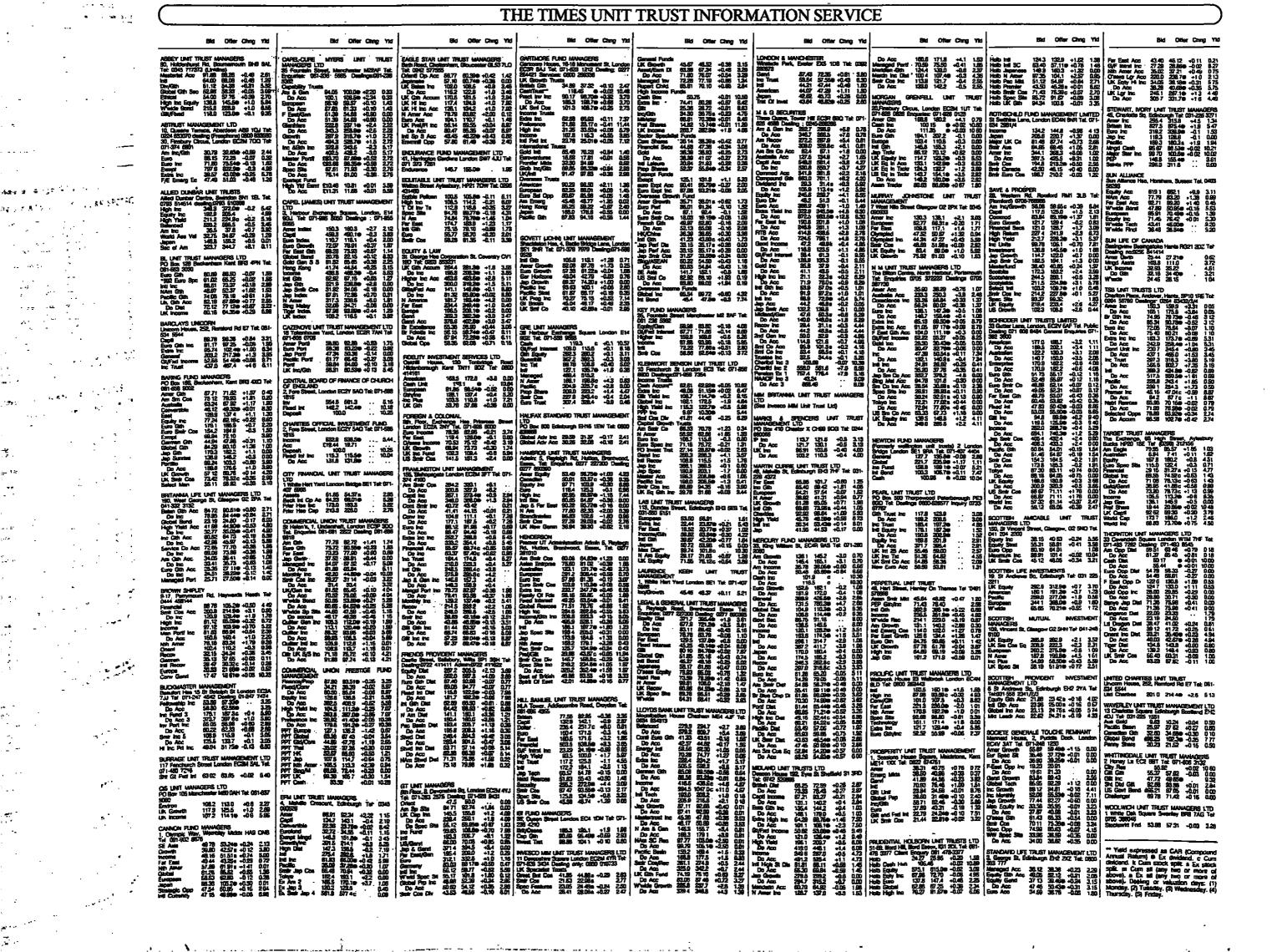


RIGHTS ISSUES

Crown Comms N/P Dewhirst N/P
Dewhirst N/P
Domino Printing N/P
MB Caradon N/P
Porter Chedburn N/P
Starmin N/P 65 -1 24 +1 3¹2 3₄ Wills Group N/P

WALL STREET





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35 15.7 6.4 25.6 4.6 10.8 3.9 13.0 7.4

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CHEMICALS, PLASTICS

DRAPERY, STORES

ELECTRICALS

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BREWERIES

BUILDING, ROADS

From your Portfolio Platinum card check your eight share price movements on this page only. Add them up to give you your overall total and check this against the daily dividend figure. If it matches you have won outright or a share of the daily prize money stated. If you win, follow the chaim procedure on the back of your card. Always have your card available when claiming. Game rules appear on the back of your card.

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No.	Соворому	Group .	loss
_	EM AP	Newspapers, Pub	
2	Jardine Math	Industrials E-K.	
3	Haden MacLellan	Industrials E-K	
4	Sketchley	Industrials S-Z	
5	Aus New Z	Banks Discount	
6	Simon Eng	Industrials S-Z	
7	Wellcome	Industrials S-Z	
8	Faroeli Elect	Electricals	\vdash
9	Pearson	Newspapers, Pub	H
10	Bowater	Industrials A-D	
11	Unilever	Industrials S-Z	\vdash
12	Reed Int	Newspapers, Pub	
13	Cohen (A)	Industrials A-D	
14	Smith WH 'A'	Drapery Stores	
15	Pivsu	Chemicals Plas	
16	Electrocomponents	Electricals	
17	Park Foods	Foods	
18	Thames TV	Leisure	
19	Haristope	Drapery,Stores	
29	Photo-Me	Industrials L-R	
21	City Centre Rest	Hotels, Caterers	
Ħ	P&O Did	Transport	
23	Iceland Frozen	Foods	
24	Kwik-Fit	Motors, Aircraft	
2	South West	Water	
26	NFC .	Transport	
27	Br Airways	Transport	_4
28	Ranger	Oil,Gas	_4
29	News Inti	Newspapers, Pub	
30	Hammerson	Property	_
21	Ryl Bk Scot	Banks Discount	_4
32	Canning (W)	Chemicals, Plas	
33	Br Petroleum	Oil,Gas	_4
34	Lamoni	Textiles	_
35	General Motor	Motors, Aircraft	
36	Polypipe	Industrials L-R	
17	Brown (N)	Drapery,Stores	—
38	Kleinwort Benson	Banks Discount	_

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Weekly Dividend							
Please make a note of your daily totals for the weekly dividend of £4,000 in Saturday's newspaper.							
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					<u> </u>		
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There were no winners of the Portfolio Platinum prize yesterday. The £2,000

will be added to today's competition.	55 16 Phoenix Timber 10 Res Problem
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Builders warm to the energy factor

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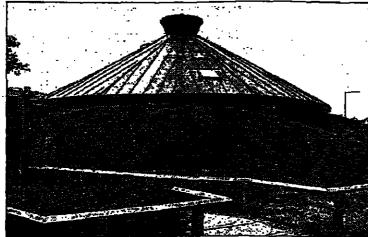
Christopher Warman

nergy efficiency in homes, a desirable extra in the 1980s, is becoming an integral part in the design of new houses. Society is increasingly environment-conscious and more and more builders are incorporating energy efficiency.

An impetus has come from the National Energy Foundation, which last year introduced a national energy rating (NHER) scheme that measures individual homes' energy efficiency, and from the Building Research Establishment, which last month expanded its environmental assessment method (BREEAM), setting standards for environmental performance and energy eff-

icier .y, to cover new homes. About half the energy used in Britain is consumed in buildings, and two-thirds of that is consumed in the home. Government figures indicate both the energy used and

the potential savings. Milton Keynes, the Buckinghamshire new town, has been at the forefront of the application of energy efficiency measures since its Energy World exhibition in gun. Two hundred homes are to be 1985, aiming at higher standards built with a minimum rating of its Energy World exhibition in



Energy conservation in Milton Keynes: the Round House, left, stays warm by being underground. Right: solar panels produce the heat

than those already in practice. The exhibition contained 50 energyefficient houses built by 32 developers. A further 600 homes have since been completed, and another 600 are planned or being built, creating an energy park that is the

biggest such scheme in Britain.
The NHER scheme gives houses a rating from 0 to ten. The average is 4.5, and the foundation estimates that about 11 million homes, half of Britain's housing stock, are below this average. Building regulations ensure that new homes have a rating of seven, but in Milton Keynes all houses have a minimum requirement of 7.5, and of 8.5 in the energy park. continuation of the Milton Keynes experiment has now be-

nine, one of the highest ratings in The latest techniques will be

used, including mechanical vent-ilation with heat recovery, solarassisted ventilation and superinsulated timber-frame or traditional brick and block construction. Encouragement from the energy

environment departments, and from bodies such as the foundation, is increasingly being matched by initiatives from developers. The Southern Homebuilders Association, a loose grouping of builders in the south of England, is proclaiming the energy ratings of the houses built by members, with the backing of the National House-Building Council, a body that gives a warranty for new homes.

Admiral Homes, with more

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BALHAM. Pretty 3 bed bee. large recep. K/B. garden, £101,000. No agents. 081-676 9405.

than a dozen developments around the M25, is one of the first developers to employ its own fully qualified rating assessor.

David Wall, the assessor, ex-

plains: "We are able to demonstrate the energy-saving features of our homes and allow a comparison between the running costs of old and new properties before any purchase takes place."

aing Homes, a leader in energy-efficient construc-tion, is building homes that will be the first to carry the NHER certificate for energy efficiency, some rated between nine and ten, making them the country's cheapest homes to heat Alfred McAlpine Homes makes energy conservation one of its design priorities, and its research shows that a new home is typically 45 per cent more energyefficient than one built before 1981, and four times better than its

Pearce Construction (South-West), part of Pearce Homes, does most of the group's research and development, and has recently brought on to the market a development in Bristol with an emphasis on energy efficiency.

Victorian counterpart.

As a member of the Association of Environment-Conscious Building, which includes architects, designers and heating-system makers as well as builders, Pearce bas developed "controlled environment" central heating with a heat recovery and ventilation system, a heat exchanger and low

energy lighting.

Peter Beech-Allen, the projects

• Green grow the buildings, p35

floor 80 per cent lower than those of traditional heating systems. Although the energy-saving measures add a little to the price, the four-bedroom detached

make heating costs on the first

houses, costing £245,000 to £285,000, will soon yield the benefits of the savings. This week Balfour Beatty Homes (Southern), British Gas and 15 other companies are

launching Project 21, an experimental home in the High Ridge development at Hastings, East Sussex. While others in the scheme are conventional two-bedroom and three-bedroom houses. Project 21 is a three-bedroom house transformed into an environmentfriendly, energy-efficient, virtually maintenance-free "home of the future", which the developers claim will be within most homebuyers' financial reach.

The supplementary energy report of the 1986 English House Condition survey, published this month, charted the improvement in heating and insulation since 1981. Tim Yeo, the environment minister, said the government was certain more could be done, and since 1986 had brought in initiatives to improve energy efficiency and combat global warming.

Council homes, 100, are included in efforts to increase energy efficiency through a "green house programme" initiated by the environment department.

IN THE MARKET

☐ If any house is a bargain at £1 million, it is the Grade I listed Palladian mansion Wardour Castle, at Tisbury, Wiltshire, being sold on behalf of the governors of Cranborne Chase School. The property was originally put on the market in July 1990 by Knight Frank & Rutley, with a £2.5 million guide orice.

The same agent and Lane Fox are to auction the house in Decembe with a guide price of more than £1 million, indicating how far the market has fallen. "By reducing the price we very much hope to regenerate positive interest to buy," explains Peter Lowndes, a Lane Fox director. The house, set in 52 acres, ceased to be the home of the school 18 months ago. It has seven former state rooms on the first floor, some cottages, tennis courts and a swimming-pool, and has the potential for various uses, subject to planning permission.

☐ The East Gate Lodge at Grimston Park, Tadcaster, North Yorkshire, is cheaper still, a grand address describing what must, according to Carter Jonas, be one of the county's smallest houses. The lodge has a sitting room and one bedroom, suitable for a single person or a couple, either as a full-time home or weekend retreat.
"Three would definitely be a crowd," says the agent, whose Boston Spa office is asking

☐ The Old School, at The Causeway, West Wratting. Cambridgeshire, is a former school on a smaller scale than Wardour Castle. The Victorian school house was built in 1861 but was converted 13 years ago to provide a four-bedroom house, with three

reception rooms. Exposed timbers and a minstrels gallery remain and the dining hall has oak panelling. Bidwells, of Cambridge, is asking £190,000.



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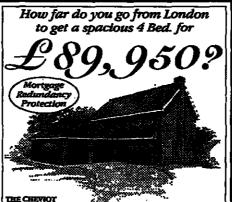
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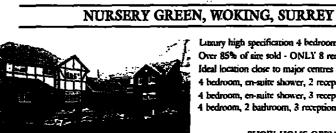
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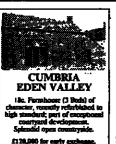
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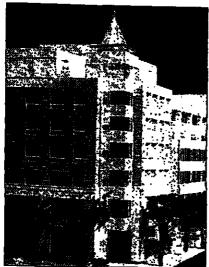
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Wales bounces back as developers invest

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The authority, which provides special-

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Capital Waterside at Cardiff Bay

Cardiff sees hope in two

new developments, writes

Christopher Warman

ional Health Service in Wales, will take 150,000 sq ft on a 25-year lease at an average rent of £14.50 a sq ft for the first five years. A detailed planning applica-tion for the £20 million Capital Waterside project will be submitted soon to Cardiff City Council and work on site is to start early next year. The move, in 1993, will enable the authority to bring all its operations from four different sites

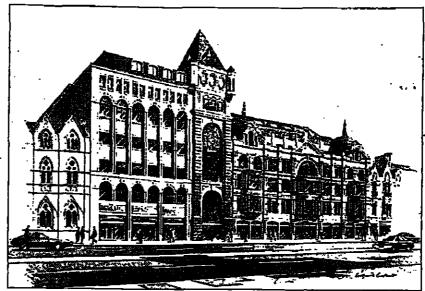
under one roof. James Shaw, the managing director of the Grosvenor Square Properties Group, says the decision has given an enormous boost to the redevelopment of Cardiff Bay. Geoffrey Inkin, the Cardiff Bay Development Corporation's chairman, comments: "I am delighted that the authority, on the basis of independent professional advice, has chosen this key site in the heart of Cardiff Bay."

Capital Waterside is the biggest waterfront scheme to be undertaken by Grosvenor Square. The scheme has planning consent for up to 800,000 sq ft of offices. 200 townhouses and apartments, a hotel and a mix of retail and leisure facilities.

In the city centre, Regalian Properties has begun its project to build a landmark for Cardiff, to be known as Imperial Gate. The development will provide 120,000 sq ft of space. The offices, in St Mary Street, near the main railway and

tion in autumn 1993. Accommodation will range from 12,300 sq ft to 18,300 sq ft, and there is underground parking for 55 cars. The building has been designed so it can be occupied in half or full floor suites, or as a whole.

Regalian received planning consent last year from the council, which wanted to see a building of high quality on the site. The council says Imperial Gate will make a "significant contribu-tion to Cardiff city centre's central role in the economic life of south Wales".



A new landmark: architect's drawing of Imperial Gate in the Welsh capital

Green grow the buildings

THE increasing importance of "green" issues is demonstrated by the emergence of "environmental auditors". One such company is a subsidiary of Central Provincial Management, a

property management consultancy. Environmental Auditors is a consortium led by Mark Hadley, a consultant environmentalist who started his career with the Nature Conservancy Council. The company aims to provide environmental audits and environmental impact assessments for financial institutions, property companies, industry and local authorities.

Mr Hadley lists the four essential ingredients of an audit as ensuring compliance with existing environ-

mental legislation, assessing the potential for accidents such as spillages and fire, documenting environmental liabilities associated with past industrial activities and assessing occupational health and safety, including the exposure of employees to poisonous materials, carcinogens and radiation. noise and vibration effects.

He emphasises the importance of making assessments before sites or companies are bought. "Mergers between corporations or takeovers together with universal concern about the environment which might encompass archaeological remains, rare butterflies or contaminated land mean that extreme care must be taken

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during such ventures," he says. Although not required by law, audits could become more important in the next 12 months because of impending

The British Standards Institute will next month issue a standard for environmental management systems, and under this measure, only environmentally approved operating companies will be able to work for government departments and big com-

In addition, a draft of a European Community regulation for the European parliament will encourage regular environmental audits.

CHRISTOPHER WARMAN

The Waterfront

THE MARKET

High up in Hong Kong

☐ Richard Ellis, the International property consultant, has been appointed sole marketing and leasing agent for the 78-storey Central Plaza office tower in Hong Kong. Richard Ellis has already secured the Provisional Airport Authority as the anchor tenant, taking six floors

Central Plaza, being developed by a consortium of three local property companies — the Sino Group, Sun Hung Kai Properties and the Ryoden Group - will total more than 1.4 million sq ft, and at 1,228 ft high, will be taller than London's 800ft Canary Wharf.

☐ Eagle Star Properties has completed its 23,000 sq ft Kroner House, the final building of its Eurogate office campus at Ashford, in Kent, near the M20 motorway and Ashford's proposed Channel tunnel terminal. Kroner House is the largest of six buildings, all named after a European currency. Space, from 5,500 sq ft upwards, is available at £17.60 and £18.50 a sq ft through Debenham Tewson & Chinnocks and Cluttons. Stephen Drew, of Eagle Star Properties, says the firm has been encouraged by the interest shown in Eurogate by businesses on both sides of the Channel. Mr Drew says: "I am optimistic that, despite the recession, we

☐ Arlington Square, the 650,000 sq ft office development by Arlington Property Developments in Bracknell, Berkshire, has received detailed planning permission for its first stage of 100,000 sq ft. On completion, the development is expected to be worth nearly £200 million. Architect for the landscaped scheme, whose first building will be ready in spring 1993, is Scott Brownrigg & Turner, and the agent is Strutt & Parker and King & Co.

shall achieve early lettings.

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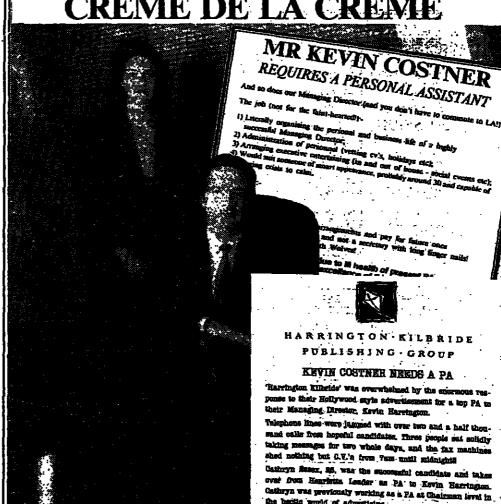
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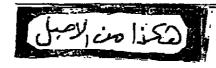
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A line on paradise: fishing for steelhead on the Babine, in British Colombia, a landscape which diminishes man to utter insignificance

Castaways in a land time forgot

the Babine River, in British Columbia, is some way removed from the Test Valley, in Hampshire. And the after-dinner advice being dispersed last month by old hands in the Babine Norlakes fishing camp - 500-odd miles north of Vancouver, 250 miles from the Pacific coast and deep in primeval forest - was somewhat different to that being given out in the fishing huts around Stockbridge.

No talk of short-tempered bulls there, or of pot-holes on the bank to be avoided, or of the dangers of being stung by one of the keeper's bees. The talk in the Babine Norlakes

camp was of bears - partly to encourage the greenhorn city-dwellers newly arrived, partly because the tenfoot beasts loom almost as frequently on the riverbanks as they do in the

psyche.
"Never turn your back on a grizzly," said one old wiseacre, slowly shaking his head over a glass of something amber. Never get between a sow bear and her cubs," warned another. "If a grizzly charges, fall to the ground and play dead advised a third - a somewhat esoteric piece of advice I thought then, and think now, given that if one of those fur mountains even looked like charging, the requirement for charades on my rest, also had very few of my principal part would be wholly redundant.

I had gone to the Babine, one of the half-dozen world-famous tributaries of the vast Skeena river, to try for steelhead, a fish long described as the ocean-going version of the rainbow trout but recently reclassified as a salmon.

Whether trout or salmon, the steelhead is a formidable fish: salmonsized, vibrant and volatile, powerful and aerobatic. It is a fish that, in the heavy currents of the Babine and the Brian Clarke embarks on a long-distance hunt in the Canadian wilderness for the mighty

steelhead, a fish suffering an identity crisis

other Skeena rivers, can make reelpursuit smoking runs of 150 yards and more; that can lash the water into splinters

of light; that can break nerves and hearts as well as lines. I did hook two and they both broke away, one of them a stupendous fish of 20lbs or so that the sheer watercraft and experience of Todd Stockner, my guide, effectively put on my line -

"use this fly, cast it there, don't tighten until I say when". Two, it needs to be said, is not the number I originally had in mind. Fri ds who fished the Skeena rivers in carlier years had taken 40 and 50 fish in a week. But last month, for the second time this year. I found myself halfway around the world with relatively little to fish for.

In March, it had been the Falkland Islands, where I had gone to catch sea trout and found insufficient water in the rivers to tempt the fish up from

Last month, the Babine, with the Bulkeley, Kispiox, Morice and the quarry in them - partly because the early steelhead run was late, partly because those fish that had arrived back from the sea had been thinned out by the nets off the Skeena estuary. It is the steelhead's misfortune that it chooses to return at the same time as the sockeye and pink salmon, and it falls foul of the drift nets the salmon

fishers lay. If we missed out on the steelhead we missed out on little else. It is not the fish alone that draws, it is the wilderness experience involved in its

Time pursuing steelhead on a river like the Babine is time cut off from the outside world, with radio the only communication. All is reduced to great, columnar trees, to clear, racing water and to the patch of sky overhead.

The camp I stayed in was little more than a clearing 70 yards by 50 yards, fronting the river. There were half a dozen wooden huts with oil or woodburning stoves, bunk beds, no running water, no hot water, no inside toilets and a single, communal shower. There were also vast, hot meals and a great sense of cameraderie among the ten anglers there - five American doctors, aprofessor, a senior business manager and his wife, and two Englishmen -

any of the Americans had been going back year after year, one of them 20 years, delighting not only in the sport that was usually to be had but revelling, in a boy scout kind of way, in the uncoddled existence and the minimal impact on the environment that the

camp was designed to make. There were animals, and signs of animals, everywhere. There were bears (of course). They left salmon bitten clean in two on the river bank, and their own great five-toed pad

marks in the mud.

There were other animals in the

valley, in profusion - wolves (shy

creatures that, contrary to myth, do everything they can do to avoid man), lynx, moose, beaver, bobcat, caribou and, higher up in the hills, mountain

We saw bald eagles every day and ospreys most days. We saw, too, the poignant last journey of the countless Pacific salmon, every last one of which was to die after spawning.

The river was a conveyor belt of the living and the dead, the living moving nostream, the dead drifting past them on the way down.

All kinds of salmon - chinook, coho, pink, sockeye - pushed their way past us, their backs breaking the water, their fins catching the sunlight, their dark shadows hurrying and melting over the gravels and rocks. They swam under our rods when we were wading, brushed against our legs, even swam between our legs, their minds on a metabolic auto that beamed them only onwards to the thin light of the reeds.

And there were the spawned out bodies. They tumbled stiffly in the currents, rolled in the eddies, gleamed whitely from the deeps, lay stiff and log-like in the margins, their eyes where there were any eyes left staring still. There were not dozens of such fish, or hundreds, or thousands.

There were tens of thousands It would be impossible amid such primordial events, enacted on such a scale in a landscape which diminished man to utter insignificance, not to be moved, not to be made sharply aware of one's own mortality. And every one

To fish in such a place, under such circumstances, was a privileged experience. Missing the last of the season in cloistered, green Hamp-shire, beautiful though it is, was a small price to pay.

RACING

Vet gives Generous the all-clear for Champion

GENEROUS is set to run in the back to square one in not Lester Piggon will ride Ristna. Dubai Champion Stakes on Saturday after receiving the allclear from a vet yesterday.

The results of blood tests carried out on the dual Derby

winner yesterday morning were flashed within hours to Paul Cole who was attending the sales The vers have passed Genworks well in the morning he

will run," he said. "After all, he has got 20 years to get over it." Alan Munro will partner Gen-Alan Mulino will parties observed the during first lot at Whatcombe today and Cole will then speak to the jockey and Prince Fahd Salman before nakine a final decision. Tests conducted on the Tues-

day after Generous's dis-appointing performance in the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe revealed an abnormal bloodcount and Cole wondered if the reason for the horse's poor run ad been identified at last.

However, yesterday's results would suggest the problem lay elsewhere. "We thought it was a blood problem but it would appear it isn't. We had a virus in the yard about two-and-a-half months ago which hit Dilum coman, who was in the box next

Cole is insistent, however that the poor run is not due to Generous having been "got at" while at Longchamp. Apart from being guarded round the clock before the race, a privately

conducted dope test afterwards showed nothing unloward. Since returning from Paris, crous as OK and provided he Generous has returned to his normal routine. He had two canters and a bit of light work through his paces on Saturday.
"We didn't ask him to do too

much on Saturday and he won't be asked to do too much in the morning," the trainer added.

Marju, off the course since the
Eclipse Stakes in July, completed her final piece of serious work before Saturday's group one contest and delighted John Duniop.
The St James's Palace Stakes

medication appears to have been successful. "He worked his usual way, satisfactorily," Dunlop said, "A veterinary examination after-wards showed he is 100 per cent

winner has been treated for injured stifle joints and the

impressive winner of the Sun Chariot Stakes at Newmarket earlier this month. Fillies have won 12 of the last 18 runnings of the Champion Stakes and the slightly highly-strung daughter of Kris evidently likes her local

"She seems to like running at home and we have been taking her down to the course and schooling her in the paddock and walking her around,"

Drum Taps, who has won the Geoffrey Freer Stakes and the Cumberland Lodge Stakes since returning from the United States, is an almost certain bsentee from the Champion, The five-year-old is likely to

make the journey to Milan for the lucrative Gran Premio Del Jockey Club E Coppa d'Oro. Snurge and Marcus Thorpe are other possible British ☐ Suave Dancer, winner of the

Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe, will not make the trip to Churchill Downs for the Breeders' Cup Turf. Owner Henri Chalhoub and trainer John Hammond will be represented instead by Dear Doctor, who has recently fin-ished second in both the Man

Chepstow

straight)

1.45 (7 19vd) 1, JUPITER MOON (A Munto, 15-1); 2. Albart (A Clark, 9-2); 3. Sheringa (J Williams, 25-1); AL SC: 1-2 hav Transcript, 12 Countercheck (8th), Sure Heven, 20 King Of Normandy, Prince Marcury (4th), 25 Regilms Song, 33 Caurican, Frankas, 66 Black Moes, Bercharlysfection, Faiknes, 66 Black Moes, Bercharlysfection, Faiknes, 66 Black Moes, 15, 7th, 35d, led. C Brittain at Newmerket. Tota: 213.70; 22.80, 22.10, 28.30. DF: 253.90. CSF: 288.21.

2130, 2200. Pr. 283.10. (29: 740.97.
2.45 (Im 14yc) 1, MAHONG (J. Williams, 141): 2, Midnight Sagar (I. Piggott, 33-1); 3, Reed Bad (D. Gibbs, 14-1). ALSO RAN: 9-2, I-fav Tales Two, Too Consplous (4th), 7-All The King's Men, 17-2 Replicate, 9-Almost A Phinceae, 11 Champenolee, 12 Belarius (5th), 20 Tapeatch (8th), Sunley Sparide, 25 Junia Wish, Poire Du Nord, 33 Cartibean Prince, 50 Park, Avenue, Parisate-Everses, Hold Fast,

2260, 2350, 2300. DF: 225.20. CSF: 26073.
Thosest E346.05.
4.15 (im 4f 23yd) 1, SEAL PRDIGO (J Reid, 6-1); 2, Loki (Paul Eddery, 9-1); 3, James Is Special (J Cyrian, 13-2); 3, Righa Howers (4th, 6 Affair To Remember (Sh), 7 Sharp Carbo, Rene Detail (8th), 11 Wer Beat, 14 Spilment, 16 Stalia, 25 Mayran, 11 ran, 3, 44, nt, 52, 11. R Henrion at East Everleigh. Tota: 27-40; 21-70, 52-40; 51.00. DF: 201.30.
CSF: 257.63, Tricast E339.63.
4.45 (SF 16)-01, 1-MWS YER FATHER (T Speaks, 14-1); 2, Rushmans (S Derwan, 12-1); 3, 88-limesors (D Mercandid), 33-1); 4, Respectable Jones (Tracey Pursequeue, 16-1), ALSO RAY. 10 March 16-10 Ma

Devon & Exeter

3.50 (2m et ch) 1. Denoing River (C Grant, 2-7 tev); 2. Sentella Bobkes (4-1); 3. Whistory Mac (15-1). 4 no. 5, 13. W A Stephenson. Tote: 51.40. DF: 51.60. CSF. £1.66. 4.20 (2m ch) 1. Greenheert (C Grant, 11-10 tev); 2. Premark (5-2); 3. Cornel (5-2), 3 ran. 7, 30. W A Stephenson. Tote: 52.10. DF: 52.50. CSF-53.46. 2250 CSF-123.46 4.50 (2m fatt) J. Nande Moon (F Mustagh, 4-1); 2, Staf The Grack (11-4); 3, Howanyadoon (9-1), Locksee 5-2 fav. 13 mm. 11, nk. C Thorn-ton, Tote: 25.00; 52.40, £1.30, £3.60. DF £10.20, CSF: £15.88.

☐-Arthur Stephenson and Chris Grant landed a short-priced treble at Sedgefield yesterday with Military Secret, Dancing River and Greenheart.

Privy Council

Law Report October 16 1991

Court of Appeal

Agreement to establish conspiracy to defraud

Before Lord Bridge of Harwich, Lord Griffiths, Lord Goff of Chieveley, Lord Jauncey of Tullichende and Lord Lowry [Judgment October 14]

Where conspirators had dis-honestly agreed to bring about a state of affairs which they realised would or might deceive the victim into acting, or failing to act, so that he would suffer economic loss or his economic interests would be put at risk, that was sufficient to establish conspiracy to defraud whatever their motive might have been. R v Allsop ((1976) 64 Cr App R 29) was rightly decided.

The Judicial Committee of

the Privy Council so held in dismissing an appeal by Wai Yu-tsang from the dismissal by the Court of Appeal of Hong Kong on June 28, 1990, of his appeal against his conviction on September 9, 1988, of conspiracy to defraud.

Mr Martin Wilson, QC and Mr Barry Sceats, of the Hong Kong Bar, for the appellant; Mr Clive Grossman, Deputy Crown Prosecutor, Hong Kong, and Mr Robert Lee, Crown Counsel, Hong Kong, for the Crown.

LORD GOFF said that the appellant was the chief accountant of the Hang Lung Bank. He was charged that, between September 7 and November 13, 1982, he conspired together with Cheng Eng-kuan, Lee Hoikwong and others to defiaud the bank and its existing and potential shareholders, creditors and depositors, by dishonestly concealing in the accounts of the bank the dishonouring of US dollar cheques in the sum of US\$124 million, which had been purchased by the bank. He stood trial alone.

The appellant failed to cause the dishonour of the cheques to be recorded in the bank's computerised ledgers. The details of the transactions were

Correction

In In re First Express Ltd (The Times October 10), Miss Mary Stokes did not appear for the applicants at the ex parte application.

His defence at the trial was

accounting was created for the purpose of preventing junior staff at the bank from hearing of the dishonour and precipitating a run on the bank; and that he acted in the belief that the subsequent balancing trans-actions were bona fide and that he was acting in the best interests of the bank. However, the jury returned a verdict of

appellant's case was directed solely to the judge's direction on the mental element required for a conspiracy to defraud.

The judge explained to the jury that the appellant had to have been party to an agreement with one or more of the other named conspirators which had a common intention to defraud one or more of the persons or categories of persons named in He explained that such an

intention had to involve dishonesty on the part of the conspirators and said that if the economic or proprietary interests of some other person were imperilled, that was sufficient to constitute fraud even though no loss was actually suffered and even though the fraudsman himself did not de-

sire to bring about any loss. That direction was founded on Allsop. The appellant con-tended that the direction was erroneous, and that Allsop was wrong and should not be

Their Lordships were referred to a number of authorities. Welham v DPP ([1961] AC 103) was concerned with forgery but had since been referred to as providing guidance in cases of conspiracy to defraud, a propo-sition with which their Lordships agreed.

That authority established that "intent to defraud" was not to be given a narrow meaning, involving an intention to cause

recorded only in private ledgers broad terms it meant simply an and entries were made in the intention to practise fraud on bank's accounts which gave a another, or to act to the prejanother, or to act to the prej-udice of another's right. In R v Scott ([1975] AC 819)

that he was acting under the he appellant's argument was instructions of Cheng, the managing director of the bank; conspiracy because the facts did that the confidential system of disclose an agreement to not disclose an agreement to deceive the persons alleged to have been the object of the conspiracy. That argument was rejected

by the House of Lords. The leading speech was delivered by viscount Dilhorne, with whom the remainder of the Appellate Committee agreed. With the greatest respect to Lord Diplock, his categorisation, at p841, was too narrow.

The cases concerned with

persons performing public du-ties were not to be regarded as a special category in the manner described by Lord Diplock, but rather as exemplifying the gen-eral principle that conspiracies to defraud were not restricted to cases of intention to cause the victim economic loss. On the contrary, they were to be understood in the broad sense described by Lord Radcliffe and

In Allsop the defendant was charged with conspiracy to defraud. The judge directed the jury that they had to be sure that the conspirators knew that they were inducing the company to act in circumstances in which they might cause or create the likelihood of economic loss or

prejudice.
The defendant was convicted and appealed on the ground that the direction was too wide. The Court of Appeal dismissed his appeal. The judgment was delivered by Lord Justice Shaw who said, at p31: Generally the primary objec-tive of fraudsmen is to advan-

themselves. detrimment that results to their victims is secondary to that purpose and incidental. It is intended only in the sense that it is a contemplated outcome of the fraud that is perpetrated.
"If the deceit which is employed imperils the economic

interest of the person deceived.

this is sufficient to constitute

ominista de la composição de la como de la composição de la composição de la composição de la composição de la Como propertidade de la composição de la c

fraud even though in the event

notwithstanding that the de-ceiver did not desire to bring about an actual loss."

Lordships were concerned with the correctness of the reasoning of the Court of Appeal on that question, at p31.

was necessary to bear in mind that such a conspiracy was an agreement to practise a fraud on somebody. In Allsop the defendant agreed to present the company with false particulars, in reliance upon which, as he knew, the company would de-cide whether to enter into hire

purchase transactions.

It was necessary to consider whether that could constitute a conspiracy to defraud, notwithstanding that his underlying purpose or motive was not to damage any economic interest. damage any economic interest of the company but to ensure that he would earn commission.

He was, for his own purposes, supplying the company with false information which persuaded it to accept risks which it would or might not have accepted if it had known the true Their Lordships could not see

why that was not an agreement to practise a fraud on the npany because, as Lord Justice Shaw said, it was a dishonest agreement to employ a deceit which imperilled the economic interests of the Their Lordships' attention

had been drawn to a critique of Allsop in Smith and Hogan on Criminal Law (6th edition (1988) p273), to which they had even careful consideration. The authors first criticised the reference by the Court of Appeal to R v Hyam ([1975] AC 55). With that criticism, their Lordships were inclined to agree, doubting whether an authority on the mental element in the crime of murder threw much light on the nature of a conspiracy to de-

Next, the authors suggested that Allsop could be explained on the basis that there was intention on the part of the defendant to defraud the company. There was force in that suggestion, as was recognised by the Court of Appeal itself. But the Court of Appeal was con-cerned with whether the convic-

tion could stand on the basis of

Last, it was suggested that, on the rationalisation which the authors preferred, the case was not about recklessness, and did not decide that anything less than intention in the strict sense would suffice for conspiracy to defraud. Their Lordships were reluctant to allow this part of the aw to become enmeshed in a distinction, sometimes artificially drawn, between inten-

tion and recklessness. The question whether particular facts revealed a conspiracy to defraud depended upon what the conspirators had dishonestly agreed to do, and in particular whether they had agreed to practise a fraud on somebody.

For that purpose it was enough, for example, that, as in Allsop and the present case, the conspirators had dishonestly ed to bring about a state of affairs which they realised would or might deceive the victim into so acting or failing to act, that he would suffer economic loss or his economic interests would be put at risk. it was, however, important in

such a case to distinguish a conspirator's intention, or immediate purpose, dishonestly to bring about such a state of affairs from his motive, or underlying purpose. The latter might be benign to

the extent that he did not wish the victim or potential victim to suffer harm; but the mere fact that it was benign would not of itself prevent the agreement from constituting a conspiracy to defraud. Of course, if the conspirators were not acting dishonestly. there would have been no

conspiracy to defraud; and in any event their benign purpose,

if it were such, was a matter

which, if they proved to be guilty, could be taken into account at the stage of sentence.
Their Lordships were satisfied that there was no misdirection in the present case and recommended that the appeal should be dismissed. Solicitors: Charles Russell;

Power to make order on intestacy

Jessop v Jessob Before Lord Justice Nourse, Lord Justice McCowan and Sir John Megaw [Judgment October 11]

The words in section 9(1) of the Inheritance (Provision for Family and Dependents) Act 1975 "for the purpose of facilitating the making of financial pro-vision for the applicant under this Act" were not to be understood so as to narrow the broad discretionary power given by that section, although that discretionary power vested in the court was not to be held to be more than a power to facilitate the making of an order under section 2 of the Act to make reasonable financial provision for the applicant.

The Court of Appeal so held when allowing the appeal of Greta Jessop against the order of Mr Michael Wheeler, QC, sitting as a deputy judge of the Chancery Division, who, on November 8, 1989 had allowed the appeal of Dorothy Jessop against the order of Mr Registrar Bullock in Coventry on June 24, 1989 for Dorothy to pay Greta £10,000 which as the deceased's

several share was to be treated as part of the net estate. Mr Christopher Vane for Greta Jessop; Mr Giles Harrap for Dorothy Jessop.

Mr Edward Evans-Lombe, QC, sitting as a deputy judge of the Chancery Division, so stated in a reserved judgment on October 7 setting aside a transfer of property made on November 17, 1987.

LORD JUSTICE NOURSE said that the deceased, John Jessop, had married Greta in 1946 and they set up their family home in Grangetown, Cleveland. He had joined the Royal Navy and retired in 1970 as a chief petry officer.

as a chief petty officer. In 1952 he had met Dorothy in Portsmouth. With the help of and the deceased lived together, with the three children of her previous marriage when the deceased was on shore leave or when he was stationed in Portsmouth. A daughter was born to

The deceased did not spend much time in Grangetown but did go home regularly and he kept in touch with Greta and their three children.

In 1976, Dorothy wished to repay the money to her mother and raised a loan on a building society mortgage. It was assumed for the appeal that the house was put in the joint names of herself and the deceased and house passed from Dorothy to

In 1985 the deceased died intestate. The sole person beneficially entitled to the relatively small cash assets of his estate

The judge had to ask himself whether he was satisfied that the disposition effected was not Dorothy bought a house and she such to make a reasonable financial provision for the ap-plicant. If that was the case, should further provision be made and if so what provision ought to be made. And then, was it just and equitable to order the cased's several share to be treated as part of the net estate. It was no part of the function

of the court to make an equi-table distribution of available assets as would be appropriate under the Matrimonial Causes Act 1983.

Under the provisions of the 1975 Act it was clear that the court was not concerned with how available assets should be fairly divided. The court was of herself and the deceased and only concerned with the ques-by deed of gift a half share in the tion of whether the material provisions of the will or intestacy were not such as to make reasonable financial provision for the applicant.

Solicitors: Jacksons, Stockton-on-Tees; Glanvilles,

was Greta. The house in Ports- Waterlooville. Dominant purpose of debtor

Chohan v Saggar and Another HIS LORDSHIP said that As long as the dominant purpose of a debtor in entering a transaction at an undervalue of Property Act 1925 which had was for the purpose of putting assets beyond the reach of a creditor, the transaction was caught by section 423 of the Insolvency Act 1986, despite the existence of other possible motives for the transaction.

The new section removed the requirement of fraudulent intent replacing it in subsection (3) with the requirement that the transaction should have been entered into "for the purpose of" putting assets beyond the reach of or otherwise prejudic-ing the internet of the purpose

made voidable conveyances made with intent to defraud

creditors".

the difficulty Lord Justice Cairns had felt in Lloyds Bank Ltd v Marcan ([1973] I WLR 1387) in finding fraud without dishonesty.

The main issue was the

construction of the words "for the purpose of and in that respect his Lordship saw no reason to give section 423 of the 1986 Act a different construction from that given to section 172 of the 1925 Act in Marcan. Thus there had to be a dominant purpose to remove an asset or worth from the reach of ing the interests of a person. The removal of the requirement for fraudulent intent also removed other motives.

2.00 res caron ma

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AY'S FOUR MEETINGS

ake order

Male'

Walking Possession to follow up

WALKING Possession, who won a nursery by two lengths at Haydock last Thursday, is literally a winner without a penalty in the Staffordshire Nursery Handicap at Wolverhampion today.

the programme.

has decided that this is the consistent Creche. moment to go to the well again moment to go to the well again and, consequently, Walking Possession will meet Sharp As in third, is now 10lb better off.

MICHAEL PHILLIPS

He had obviously shown a willingness to do so at home The penalty clause was because he was the subject of a omitted from the entry con- gamble down to 8-1, from ditions, unlike those for the double those odds at Redcar a other handicap at the start of fortnight earlier before winning a similar race by three-Not surprisingly, Ron Boss and-a-half lengths from the

Stakes on Walking The Plank. to Celestial Storm's younger The intensity of the com-This well-named son of Dar-sister Taroob to have come on petition generated these days ing March and Pirate Maid sufficiently as a result of her was a thoroughly convincing first run at Nottingham to mile at Bath at the end of last Bushbury Maiden Fillies' month and is now napped to Stakes. get the better of Elegant

Touch_ With Mr Ziegfeld, Jairzinho and Hero's Light standing their ground, the earlier division looks the harder of the two to win.

There was only half-alength between Jairzinho and Hero's Light the last time they met on this same Midlands track. As Hero's Light has Richard Hannon's fine run in the hands of Willie Carson. Carson will also be looking

cultipyresses

Walking The Plank (4.40)

3.30 LESLIE PETCH MEMORIAL HANDICAP (£3,355: 6f) (19 runners)

Long handloap: Miss Megenta 74. Spring High 73. Copper Top 7-1.

BETTINGS 6-1 Yes, 7-1 No Quarter Given, See David, 8-1 (Neston Komet, Hinsel HirR, 10-1 Besumont's Keep, Super Heights, 12-1 Messon Times, Johanna Thyme, 14-1 Chapters Club, Dreams Eyes, 16-1 others.

1990: CHILIBOY 3-9-0 Pat Eddary (9-2 tav) J Duntop 16 ran

FORM FOCUS

NO CHARTER GIVEN 4½15th of 13 to Ayr Raider in Newcastle (55, 8m) handicap with LAZY HILL (48) better cit) 5½17th and COTTAGE GALLERY 13th. SUPER HEIGHTS 2 5th of 19 to Tenta Git in Salbuty (61, good) handicap, MilminiN 1¾17th of 20 to Colessus in hisydox (61, good to soft) handicap, YES I Selection: HMARI H FI R

BETTINGS: 7-2 Camarat, 5-1 Safe Arrival, 6-1 Queen Of India, 7-1 Bellerine Bey, Bushy Teiled, 8-1 Touch Above, 10-1 Major Ivor, Latosky, 12-1 Carefiree Times, 14-1 others.

FORM FOCUS

CAMARAT best Madraj nk in 6-runner meiden here off) 34 4th and MAJOR IVOR (4th better off) 36 6th. (1m 1f. good to 5mm). BALLERINA BAY best Texan SAFE ARRIVAL 22 2nd of 20 to Parking Bay at Classour sh hd in 20-runner Kempton (1m 1f. good) apprentices hendicap on penultimate start. TOUCH ABOVE best Wesnorive 32 in 15-runner hendicap on the start of 15 to 15

SETTING: 11-10 Birch Banks, 4-1 Nectar Collector, 5-1 Redishers, 8-1 Briggs Led, Notable Exception, 12-1 Bastics, 16-1 others.

BASELICA (feeled Mar 11, cost k30,000ges) half-brother to 6l/7! winner Sunset Street.

BRRCH BANKS nk 2nd of 7 to Sestago in Goodwood (fin, good to firm) meiden. BRIBGS LAD 4 4th of 19 to Cosmic Future in Leicester (7l, good to firm) meiden.

BRRCH BANKS

FORM FOCUS

DEERHOUND is a half-brother by Dazzig to several winners, including useful 1987 8! 2-year-old winner Al Murit. Cost \$1,750,000 as a yearing.

GCILDVEIN 1/2 2nd of 17 to Desert Ditty in Nottingham.

5.05 LEVY BOARD MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,280; 61) (7 runners)

1990: SECRET HAUNT 9-0 L Dettort (10-1) L Current 16 ren FORM FOCUS

4.35 EBF CAPTAIN COOK MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: 52,805: 1m) (11 runners)

00 VALICYRIE REEF 18 (D Valids) N By

1990: AFFIRMATION 3-9-0 J Williams (5-1) J Hills 18 ran . .

4.05 REDCAR OCTOBER HANDICAP (£3,666: 1m 2f) (16 runners)

by Arab involvement is highlighted by the presence of the winner over today's trip of a enable her to win the EBF \$1,750,000 Danzig colt Deerhound in the field for the Levy Board Maiden Stakes at Redcar.

Wolfhound, his three-parts brother by Nureyev, begins his racing career in the EBF Egton Maiden Stakes. Both are in the care of the in-form John Gosden and both could help Pat Eddery towards a treble, the middle leg of which may be provided by Kilmarnock in the Ellerby Maiden Stakes.

Last time out Kilmarnock was made favourite to beat Red Bishop at Haydock and the reason for his failure to do so became all too evident at Ascot last Friday when Red Bishop won his first handicap very easily carrying 9st 4lb.

Seagram set for Kempton

JUMP racing steps up a gear on Saturday with the probable reappearance of Seagram, the Grand National winner, at Likely targets are the four-

Kempton Park, Gold Cup but warned yesterday:
"We want to start him off there,
but he won't be risked if the ground is too hard."

course. Showers are forecast for later in the week.

tempton Park.

David Barons is keen to run

David Barons is keen to run

New Year's Day and the Ritz

Club Charisma

Hunt Pestival, races which

Tace, yesterday ou

We want to stert him off there

Seagram won last year.
"He seems fine at the moment but he's 5Ib higher in the The going at the Sunbury handicap and at his age he's not course is currently good to firm going to improve." Barons with firm patches on the chase added. "We won't really know much more about him until he's had a run."

Toby Balding, who has Farmlea Boy in the Kempton race, yesterday outlined plans for Morley Street's build-up to a tilt at a second hurdling title. The reigning champion, hav-ing outclassed the top jumpers in the United States for the second year running in the Breeders' Cup Chase last Saturday, will be prepared for the Raceall Hurdle at Ascot on November 15, a race the gelding Seagram will be given three races before Christmas as Barons prepares him for another tilt at Aintree. "We will then probably give him two races in the seagram is one of 17 entries for Saturday's three-mile handicap chase. Last year's winner, Karakter Reference, already a scorer twice this season, Third the probably give him two races in the season, Third the probably give him two races in the season, Third the probably give him two races in the season, Third the probably give him two races in the season.

3.10 go all weather claiming stakes

2.555: (1) (17)

1 1500 JUST A STEP 82 (D.F.G.) M McCormack 5-96. J Reid 9
2 4000 WHIPPET 18 (B.F.G.S.) C Auden 7-92...... M Halls 15
3 1006 BROWN FAIRY 15 (D.F.G.) Mrs N Macauley 38-12
D Biggs (5) 11
4 0000 CAROMISH 15 (D.G.S.) M Usher 4-8-11 C Hodgson (5) 17
5 0000 SUPREME OPTIMIST 16 (B.D.G.S.) R Peacock 7-8-10
A Cruz 8

5 0000 SUPREME OPTRMST 16 (B.D.G.S) R Peacock 78-10 A Cruz 8 6 0500 SOBRIETY 51 (D.F.G.S) M James 6-84 A Munto 3 7 6000 DUAMBRECK 16 (F.S) A Baley 4-87 A MacLay 7 8 2005 SERGEANT MERYLL 98 (D.G.S) P Howing 7-86 9 1020 GREEN'S SEAGO 284 (D) J Hams 3-85 . T Williams 10 0000 CHIMAES OF THE DAWN 53J (F) D Burchell 7-84 A Dicks 4 A Dicks 4 A Dicks 4 A Dicks 4 I MINERAL STATE A DICKS 5 I MINERAL STATE 5 I MINERAL STATE A DICKS 5 I MINERAL STATE A DICKS

3.40 EBF BUSHBURY MAIDEN STAKES

-Y-O fililies: \$3,816: 1m 200yd) (19)

1 30 ARDISHA 35 P Cole 6-11 ... A Murwo 17
2 02 ARSAAD 15 P Walvyn 6-11 ... G Carter 15
3 BRAEFORDIE C Austin 8-11 ... N Cartesle 12
4 003 CRYSTAL CROSS 23 I Balding 8-11 ... J Read 4
5 0 DESERT MIST 8 M Prescott 6-11 ... C Nutter
6 00 FOUNTAIN PLAZA 18 J Edwards 8-11 ... Date Gloson 11
7 SREEN SLIPPENS G Harmood 8-11 ... Date Gloson 19
1ADY LYDIA M Jorns 8-11 ... Deser 18
8 5 IDEAL CANDIDATE 13 C Cyzer 8-11 Deen McKeown 19
1ADY ET LAWRENCE 23 M Prescott 8-11 ... Q Durfield 3
10 MOHANA 27 J Durlop 8-11 ... Paul Eddery 16
10 MOHANA 27 J Durlop 8-11 ... Paul Eddery 16
12 000 MINI THE WISER 8 J Berry 8-11 ... J Carroll 1
2 PICA 27 (8F) H Cool 8-11 ... J Williams 10
15 40 REFERRAL 7 (V) M Stoute 8-11 ... B Raymond 13
2 SALLI 18 J Emerington 8-11 ... B Raymond 13
5 2 SALLI 18 J Emerington 8-11 ... B Raymond 13
6 2 TAROOB 23 J Durlop 8-11 ... B Raymond 13
7 TAROOB 23 J Durlop 8-11 ... M Hills 2
4 Pica, 9-2 Taroob, 11-2 Salu, 5-1 Reternal, 7-1 Green Seppers

114 Pica, 9.2 Taroob, 11-2 Salu, 5-1 Reterral, 7-1 Green Shopers 8-1 Crystal Cross, 10-1 Ardisia, Arsand, 14-1 others

8-11 Jairzinho, 4-1 Mr Ziegfield, 6-1 Hero's Light, 8-1 Gold Jubiles, Paper Clip, 12-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: L. Cumani, 16 winners from 32 numers, 50.0%; G. Harwood, 10 from 28, 38.5%; H. Cecil, 14 from 44, 31.6%; R. Boss, 10 from 42, 23.8%; J. Dunlop, 11 from 52, 21.2%; M. Stoute, 8 from 38, 21.1%.

4.40 WOMBOURNE MEDIAN AUCTION

STAKES (Div I: 2-Y-O: 52,447: 1m) (11)

4.10 WOMBOURNE MEDIAN AUCTION STAKES (Div I: 2-Y-O: £2,467: 1m) (12)

(2-Y-O fillies: £3,816: 1m 200yd) (19)

MOLVERHAMPTON

1.40 Miss Cookie. 2.10 Island Desert. 2.40 Walking Possession. 3.10 Restore. 3.40 Taroob. 4.10 Jairzinho. 4.40 WALKING THE PLANE

THUNDERER 1.40 Banbury Flyer. 2.10 Tanfirion Bay. 2.40 Lombard Ocean. 3.10 Just A Step. 3.40 Taroob. 4.10 Jairzinho. 4.40 Elegant Touch. Richard Evans:

2.10 ABSOLUTELY RIGHT (nap). Our Newmarket Correspondent: 2.40 WALK-ING POSSESSION (nap). 4.10 Mr Ziegfeld.

GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE SIS

1.40 PACE SETTER HANDICAP (3-Y-O: \$2,528: 5f) (17 runners)

3-Y-O: £2,528: 51) (17 runners)

1 1800 ELLEBANNA 28 (CD.F.G) J Berry 9-7 J Cerroli 8
2 5100 BANBURTY FLYER 28 (CD.F.) MA A King 9-7 K Falton 17
3 2549 MISS COOKE 13 H Cerroly 8-13. A Mauron 15
4 0419 VERY BOLD 9 (CD.G) P Evans 8-7 L Newton (8) 5
5 3340 FLOWER RESET 34 G Edm 8-4 F Norton (8) 2
6 8432 JESS RIEBEC 9-R Dickin 8-1 T Cushn 13
7 0230 SR TASKER 22 J Herns 8-0 D Holland 18
8 02300 MUSICAL LYRICS 58 M McCourt 7-12 C Rutter 1
9 0300 ASHGROVE CHERRY 15 B McMahron 7-12 N Cartisle 10
10 0002 BLAZING SELLE 15 M McCorrock 7-11 G Bardwall 12
11 6000 MUNICAN MUSIC 19 (D.F) M British 7-10. T Williams 3
12 0030 TOULAL, 9 M Johnston 7-10. Dais Glabon 9
13 -300 ROCKY HABITAT 58 B J Jankins 7-7 E Johnston 11
14 0035 BARBARAS CUTTLE 9 M Blensherd 7-7 N Adams 4
15 0546 STRIP CARTOON 15 8 S Bowrng 7-7 N Adams 16
16 0040 MATATE 8 (S) B D Chapmen 7-7 A Mackey 14
7 -000 MARRYS 50/2 23 CHE 7-7 A Missicay 14
17 -000 MARRYS 50/2 23 CHE 7-7 Very Bold 8-1 Barbera's 11-2 Miss Cookle, 6-1 Jess Rebec, 7-1 Very Bold, 8-1 Berbera's Cutie, 10-1 Ashgrove Cherry, Etazzng Belle, 12-1 others.

2.10 FINAL FLING SELLING STAKES

(3-Y-C): \$2,457: 1m 31) (15)

1 2003 ABSOLUTELY RIGHT 8 R Alehunst 90 _____ T Quinn 14
2 00-6 CROWPOST 62 S Bowing 9-0 _____ Kirl Beaching (7) 12
3 0003 FRIENDLYPERSUASION 8 R Holinsheed 90 W Rynn 13
4 0200 ANVEYOUALLDONE 8 6 8 Dow 90 _____ G Carter 3
5 000- REINE LOCK 301 D C Tucker 9-0 _____ G Carter 3
6 000 MORTIN LODGE 8 P Makin 9-0 _____ J Reld 8
7 0960 STARICHYS IMAGE 9 B Paling 9-0 ____ J Williams 9
8 3440 TANIFRION BAY 8 P Mitchell 9-0 ____ Paul Eddery 4
9 0024 TRICYCLING 5 (8) J Berry 9-0 ____ J Carrol 5
10 00 AKATOMBO 127 Mrs A Knight 8-9 ____ E Johnson 2
11 553 SLAND DESERTI 23 LOTH Hurtingdon 8-9 ___ A Mauro 11
12 0 LEGAL LEBACY 35 C Cyzr 8-9 ___ Deen McKloown 15
13 5-90 LIJCKY ASSET 23 G Princherd-Gordon 8-9 . G Defined 1
14 50 MSTIFLOWER 23 D R Tucker 9-9 ____ N Adams 10
15 40 SHARP TOP 111 M Rynn 8-9 _____ D Biggs (5)
7-4 Island Desert, 9-2 Absolutely Right, 6-1 Terriftrion Bey, 8-1 Tri-?-4 Island Desert, 9-2 Absolutely Fight, 6-1 Tantirion Bey, 8-1 Tri cycling, 10-1 Starchys Image, 12-1 Friendlypersussion, 16-1 others

2.40 STAFFORDSHIRE NURSERY HANDI-CAP (2-Y-O; £2,691; 5/) (20) 1 4011 WALKING POSSESSION 6 (B.D.F.S) R Boss 9.7

16 4S26 AUCTION KING 63 A Smith 89 SWebster 8
77 3000 EARLY MORNING LADY 9 (D.S) M Fetherston-Goodley 88
W Ryen 4 10 ASOM WIT CO SA & Tomob G.S.

19 0066 PEGGY MAINWARING 11 R Holder 86 ... PAU Eddery 7 20 3043 TRUTHFUL MAGE 9 (8) M Ryan 84 D Biggs (5) 15 4-1 Walking Possession, 5-1 Lombard Ocean, Prompting, 8-1 Soba Guest, 10-1 Chateau Nord, Cretoes Dencer, Motovald, 12-1 others.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM (GOOD IN PLACES)

11-4 Dewader, 7-2 Newholme Farm, 5-1 Sage Brush, 13-2 Midland Lad, 8-1 Shelton Abbey, 12-1 Regan, Amber Payne, 14-1 others.

2.45 ASKHAM RICHARD HANDICAP CHASE

S Sman Ecces
4 22-1 HE WHO DARES WINS 13 (D,F,G) W A Stephenson
8-10-2 C Grant
5 36-1 THE MALTKILN 11 (V,C,D,F,G,S) M Hammond 8-10-0
P Niven

5 36-1 THE MALLINAUT IN COMMISSION STATEMENT 11-100 SCURMINGHAM NO 10-100 M Dever

5-2 Caddy, 7-2 He Who Dares Wirm, 4-1 Swerdean, 6-1 The Majtkiin, 8-1 Importain, 10-1 Farnworth, 14-1 Ballinrostig.

3.15 YORKSHIRE TELEVISION HANDICAP

3-1 Poetic Gem, 7-2 Vain Prince, 9-2 Shu Ply, 6-1 Logamino, 8-1 Wake Up, 12-1 Tres Arrigos, 14-1 others.

7 263- FARNWORTH 180 (G,S) G Moore 8-10-0........

2.15 HALLFIELD NOVICES HURDLE

MANDARIN

THUNDERER

4.45 Swift Sword.

(£1,674: 2m 4f) (12 runners)

(£2,820: 3m 100yd) (7)

HURDLE (£2,511: 2m) (9)

..... J Fanning (3) — R Cochrane 98

Rides Percent

. R Dunwoody

A Farrant (7) 96

.. M. Armytage

JOCKEYS: Deen McKeown, 4 winners from 19 rides, 21,1%; M Hills, 11 from 56, 18,6%; W Carson, 21 from 118, 17,9%; J Feld, 17 from 100, 17,0%; A Clark, 4 from 25, 16 0%, G Carter, 11 from 74, 14,9%. 3.45 BOBBY RENTON MEMORIAL NOVICES

1 32-1 LOCAL CUSTOMER 11 (F) M Hammond 6-11-7 2 3134 WHO'S IN CHARGE 4 (F) G Coetsworth 7-11-7 2.15 Dawadar. 2.45 He Who Dares Wins. 3.15 Poetic Gem. 3.45 Local Customer. 4.15 Aston Express. 4.45 Swift Sword.

2.15 Shelton Abbey, 2.45 Swardean, 3.15 Poetic Gem. 3.45 Local Customer, 4.15 Sword Beach.

4.15 GORDON FOSTER HANDICAP CHASE (£3,143: 2m 4f 100yd) (4) 23,143: 2ft 41 100y0) (*)

1 P4-2 ASTON EXPRESS 26 (D.9.9) G Moore 8-11-13 M Dwyer
2 521- SWORD BEACH 158 (D.F.G.S) M H Easterby 7-11-7

R Gerritry
3 -233 CAPTAIN MOR 13 (CD.BF.F.G.S) W A Stephenson 9-11-7 3 -233 CAPTAIN MOR 13 (CD,BF,F,G,S) W A Supplerson 9 K Joh K Johnson 4 614- CHOICE CHALLANGE 172 (CD,F,G,S) M Hammond 8-10-2 P Nitren

94 Local Customer, 11-4 Just Frankle, 7-2 Icanus, 4-1 Who's In Charge, 8-1 Lingham Mage.

8-10-2 P Noven 7-4 Aston Express, 2-1 Captain Mor, 11-4 Sword Beach, 6-1 Choice Challange 4.45 GOLDSBOROUGH NOVICES HURDLE

5-2 Swift Sword, 4-1 Sel The Standards, 11-2 Flass Vale, 6-1 Night Fancy, 8-1 Dancing Street, 10-1 Khojohn, 12-1 others

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRAINERS: K Morgen, 9 winners from 36 runners, 25.0%, G Richards, 25 from 104, 24.0%, Jammy Fizgerald, 17 from 83, 20.5%, Mrs G Rieveley, 10 from 2, 19.2%; M H Easterby, 20 from 109, 18.3%, N Tankler, 11 from 66, 16.7% JOCKEYS: S Smith Eccles, 5 winners from 14 ndes, 35 7%, A S Smith, 4 from 13, 30 8%, G McCourt, 14 from 61, 23 0%; M Dwyer, 26 from 140, 16 8%, Mr S Swiers, 7 from 41, 17.1%; R Beggan, 5 from 30, 16.7%

Deter Amos, aged 44, has been appointed to succeed Robert Fellowes as general manager of the Jockey Club Estates at Newmarket from

Blinkered first time WOLVERHAMPTON: 1 40 Rocky Habital. 3.40 Referral. 4 10 Missile Magic.

by a stone at the overnight stage following the news that Trainglot, the top weight, will miss the Newmarket handicap. Jimmy Fitzgerald's colt landed a gamble when winning the race last year but his wife. Jane, said yesterday: "Results of blood tests on the horse were not

Trainglot's possible participation had threatened several important riding arrangements

brokes, who now make the four-year-old joint-favourite at 7-1 (from 8-1) with Hieroglyphic. Other jockey bookings now likely to be fulfilled include Muse (Cash Asmussen), Mov-ing Out (Alan Munro), Brandon Prince (Ray Cochrane), Pro-vence (Billy Newnes) and Bardolph (Francis Norton). Bardolph (Francis Norton).



You Like, who finished last at However, with Walking Pos-Haydock, on the same terms. session in such fine fettle, that Equally importantly, the Haydock race showed that Walking Possession was happy to respond to blinkers a jockey, John Reid, stands a prove capable of continuing proves c second time. Until that hap- much better chance of winpens, there is always an ele-ning the second division of the Wombourne Median Auction THUNDERER ' 2.00 Wolfhound 4.35 Birch Banks

MANDARIN RICHARD EVANS 2.00 Wolfbound. 2.00 Wolfhound. 2.30 Robins Return. 2.30 Swiss Beauty. 3.00 Birthdays Child. 3.00 Kilmarnock. 3.30 Spring High. 4.05 Ballerina Bay. 4.35 Birch Banks. 5.05 Deerhound. 3.30 Beaumont's Keep. 4.05 Salman. Our Newmarket Correspondent: 3.00 Sistadari, The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 2.00 FERMOY.

Receard number. Draw in brackets. Skribgure form (F - Ital. P - pulled up. U - uneseted rider. B - brought down. S - slipped up. R - returned. C - firm, good to firm, hard. G - good. D - disqualified). Horse's name. Deys since lest outling; J if jumps, F if Ital. (B - blinkers. V - visor. H - hood. E - Eyechiaid. C - course winner. D - distance winner. CD - course and handicapper's rating.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM (GOOD IN PLACES)

DRAW: 5F-1M, HIGH NUMBERS BEST **2.00** EBF EGTON MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,805: 61).(12 runners) DEFECTION MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: 52,005; 01) (1)

BARMBRACK 22 (T Bell) R Writinker 90

4 EXPRESS GIFT 23 (H Young) Mrs G Reveley 90

GREY DECISION (I Unaworth) M Brittain 90

O SPLIT SECOND 19 (B Hagges) J Watts 90

WOLFHOUND (Shelith Mohammed) J Goeden 90

OO CHATLEY HEIGHTS 23 (W E Carter) R Hollinsheed 80

DANCING PET (D Herr) W Haigh 89

2 FERMOY 11 (Shelith Mohammed) L Current 89

23563 MAINLY ME 11 (Mrs A Sutton) Mrs J Cool 89

O SCALA MILANO 44 (P Stranonite) J Etherington 89

TAUTAN BLU (Harristen Loop Lod) W Peace 89

TAUTAN BLU (Harristen Loop Lod) W Peace 89

Vents Fermov, 94 Wolfmound, 11-2 Mainly Me, 12-1 My Sovereion, 14 A Cultime 72
S Meloney (5) —
N Connorton —
Pet Eddery —
G Hind S3
L Chernock —
L Dettori © 89

moy, 94 Wolfhound, 11-2 Mainly Me, 12-1 My Sovereign, 14-1 Express Giff, Split Second, 20-1 1990: SOXOFUS 9-0 Pat Eddery (11-2) R Boss 10 ran

FORM FOCUS EXPRESS GIFT 91 4th of 8 to 8ig Leap in Pontefract (8f. firm) meliden. GREY DECISION (foaled Mar 3). Hall-prother by Grey Decree to 51 winner Spanish in Newmerket (8f. good to firm) meliden, with MARNLY Health-prother by Grey Decree to 51 winner Spanish in The Park in Newtury (SI, good) meliden. SCALA SPLIT SECOND 13 8th of 16 to 5howg in meliden here (8f. grey to 6f juvenile winner Al Mufit, and to much

2.30 CUB HUNTERS SELLING HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £2,549: 1mm 3f) (17 numers)

Con Tinder 94

It was to be seen to be seen

BRANTFELL 194 2nd of 7 to Touching Times in handicap here (1m 51 135yd, good to firm). MBLLY BLACK 294 3rd of 20, placed 2nd, to Priceless Fentesy in Warwick (1m 31, good) seller Warwick (1m 31, good) seller PREMIER ROYALE best Marcers Magic hd in 11-runner Southwell (1m 41, good to firm) claimer with NORTINO 17 6th; previously 51 3rd of 10 to Crazy horse Dancer in Repon (1m 21, firm) seller with RAVENHURST 4441 5th and NELSON'S LASS saled

3.00 ELLERBY MAIDEN STAKES (£2,616: 1m 2f) (11 runners) Pat Eddery • 99 9 Hind 71 M Birch 89 N Day 85

1990: SPODE'S BLUE 3-8-6 L Dettori (2-1 jt-fav) B Hanbury B ran FORM FOCUS

KILMARNOCK Si 2nd of 11 to Red Bishop in Haydock (1m 21 10)vd, good) maden with RUN AND DELIVER 181 10th LENNOX AVENUE around 141 6th of 12 to Contessa in Ponteriact (1m, good to firm) maiden. BirthDAY'S CHILD 41 3rd of 9 to Edispsing in Yarmouth (1m, good) maden SISTADARI 1/tit 2nd of 7 to Selection: SISTADARI

CEFFELL STEERS RICHARD ÉVANS THUNDERER MANDARIN 4,55 John O'Dee. 2.20 Far Senior. 2.20 Far Senior. 2.50 Standard Rose. 2.50 Classic Statement. 3.20 Hidden Cove. 3,20 Diamond Cut. 3.55 ANOTHER CORAL 3.55 Clever Folly 4.25 Arabian Sultan. (nap). 4.25 Arabian Sultan. 4.55 Mandraki Shuffle. 4.55 The Humble Tiller. GOING. GOOD TO FIRM 2.20 LYDNEY NOVICES CHASE (E3,362-3m 1f 110yd) (4 runners) A Tory 98 . G Bracley • 99 J White 76 BETTRIG: 64 Far Scrior, 52 Squire Jirt, 3-1 Mercuat, 9-2 Philipiniowa Led. 1980: DEEP DARK DAWN 5-11-7 R Supple (11-5) J Upson 2 ran 2.50 STANDARD LIFE HANDICAP HURDLE (£2,758: 2m 7f 11.Jyd) (6 runners) BETTING: 2-1 Classic Statement. 3-1 Sweet Glow, 4-1 Brave Setante, 6-1 Volcanic Dancer, 8-1 Standard Rose, 12-1 Porty Bridge

1990: SIR CRUSTY 8-11-11 N Mann (15-8 fev) R Holder 4 man 3.20 BRITISH BEEF STAKES NOVICES HURDLE (3-Y-O: £2,005: 2m 110yd) (9 runners) 2 005 2m 110yd) (9 runners)

1 TROJAN ENVOY 16 (G) (D Khan) W Carter 11-) M Perrett

9 UCARO BOY 163F (G Bush) W G M Turner 10-12 R Durnwoody

9 COSSACK STRIKE 13F (A Reynolds) W Muir 10-12 M Richards

CRAZY NORSE DANCER 18F (F Jordan) F Jordan 10-12 J Lodder

0 DAMOND GUT 100F (F & M Barr) M Pipe 10-12 P Scutamore

0 DAMOND GUT 100F (F & M Barr) M Pipe 10-12 R Stronge

GYMCRAK FORTUNE 415F (D State) P Cundel 10-12 R Stronge

HIDDEN COVE 19F (G Strawfondge) I Babling 10-12 P Foret

HIDDEN COVE 19F (G Strawfondge) I Babling 10-12 P Foret

HIDDEN COVE 19F (G Strawfondge) I Babling 10-12 P Foret

HIDDEN COVE 19F (G Strawfondge) I Babling 10-12 P Foret

B NEMOPHILLA 67 (H McGwen) J Pascock 10-7 D Bridgwaser (3) BETTING: 8-13 Hidden Cove, 3-1 Diamond Cut, 8-1 Trojan Envoy, 12-1 Pat Club, 16-1 Gymerack Fortune, 1990: HOPSCOTCH 10-12 P Scudamora (1-5 tev) M Pipe 5 ran

COURSE SPECIALISTS JOCKEYS TRAINERS Per cent L Cumani G Harwood H Thomson M Stoute B Hills J Hills 41.9 30.4 30.3 26.7 23.5 21.3 3.55 STANDARD LIFE HANDICAP CHASE (£4,142: 2m 5f) (5 runners) 401 U11P11 CLEVER FOLLY 4 (CD,F,G,S) (N Mason (Ferms) Ltd.) G Richards 11-11-12 (Sex) N Doughty 402 355135- NEW HALEN 165 (C,F,G,S) (Mas S Sivitar) A James 10-11-10 S J O'Neil 95 403 4P13FF- ANOTHER CORAL 189 (C,F,G,S) (M Destey) D Nicholasin 81-11-10 P D Danwoody 95 404 2473-79-3 WRGTOWN BAY 11 (D,F,G) (Frovan Hatch Bloodstock, Ltd.) J Mackie 8-10-10 D Tegg 49 405 123051- HEIGHT OF FUN 202 (CD,F,S) (A Staple) C Popham 7-10-0 Peter Hobbs 85 Long handicap: Height Of Fun 9-10. BETTING: 7-4 Clever Folly. 2-1 Applies ig handicast Height Of Fum 9-10. ITING: 7-4 Clever Folly, 2-1 Another Corel, 100-30 Wigstown Bay, 8-1 New Halen, 10-1 Height Of Fun. 1990: SKIPPING TIM 11-10-12 P Scudemore (5-4 lav) M Pipe 3 ran 4.25 EVERYMAN THEATRE CENTENARY NOVICES HURDLE (£1,952: 2m 5f 110yd) (6 runners) 1111 ARABIAN S.II.TAN 15 (D.F.G) (A H Steels Co Ltd) M Ppe 4-11-8 40/PP - EMBARKATION 198 (BF) (F Jordan) F Jordan 5-11-1 550FF8 - GENEROUS SCOT 187 (Mrs S Switer) A James 7-11-1 0PP850 - PEL-HAM SUITE 155 (The Pathern Hotel Recong Club) J Gifford 8-11-1 2/2 CULAKER BOB 292 (BF) (G Meadows) P Hobbs 6-11-1 0- THE BARREN ARCTIC 209 (R Moss) R Buckler 5-11-1 BETTING: 10-11 Arabian Suiten, 3-1 Quaker Bob, 6-1 Generous Scot, 8-1 Pelham Suite, 12-1 The Bernen Arctic, 20-1 Embarkation. 1990: NO CORRESPONDING RACE 4.55 DERMOT DALY MEMORIAL TROPHY HANDICAP CHASE (Amateurs: £2,820: 3m 1f 110yd) (8 runners) 801 /4131/1- LEAN AR AGHAIDH 296 (CD.F.G.S) (Mes W Tudoch) S Medic 14-12-0 BETTING: 11-4 Lean Ar Aghaich, 7-2 Golden Minstrel, 4-1 Mandreki Shuffle, 6-1 Crock-Ne-Nee, 8-1 A Lad Insane, 10-1 The Humble Titler, 12-1 John O'Den, 14-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRAINERS JOCKEYS Per cent Per cent 171 37 20 55 66 191 22.2 21.6 20.0 18.2 16.7 15.7 M Pipe D Nicholson J Gilliard -O Sherwood P Hobbs G Richards

1990: NO CORRESPONDING RACE

Cesarewitch weights to rise
THE weights for Saturday's but the 14lb rise will allow
Tote Cesarewitch are set to rise
Lester Piggott to take the mount

good enough and he will defi-nitely not run."

on Tamarpour,
Martin Pipe's Northumberland Plate winner was well backed yesterday with Lad-brokes, who now make the four-

nee of debles

By MITCHELL PLATTS **GOLF CORRESPONDENT**

COLIN Montgomerie will renew his rivalry with Mark Calcavecchia in the first round of the Toyota World Match Play Championship on The West course at Wentworth

Montgomerie recovered from five down with nine holes to play, and from four down standing on the 15th tee. to win half a point from his demoralised American rival in the Ryder Cup in South Carolina last month.

There was an immediate suggetion that the draw, made yesterday at Wentworth, had been rigged. Both Montgomerie and Calcavecchia appeared less than surprised about facing each other again. In fact, Calcavecchia, arriving from the United States, accepted it as

"I predicted it when I saw who was in the field." he said." I said that I would be up to a conclusion over 36 holes against Colin in round one. and to prove who is the better But I don't have a thought of player," Montgomerie said. revenge in my head. I just Calcavecchia was so disknow I will have to go out traught following his 6, 7, 6, 5 there and play well to beat him finish on the Ocean Course

0830 and 1300: T Purizer (US) (8) v W Well (1) 1845 and 1315: F Couples (US) (5) v N 1984 (Japan); winner to play S

on this course." Montgomerie, who lost a play-off for the Volvo PGA championship to Severiano Ballesteros at Wentworth in May, said: "It's strange it came out of the hat that way. Let's just say that the European Tour categorises its draws, and that this isn't any

Montgomerie, though, welcomes the opportunity of taking on Calcavecchia again, especially as the reward for winning will be a match in the uarter-finals against Nick Faldo. "I have the chance now to bring my match with Mark

Gallacher likely to stay

RICHARD Muscroft's hopes of Great Britain and England ama-

BERNARD Gallacher has Kiawah Island but I don't want 1993, but will not make an November 28 (Mitchell Platts

winning the G and M Sports

Management PGA north region

Portal, in Tarporley, Cheshire,

were ended in the cruellest

fashion yesterday (a Special

the day at the top of the

leaderboard with a level par

total of 146, only to be disquali-

Bowling club and a former

THE TIMES

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fied on a rule technicality. no option The assistant at the West Muscroft.

Correspondent writes).

reached a decision on whether to make a career of the job." The to remain as Europe's captain inference is that Gallacher will for the Johnny Walker Ryder Cup match at The Belfry in but that he will not go on to

captain the team again.

Gallacher, disappointed when
Europe succumbed 14½-13½ to the United States in South Carolina last month, defended The Ryder Cup committee will the performances of Nick Faldo be meeting on that day and I and Ian Woosnam: "Their want to do things by the book. I contribution was immense, es-

Caddies cost Muscroft title

teur international was given

permission to use an electric

caddy cart for his caddy, Debbie

However, the cart was driven

by Sean Fitzgerald, the assistant

it was discovered that having

two caddies was against the laws

of the game. PGA officials had

no option but to disqualify

David Shacklady, of Orms-

agers have been warned by the British Boxing Board of Control

against using hype to sell tickets. In a letter to all promoters and

managers, the board said it

would take disciplinary action

against anyone found to be

encouraging personal animosity

The warning comes after criti-

cism of the hype that preceded the World Boxing Organisation

super-middleweight champ-

ionship bout between Chris

Eubank and Michael Watson

last month, during which Wat-

son suffered serious brain in-jury. The board, however, said it had not been "swayed by recent

comments against this kind of

hyping".
In the letter, it said: "The

board has been concerned about

ore-light publicity that seems to

stress personal animosity be-

tween two boxers taking part in

a contest. It may be, from time

to time, that there will be

genuine animosity and this can-

not be avoided. However, the

during the

that he initially sought to escape from Kiawah Island prior to being cajoled by his wife to regroup with his team colleagues as they fought to regain the Ryder Cup. There was no more relieved player than the 1989 Open champion when Hale Irwin finally secured victory for the United States by overcoming Bernhard Langer on the last green.

"I still couldn't sleep on the Sunday night," Calcavecchia said. "And I didn't sleep well the next night. But when the mail came not one of the 30 letters had anything bad to say and one, from Arnold Palmer, was positively uplifting."

Yet the most puzzling aspect of this event is how Calcavecchia, who has not won since his Open victory at Royal Troon, came to be invited in the first place.

John Daly, the US PGA champion, Payne Stewart, the US Open champion, and Corey Pavin, No. 1 in the US PGA Tour money list, all declined invitations. But Calcavecchia is only 48th in the US PGA Tour money list and twentieth in the Sony world rankings. Others above him in the ranking list who have been ignored include José-María Olazábal, who is second and has won three tournaments this year, Greg Norman (fourth), Bernhard Langer (eighth) and Paul Azinger (ninth).

Meanwhile Ian Woosnam, the defending champion, has been seeded No. 1 ahead of Ian Baker-Finch, the Open champion, Nick Faldo and Ballesteros. Steven Richardson, the other British player in the field, must play Nick Price of Zimbabwe, in the first

Darlington, who finished one shot behind Muscroft, played-

off for the title, Shacklady sinking a 30-foot birdie putt at

the second extra hole to claim

(Umstanto, 72, 75; M Roberta (Darlingbon), 73, 74 (Shackledy won at second extra hole). 148: J Oates (Lindrick), 72, 79; A Howarth (Bridlington), 72, 76; 150: A Collins (Ducbury Park), 75, 75; D Peorce (Barnard Castle), 76, 74, 151: D Fistcher (Bishop Auckland), 74, 77; D Lockett (*kuddersfeld), 77, 74; C Goldstrew (Bramhall), 78, 73; A L Deigleish (Ducbury Park), 78, 73.

similar be created to help pub

licity, even when the boxers may

be good friends privately.
"On any occasion that the

board or an area council feels

this is happening, then it will take action and bring cases

under the regulations against

those involved. This does no

mean that rivalry between box

ers will not be built up to sell a

show, only that any encourage ment of personal animosity

Officials of the board and

Peter Hamlyn, the surgeon who

performed the brain operation

on Watson, will meet Rober

today for talks on safety mea-

do so in the light of some

ncouraging news.

For the first time since he

went into a coma, Watson was

reported vesterday to be show

ing tentative signs of recovery

by responding to light and

touch. Hamlyn described Wat-

son's responses as signs of hope,

to action by the board.

ko, 72, 75; M

Board to legislate

against hype

board does not wish any hyping adding: "It is perhaps the very

of such animosity to be used to first steps in a very long road to

boost interest in a particular some sort of recovery.

French coach says 80 minutes' concentration essential at Parc des Princes



Powerhouse: Geoghegan must be used to the full if Ireland are to challenge Australia

Ireland's prayer on a wing

Geoghegan, he has the ability to beat defences with eccentric,

likely to wriggle, jig or samba

prived them of valuable points.

ment team was asked why the

side had relied solely on the

instead of moving the ball wide,

Phillip Matthews, the captain,

said he was not sure whether the

possession they had won was clean enough or quick enough

When the Ireland manage-

AS IRELAND prepared for their daunting quarter-final against Australia on Sunday, Ken Reid, their manager, was enjoying himself in Belfast, watching the Japanese fill overunpredictable running and oddball thinking Set either of them loose with space in which to manoeuvre and they can be devastating. Give them the ball in right cast Ravenbill with sunshine rugby. Reid, the headmaster of a school in the city, must have situations and they are still

He saw the Japanese imelement the ancient adage that attack is the best form of defence and that wings can set the game alight and win matches.

routed Zimbabwe 52-8 on

Yoshida, the Japanese left wing, plays like a pocket-sized Simon Geoghegan, the blond-headed crackerjack on the Ireland touchline, but he has a big advantage over the Irishman -

tactical kicking of their half-backs, Keyes and Sannders, he is given the ball regularly. He created one of the best tries of the tournament, against Ireland last week, and on Monday he scored two against Zimbabwe and set up chances for them to spin the ball out. He

may have departed the World

Cup with only one Pool 1

success between them, but al-

ready their plans for the future

have been laid. The United

States hope next year to play

nine or ten internationals

while the Italians can offer their

young team further exposure in

the student world cup, which

manager, said invitations had

aiready gone to Italy and Spain to tour. Moreover, on top of the annual fixture with Canada, the

United States hope to meet Hong Kong and South Korea.

The Americans' greatest need,

though, is to increase the level of

domestic competition. "Over

the last two years our infrastruc-

ture has been in need of development." Jim Perkins, the

Eagles coach, said. "The chall-

enge is to build a strong base of

they will stage next summer.

"peer-group" nations,

tapes of the match before deciding whether they had chosen the The analysis will hopefully

lead to a willingness to bring Geoghegan and their other livethe game more often. The rare occasions on which Geoghegan The Irish will ignore their when Ireland threw caution to match-winning wing at their the wind in an effort to chase peril against the Australians. It victory. Even then, he had to could be argued that their forage in broken play to find the inability to feed Geoghegan ball. The Australians are guar-

even once from set play at anteed to get their money's Murrayfield on Saturday de-prived them of valuable points. The Ireland manager will also have been impressed with the way the Japanese regrouped after the breakdown of an attack. Their forwards and backs slot quickly into position

> Rapid reorganisation will be needed throughout the game against Australia on Sunday as they strive for what will prob-

US look to the grass roots

and Canada, and the only

sadness for the Eagles was a

poor performance against Italy

The Italians, however, in-

dicated by their brave display

against New Zealand that their

rugby has advanced. That team

has an average age of 26 and Bertrand Fourcade, their coach,

at Otley earlier this month.

THE United States and Italy ment and a national league played France in July, following which allows our top players to games against Japan, Scotland play competitive rugby week in

and week out." As it is, the leap from club to international rugby can only be bridged by a rolling programme of international matches. Perkins identified an improvement in his players by the time they

TRIES: 5: JB Lafond (Fr). 4: 8 Robinson (ret), I Tukato (Scot), 3: T Wright (NZ), R Lindsrwood (Eng), T Horan (Aus), M Teran (Arg), Y Yoshida (Lipan), D Campase (Aus), Z: J Guscott (Eng), V Tuigamais (NZ), Marcallo Cutitis (ri), N Poplowed (re.), S Hastings (Scot), A Starager (Scot), D White (Scot), A Garvey (Zim), N Maranion (re.), M Roebuck (Aus), T Tagoliae (W Sam), B Linst (W Sam), P Seits (Fr), C Sasu (Rom), P Saint-Archie (Fr), T Mesuho (Japan), E Kutauki (Jepan).

(Japon). POINTS: 54; R Keyes (Ire). 39: M Lynagh POINTS: 54; R Keyes (Ire). 39: M Lynagh (Aus). 33: J Webb (Eng), G Hastings (Scot). 32: D Cambersbero (Fr). 31: T Hooksaws (Japen). 29: G Fox (N2). D Dominguez (t). 22: M Vass (W Sam). 20: J-B Latond (Fr). 17: coaching and player-develop- (US).

expressed confidence that, with the encouragement. Italy would be even more competitive in the 1995 World Cup. It should be remem

that a hard core of the squad come from the Mediclanum club of Milan, where the coach is Mark Ella, With David Campese likely to rejoin Milan after the World Cup, it is inconceivable that these two visionary Australians will not produce an attractive side which has already among its ranks the two Cuttitta brothers and the

big-kicking Massimo Bonomi.

England training knocks out the Jersey cobwebs

By DAVID HANDS

ENGLAND returned to World Cup work with a vengeance in Paris yesterday. Batteries re-charged after their family weekend in Jersey, the players endured one of their most intensive training sessions as the build-up began to Saturday's quarter-final at the Parc des Princes against France.

That session was more intense than most matches," Nigel Heslop, the Orrell wing, said. Heslop is one of those most in contention to force his way into the England team, which will be There were fierce exchanges at the Montmorency club, to the

together at scrum and ruck — Dean Richards and Brian Moore spilled out of one maul with the medical team seeing almost as much action as the After a relaxing weekend in Jersey we needed that and the players specifically requested a very rigorous workout," Will

north of the city, as players came

Carling, the captain, said. At least England's injury wor-ries are minimal, Jeff Probyn's knee ligament injury having

whether Didier Camberabero's rib injury will allow him to be named in their team today. Camberabero left the field against Canada on Sunday and, if he is not fit, Thierry Lacroix, the Dax stand-off half, will play.

France have struggled to put together their most effective act, but Daniel Dubroca, their coach, said of the 19-13 pool win over Canada; "In my opinion 70 per cent of our problems were

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the game. But it won't be difficult to get motivated to play England at Parc des Princes. We will have to be fully con-centrated for 80 minutes to beat England, It's the only way."

Craig Chalmers has a better

than even-money chance of playing for Scotland against Western Samoa in the quarterfinal at Murrayfield on Sat-urday. The Melrose stand-off. who sustained deep bruising to his thigh against Ireland last Saturday, has been receiving treatment in a swimming pool in St Andrews, and in a borrowed oxygen chamber.
Sean Lineen's swollen knee

has improved considerably, but Scotland may save him for a possible semi-final game. If so, they would play Graham Shiel at inside-centre.

I Mata'afa Keenan, the West-

ern Samoan lock whose appeal against suspension from Sat-urday's quarter-final against Scotland will be heard in London this morning, is to play for London Irish after the World Cup. Keenan will not be eligible for their initial league programme, but will bring to bear his experience from a long representative career in

Canada lay down the challenge

CANADA'S gallant perfor- incident, Luke said. "But when I mance against France in Agen on Sunday has confirmed their status among the leading rugbyplaying nations in the world. With it has come a challenge to

the established nations "The days when we could be treated - condescendingly are gone," Mike Luke, the Canadian manager, said yesterday as his side prepared for a quarter-final here against the world cham-pions, New Zealand, on Sunday. There was a healthy lack of respect for the established na-

tions in our approach. "And who are those nations anyway? Wales? Ireland? I was born in Cornwall while Ian Birtwell [the coach] was born in the north of England. In both these regions there is a healthy disrespect for London rugby, the old boy network and what it represents. This is the feeling in the Canadian team about the condescending way we have been treated by the European nations," Luke said.

"We are fed up with the old pat on the shoulder ... well done, boys ... we are fed up with the raised eyebrows of the so-called establishment, when we do well.

"New Zealand and Australia have been very supportive. There has been a marked difference between their attitude and that of the European nations," he added.

According to Luke, the spirit f the Canadian challenge

against the French which ended in a 19-13 defeat, was embodied in the skirmish between Chris Tynan, the Canadian scrum alf, and Pascai Ondarts, the French prop. "I have not seen what had triggered off that



Wyatt: expects to play

saw little Tynan, 60lb lighter than his opponent, taking punches unflinchingly and then thought that this was the symbol of the Canadian challenge."

emotional Canada had been well prepared technically and tactically by Birtwell and Luke, who also acis as assistant coach. There was nothing left to worked carefully and analysed every aspect of both their blav

Birtwell is known to present each of his players with a five-page written performance analysis after every match. "We only plan up to a certain point," he said. "Basically it is a tactical plan designed to maximise our strength and minimise theirs. We are aware that the best team in the world could be disrupted. We leave the rest to the individual."

Canada's rise is not the product of chance. It the result of a iong-term plan known as Rugby Canada, launched in 1986, with the blessing of the Canadian RFU, by a group of ambitious businessmen led by Dennis Veitch, the manager of the 1987 World Cup squad.

Despite a healthy infrastruc-ture which is now in place, the

hoge distances between loca-tions have prevented the dev-elopment of a nationwide domestic network. Canada's journey from the also-rans to the last eight of the

World Cup mirrors the development of the formidable 6ft 8in lock forward, Norman Hadley. In 1986 he was a tall, gangling youngster full of raw promise and ambition. Five years, and two seasons in New Zealand, later, he has evolved into a formidable competitor in the lineout and around the field. Luke pays tribute to the heip received from New Zealand.
This is why we approach the game against them with a feeling of deja vu. Since 1987 we have been taking part in an annual event called the Canz series involving Rugby Canada, three New Zealand provinces and two Argentine clubs. This has helped OUT DECEMBE." For the quarter-final, Mark Wyatt, the Canadian captain

and goalkicker, is expected to have recovered from the pulled muscle which forced him to leave the field against France.

Compelling spell of the Michelin men

By Peter Barnard

SOMÉ years ago, when I was living briefly in Frankfurt, a group of us went to see a Woody Allen film which was showing at two cinemas in the city, the English version at one and the dubbed, German version at the other.

We were in our scats and watching the opening credits before we realised we were in the wrong cinema. The next couple of hours were a complete mystery, but, in a strange way, entertaining. The feeling returned over the weekend when Channel 4 staged sumo wrestling from the Albert Hall — a complete mystery, but, in a

strange way, entertaining. To the untrained eye, nothing much happens in sumo wrestling. This may be part of the attraction; you feel that a few seconds spent gazing out

SPORT ON TELEVISION

THE WEEK IN REVIEW

of the window or putting the kettle on will not mean losing the thread. Another attraction is the absence of incessant replays, a device made more or less obsolete in a sport

born in slow motion. The object of the exercise appears to be for one of these oriental Michelin men to propel the other out of a circular ring either by sheer forward momentum or by picking up the opponent and throwing him. I can see that this

strength and, very likely, a

which appears to have been

cannot quite grasp is why anyone would want to do it and why several thousand people, most of them with no sense of the sport's tradition (and a majority of them. apparently, women), should

pack the Albert Hall to watch. Channel 4 - who else? - put on the wrestling and of course this is not the only arena into

which other channels fear to tread. No doubt there are plenty of people as mystified by American football as I am by sumo wrestling. On Sunday, Channel 4 showed us the Washington Redskins pulverisine Cleveland. Can he delay talking about the Rugby World Cup much

longer? I thought you were

thinking that. I have tried to

avoid it, honest, but certain

aspects of ITV's coverage de-

World Cup and did well to secure it against BBC oppo-sition, given that the BBC is the game's traditional home. After this, Auntie will have to puli her suspenders up because ITV is doing a good job.

The trouble with commer-

cial television, though, is that it sometimes seems not to know where to stop. On presented with a quite ridiculous piece of "entertainment". which involved Clive Norling leading the studio team in a kind of rap version of the signals referees use.

This was an under-re-hearsed piece of nonsense which looked as if it had been taped in a third-rate disco. You could not hear what most of the signals meant; therefore, the exercise was pointless. Frank Bough and company

ing. They also looked as if they enjoyed the spectacle of Dame Kiri Te Kanawa, singer of the official World Cup theme. being tossed about and generally behaving in an undignified manner with sundry players.

Is this sport? No, this is showbiz. Sport has enough people trying to turn it into showbiz for their own ends without ITV joining in. The sight of this silliness must have gladdened a few BBC hearts. unless of course the rugby authorities have come believe their game must be "sold" at all costs.

In which case, I feel sorry for rugby. I may not understand sumo and it may not ever join the pantheon of leading sports. But at least it shows no sign of conceding its dignity in exAND THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY O **FOOTBALL**

7.30 unless stated European Championship Group Two Romania v Scotland (et Szeau Sta-

Group Four Northern Ireland v Austria (at Windsor Park).....

Group Five Germany v Wales (Nuremburg, 8.15). Group Seven

England v Turkey (Wembley, 8.0)..... Poland v Republic of Ireland (Poznan, 5.0).....

5.0)

FA CUP: Third qualifying round replays: Deneby Utid v Guiseley; VS Bugby v Chaselown; Cheshem v Brimedown; Tonbridge v Hampton.
DIADORA LEAGUE: Premier division: Presponed: Cheshem v Casshellon. First division: Molesey v Cheshellon. First division: Molesey v Cheshellon. School division: Molesey v Cheshellon. Third division: Edigmans v Chertsey; Royston v Homochardt; Tring v Coller Row.
HFS LOANS LEAGUE: Premier division: Postponed: Friedey v Bishtop Aucidend: First division: Afreton v Hemogale; Congleton v Colleyn Bay; Raddiffe Borough v Lancaster City.

PONTINS CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division: Blackburn v Barnsley (7.0), Noviers Forest v Leads (7.0); Notim Forest v Bracklerd (7.0); Sunderland v Botton (7.0); West Bromwich v Manchester Utd (7.0); Second division: Blackpool v Darby (7.0); Second division: Blackpool v Darby (7.0); Huddersfield v Burnley; Hull v Oldham (7.0); Leicester v York (7.0); Port Valle v Manehald (7.0). Scumborpe v Nolts County (7.0); Wolverhampton v Presson (7.0).

NEVILLE OVENDEN COMBINATION: Brighton v Chelses (7 IS): Fultur v Portamouth (2.0): betwich v Oxford Utd; Wimbledon v Walford GREAT MILLS LEAGUE: Premier divisions

IEWSOM EASTERN COUNTIES LEAGUE: Premier division: Normach Luid v

NORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE esident's Cup: Winterton v Betper; Sylton wit v Stocksbridge

RUGBY UNION Under-21 International Wales v Ireland (Newport, 7.00).... CLUB MATCH: Headingley v Welterleid

OTHER SPORT GOLF: PGA four-ball championships (East SNOOKER: Rothmane grand prix

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Vens(: 14711 CAllto. profitt **FOOTBALL**

Roxburgh finds his selection made easier by injuries

From RODDY FORSYTH IN BUCHAREST

IF IT is difficult for most Scots to grasp how badly their national team is disadvantaged in its preparations for
San Market key fixtures, it is hardly surprising that the Romanians believe that they are the victims of an elaborate strategy of deception by Andy Roxburgh in the build-up to this evening's crucial Euro-this evening pean championship qualifying

"They think we are playing gamesmanship," Roxburgh, the Scottish manager, said yesterday at the team headquarters outside the city. "That's because of all the

"They simply don't think we are telling the truth, and I same about them if they turned up in our country with wanted to deple at least half of their best players missing. And, of course, they can hardly believe that we played two full league programmes in Scotland last week while their players were preparing together."

The unusually severe constriction of resources that has been imposed on Roxburgh on this occasion has at least simplified any dilemmas he might have had over team selection. In fact, the first question he was asked yesterday was whether he had sufficient players to make up a

"Well, a couple of the lads are still recovering from the weekend and we would really want to be sure that they are up to playing before we decide into their accustomed club

BOUR TVO

FIXTURIES: Today: Bulgaria v San Marino; Romania v Scotland. November 13: Roma-nia v Swizzefend; Scotland v San Marino. November 20: Bulgaria v Romania.

on the team, but in my mind I am quite happy," he said. "In the situation we are in here at the moment, we have got to go for qualities which will help to people we don't have with us. gel this group together. We are trying to produce a British league team which will play in

Stressing that he also wanted to deploy his players in the positions in which they felt most comfortable, Roxburgh implied that the best, and indeed the only, way for the Scots to approach this game would be to carry it to the Romanians as much as possible. "We are just going to go out and try to win," he said. "It is like a handicap race and it is as if we have been lumbered with every draw back you can imagine."

It is clear that there is no room for undue cleverness in the Scottish strategy, although that might not be such a bad thing, considering that in the previous fixture in Switzerland the Scots were two goals down before injuries forced Roxburgh to switch players

the team recovered to achieve

It may be expected that a new forward partnership of Durie and McClair will play in front of a fairly orthodox 4-4-2 formation, probably to be captained by Strachan. The defence will almost certainly feature the club partnership of McPherson and Levein in the centre, flanked by McKimmie and Malpas.

The midfield arrangement of Strachan, McCall, Gallo-way and Boyd is plausible as a means of harrassing the Romanians from deep positions, but it also bees the question of how to cope with Hagi, whose habit is to roam at will across the field. The start of the havoc he might cause among Scottish players who require time to become accustomed to each other is the most alarming prospect of a contest liable to be played at

group two, but they have relied on a lot of luck for their status. Roxburgh needs another ration of good fortune tonight, but he is also acutely aware that it is a blessing which has already been plundered probably to its limit.

ROMANIA (probable): S Lung (Electro Chiovat; D Petreacu (Foggla), E Sandol (Universitates Craiova) or G Minsill (Dhemo Bucherest), G Popsecu (PSV Endfowen), M Klein (Beyer Levertusen), D Timotte (Porto), G Hagi (Real Machio), D Muntenaru (Chramo Bucherest), M Lacatus (Real Oviado), F Raduciolai (Varone).

SCOTLAND (probable): A Goram (Rangers); S McClamin (Nearl of Midlothian), M Matpas (Dundee United), G Strachan (Leeds United), S McCall (Rangers), M Gastoway (Celtic), T Boyd (Chelsea), B McClari (Manchester United), G Durle (Tottanham Hotspur).

Cheque boots: Lord Patrick Beresford, left, Chef d'equipe of the British three-day event team, discusses the novel Spillers cheque with Don Phillips, of Balgety

Bingham looks to the future

From Peter Ball in Poznan, Poland

By Ian Ross NORTHERN Ireland's interest in next summer's European championship finals may have been rendered academic, but there will be more than national pride at stake when Austria visit

evening. Since Irish hopes of reaching the final stages in Sweden were ended by Yugoslavia in Belgrade last March, Billy Bingham, the team manager, has been impressing on his players the importance of accumulating points. Only by finishing above the Facroe islands and tonight's opponents in group four, Northern Ireland avoid being cast as footballing minnows

when the draw for the qualifying stages of the 1994 World Cup is made in December. "I want us to go out and collect the two points which will help improve our World Cup scoding," Bingham said.

Although, because of the ab-sence of the injured McDonald, Bingham will be forced to change the side which defeated the Faeroe Islands 5-0 in Sweden last month, he is in a position of unfamiliar strength, with both Nigel Worthington and Danny Wilson, of Sheffield Wednesday, poised to return.

Colin Clarke, the Portsmouth forward, who scored three times against the Facroes, requires just one more goal to become Northem Ireland's leading scorer, with 13 goals. He shares that distinction with Joe Bambrick. Billy Gillespie and Gerry

As I was averaging a goal every three games, it looked like it would take me nine more matches to equal it, but suddenly I now find myself level," Clarke said.

Austria's 3-0 home defeat by Denmark last week was sufficiently embarrassing to precip-itate the dismissal of Alfred Reidl, the national coach. His successor, Didi Constantini, who was formerly in charge of the country's Olympic team, has demanded, and clearly expects. a more positive attitude.

This is a very important game because we must try and bring back some respectability to Austrian football," he said. 10 Austrian Rootball, the Sand.
NORTHERN IRELAND (Isom): T Wright
Newcastle United). M Donaghy
(Marchester United), S Morrow (Arsens), G
Tappart (Bernsley), N Worthington (Shefield Wednesday), J Magitton (Cyclord
United), D Wilson (Sheffield Wednesday), K
Wilson (Cheleas), I Dowle (Southampton),
C Clerke (Portsnouth), K Black (Notting-tom Forest), R Dennison (Wolverbempton
Wanderson), A Fettis (Hull City), M Hughes
Nettershort (City)

7 1 1 5 3 24 Faeroe Is. 7 1 1 5 3 24 3
RESULTS: Faeroe Islands 1, Austria 0, Northern Indand 0, Yugoelevia 2, Northern Indand 1, Denmark 1; Yugoelevia 4, Austria 1, Denmark 4, Faeroe Islands 1, Austria 1, Denmark 4, Northern Indand 1; Yugoelevia 2, Vugoelevia 4, Northern Indand 1; Yugoelevia 7, Ungoelevia 4, Northern Indand 1, Faeroe Islands 2, Yugoelevia 7, Faeroe Islands 0, Northern Indand 1, Faeroe Islands 0, Northern Indand 2, Austria 1; Faeroe Islands 0, Northern Indand 5, Faeroe Islands 0, Northern Indand 5, Faeroe Islands 0, Denmark 4, Austria 0, Denmark 3 FDCTURES: Today: Feeroe letande v Yugo-atava; Northern letand v Austria. November 13: Denmark v Northern Ireland, Austria v

Keane presents a convincing case

be drab, grey affairs. Here bly Roy Keane has forced his vesterday, with the son shining warmly on the imposing buildings of the old Prussian town, relaxed as he anticipated the crucial European championship qualifying match this afternations produced in the friendly in Hungary last month made an irresistible case for his inclusion today. "He's a first this afternation inclusion today." qualifying match this afternoon.

Ireland and Poland are separated only on goal difference, one point behind the group leaders, England, who visit Poz-nan next month. Unsurprisingly, players on both sides were insisting that victory is imper-ative, a view with which the wizened Polish manager, Andrej Strejlau, concurred before train-

ing yesterday. Charlton, who has a taste for being perverse, agreed that his team were outsiders, with two away matches to play, but he was still insisting that, in some ways, a draw, ensuring that Poland would still have the incentive to beat England in the final game, would be the best

"We will attack, we always attack, it's not our way to sit back," Charlton said. "But if we win we put Poland out of the competition, and I would like England to have to come here and be under pressure just like

If that analysis shows Charlton's taste for approaching things at an angle, his team selection may surprise those who like to categorise him as a hasic football man. He is waiting on a fitness test on his captain, Mick McCarthy, and so will not announce his team until lunchtime, but he is considering playing with five in midfield. Ireland experimented with that formation last summer in a friendly against Chile, but it would be the first time they have tried it in a competitive game. It may surprise the Poles, but it is

TRIPS to Poland are meant to also an indication of how forc-

better player than I thought he was," Charlton said. "He gets better every game."

Keane has persuaded Charlton to alter his formation. the greater surprise may come in his choice of replacement for Ray Houghton wide on the right. Chris Morris, who did not train yesterday, may find himself playing in the role he once played at Sheffield Wednesday under Charkon's management.

On the previous occasion Charlton used the five-man midfield, the Leicester forward, David Kelly, was used on his own at the front. On this occasion, however, Charlton is expected to at least retain some of his traditional beliefs by playing Tony Cascarino in place of the injured Niall Quinn.

Cascarino's ability to hold the ball for the supporting runners to arrive could prove influential, although the Celtic player warned: "I don't think my height will worry Poland. They had a very big back four in Dublin."

A lot will depend on how aggressively committed the Polish team will be. Their likely forward line of Urban, Furtok and Ziober are, respectively, based in Spain. Germany and France with other players coming from Greece, Turkey and Britain. There is the intriguing possibility of the opposing players on each flank coming from the same British clubs, Staunton opposing Aston Villa's new signing, Darius Kubicki, with Chris Morris against his Celtic team-mate, Darius Vdowczyk.

Residents give Arsenal alternative stand plan

By LOUISE TAYLOR

shadow of Highbury have likened the Arsenal proposals to build a North Stand, which went before the London Borough of Islington's planning committee last night, to a "huge crinkly tin shed" and have formed a protest group GAAS (Group for the Alternative Arsenal Stand). GAAS is countering the club

scheme by devising its own plans for a stand. Designed by Charles Sands, a local architect, and John Thornton, of Ove Arup, the architectural consultants, it has received unanimous support from nearby residents. Despite several meetings with Arsenal officials, the GAAS design was rejected by the Highbury board on September 3 for what GAAS considers unsubstantiated reasons. It were particularly incensed by comments from Arsenal directors which, it says, included: "Ques-tions of aesthetics are primarily a matter for the developer/occupier", and "Mat-

ters of taste are not to be

imposed on the applicant unless

RESIDENTS living in the they are in the public domain". The GAAS proposal is for a single-tier stand which contains 1,850 fewer seats than the Arsenal proposal, but is half the height. GAAS says that the tentier Arsenal scheme is "bulky, poorly designed and will have a serious environmental impact on the surrounding housing in terms of daylight and sunlight, and will cause extensive disruption to television reception over

a large area". However GAAS has persuaded Peter Hill-Wood, the Arsenal chairman, and Ken Friar, the managing director, to agree to an independent architectural assessment of both schemes by the Royal Institute of British Architects, which will play a significant part in influencing Islington's decision. Two goals in the last 12 minutes by the substitute, Jan Juskowiak, clinched group seven qualification for Poland with a 2-0 victory over the Republic of Ireland in their European under-21 championship match at Bydeoszcz

Sponsor lays down gauntlet

SPILLERS Horse Feeds yesterday announced a contract with the British Equestrian Federation (BEF) under which they have guaranteed £30,000 to the international equestrian ef-

fort over the next five years.

The company, which first supported the Olympic equestrian team in 1968, will remain as official suppliers to the British international equestrian

The company also announced the Spillers Olympic Challenge terday after finishing at the head whereby £100,000 will be given of the Volvo leader board. to the British Equestrian Olym-pic fund if Britain wins all six offer was the Badminton first equestrian gold medals at Barceona. The figure is reduced to £50,000 for five gold medals, £25,000 for four and £12,500 for three. They are also offering £50,000 for any seven medals. As a first step in their contin-

uing support a cheque for £12,500 was presented yesterday to Lord Patrick Beresford, the The award marks a tiny Chef d'equipe of the British reversal in Nicholson's fortunes.

Chef d'equipe of the British reversal in Nicholson's fortunes. three-day event team. Lord His career took a dramatic step 8, M Tood (NZ), 1995.

Beresford said he had "every forward in May last year when intention" of taking Spillers up he won his first three-day event intention" of taking Spillers up on the medal challenge in Barcelona.
The company has also pledged 50 per cent of all additional funds it raises for

market. Andrew Nicholson, the Brit-

ish-based New Zealand rider, won a £18,000 Volvo car yes national on Park Grove. prize of £15,000.

Nicholson a former dairy farmer, who lives in Somerset with his wife and two children, finished the season on 413.9pts. Pippa Nolan, the runner-up, had 277. The ranking table is based on results from the 1991 British herse trials season.

at Punchestowa, Ireland. In July, riding the same horse, Spinning Rhombus, owned by Rosemary Barlow, he was a member of the gold medal-BEF in the next five years to the winning team at the world Animal Health Trust in New-, championships in Stockholm and was fourth individually.

This season he has had nu memus successes in one-day teams up to and including the received the richest prize horse trials and, last month, 1996 Atlanta Olympic Games. awarded in eventing when he won the Blenheim Audi Inter-

☐ Mary Thomson was terday named Equestrian Personality of the Year at an awards lunch in London. Michael Whitaker took the Sporting success in the Silk Cut Derby. The leading horse award went to the Derby winner, Generous. The Duke of Edinburgh took the Animal Health Trust special award for outstanding contribu tion to equestrian sport.

HOCKEY

British women are on target

Anckland - Great Britain's from penalties converted by women maintained their 100 Mary Nevill, the captain while per cent record against Ireland Jane Sixsmith finished off a fine with a 3-0 victory in the Olympic qualifying tournament

difference from Argentina and China, while Ireland's third

the countries' seventh meeting Britain maintained their av-

move started by Wendy Fraser. Facial injuries removed Karen here yesterday (a Special Corres-pondent writes).

Brown and Lisa Bayliss, but both are expected to be fit for pondent writes).

Britain moved into second Britain's match against Canada place in their group, on goal tomorrow. in the men's tournament, India, the No. 1 seeds, beat

china, while ireland's third defeat dashed their hopes of a place in Barcelona. A top-two finish in the group would ensure Britain qualify.

Ireland had the psychological disadvantage of not having scored against Britain, and in (AIS) at Bisham Abbey on (AIS) at Bisham Abbey on October 22 and 23 (Sydney Friskin writes). A team will go to Pakistan in January for a four rage of three goals per game. Pakistan in January for a four Two of Britain's goals came nations' tournament. Northern

available for the squad. The AIS will also play Southgate at Reading on October 24.

gate at Reading on October 24.

UNDER-21 SQUAD (England unless stated): C Bloor (Bourwille), B Cope (St Albers), D Cumliffe (Hevant and Scotland), R Davis (St Albers), G Fordham (Hounslow), P Gibbins (St Albers), J Heuck (Teddington), A Humphrey (Welton), O Jones (Cardiff and Weltes), Z Jones (Lanisten and Wales), S Masson (Firebrands), A Milline (Gordonians and Scotland), S Micidin (Slough), M Prestwich (Teddington), J Roberts (Cannock), M Sutton (Sloughort), A Sword (Grange and Scotland), J Wallis (Teddington), W Walgh (Southpuse), P Webster (Gordonians and Welse), D Woods (St Albers), J Wyatt (Reching), RESULTS: Olympic qualifying, Auckland: Men: Pool B: Meloysia 4, Switzerland 3, France 3, United States 1: India 1, Belgium 0 France 3, United States 1; India 1, Belgium Women: Pool B: Conada 2, Italy 2, China Argentina 0; Great Britain 3, Ireland 0

Sport attempts to combat TV skyjacking

hoping that the event is not the victim of hijack in the sky, the TSL is receiving criticism of victim of hijack in the sky, the and Austria and Greece joining the queue to screen the final stages, the risk of sky-theft

Millions of dollars are being lost to sport because of the growing practice of stealing satellite signals. Concern reached a peak when the 100 metres men's final in the world athletics championships in Tokyo in September, featuring a world record by Carl Lewis, was mirated.

The General Assembly of International Sports Federa-tions (GAISF), which begins its annual congress here today, is coordinating information on pi-racy. Dr Luc Niggli, the general secretary, said yesterday it was hoped that circulation of a cheat list among sports federations, rights holders and worldwide broadcasting companies would lead to an unofficial blacklist of countries with offending chan-nels, who would be excluded from future consideration for broadcast rights.

"If anybody knows an event is pirated, it is probably the rights holder, which is usually the federation," Dr Niggli said. "The federation will report to us, and we will then inform everyone else, The consequence the tild be that when singling should be that when pirating channels ask for rights, these will not be granted." Three channels in Israel were

alleged to have pulled down the Tokyo signal in September and used for profit one of the most famous races ever run. The channels were a cable company, an educational programme, and a commercial advertising chan-nel, Officials from ISL Marketing, the sponsorship and television agent for the Inter-national Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF), sent legal letters in protest and are still pursuing the matter.

Prevention of the highway unchanged.

robbery in the sky is critical for the future of televised sport. The Rugby World Cup has been sold stopped. "We cannot allow the Prevention of the highway by TSL, a television agency run by Mike Murphy and John Bromley, for £12 million. Japanese television paid \$30 million for the rights of the third world championships, and, although the IAAF made a profit, preliminary estimates suggested that

THE Rugby World Cup's ethic coverage was stolen by organising committee and the competition's broadcasters, Independent Television, will be having that the second to the competition of the competit

fate of an increasing number of its sale of the signal to France, major sports. With the World Cup finding an eager market, rugby. Canal Plus, showing the rugby live, is a pay-per-view channel, while TFI, with recorded rights, is broadcasting after midnight.

Kenya hotels were reported to have had illegal videotapes made in Europe of last year's football, to have flown them to Nairobi, and to have charged

auests for viewing.

Alex Gilady, a vice-president of the American NBC network, who is based in London, is attempting to coordinate the blacklist with GAISF of all offending countries with pirate channels, the intention being to refuse rights, and even facilities or assistance, to any such counfor which viewing rights have been sold.

GAISF represents nearly 100 sports, including all Olympic sports, and agreed to the prin-ciple last year. So have six of the regional/continental television

It seems that the European Broadcasting Union (EBU), previously reluction, is likely to join the protest following the Tokyo scandal. Richard Bunn, the EBU and the Bunn Bunn. the EBU controller of sport, said: "It is difficult, of course, to know exactly what to do. Who should sue - the rights owner. or the broadcaster? And where? A blacklist could be legally dangerous for a variety of

It is, for a start, difficult to define precisely what is stolen. Is it the production or the distribution of an airwave? If it is distribution, there are so many different forms of this, and varying contracts. If a receiver contracts to take a series of programmes, the re-ceiver may be unaware that certain sections carry exclusive rights that have been sold as a single item to the provider. The seller may have stipulated that the series is accepted

continuation of piracy of one of television's most valuable commodities," he said.

Not only was the 100 metres stolen in Tokyo, but the long-jump record and the marathon. The organising committees in Albertville and Barcelona will the organising committee made be alarmed concerning next year's Olympic Games, as inDuring last year's World Cup final tournament in Italy, satOlympic Committee.

Bypass of

Pyrenees

FOR the first time in 80 years,

the Pyrenees will not be on

next year's Tour de France

route, the informed French

newspaper, l'Equipe, forecast.

The race starts in San Sebas-

tian and it would be inconceivable to have such

daunting climbs so early.

☐ Britain's professionals will

hold their road race champ-

ionship in Scotland next year,

AMERICAN FOOTBALL: A

field goal four seconds from time by Matt Barr took New York Giants to a 23-20 win over

the Pittsburgh Steelers in the National League on Monday. MOTOR RALLYING: Chris-tian Tarin, of France, died

yesterday from the burns he suffered in a weekend crash

during the Rally of the Pharaohs

in Egypt.

BASEBALL: The Pittsburgh

Pirates beat Atlanta Braves 1-0

on Monday to take a 3-2 lead in the best-of-seven National

of Piedmont is to apply to stage the 2002 Winter Games.

MOTOR SPORT: The French AGS Formula One team was

dissolved yesterday because of financial problems. The team was founded in 1969 but raced

SQUASH RACKETS

at Kilmarnock on June 28.

SQUASH RACKETS | BRIEF

Hands gives selectors consolation

New York - With England's selectors looking to the North American men's circuit as a late barometer for selection of their squad for the world team championships in Helsinki next month, the first round of the US Open at New York Sports Club

was less than helpful (Colin McQuillan writes).

The two players highest on their list of probables, Simon Parke and Del Harris, fell to lesser-ranked players. The nat-ional champion, Paul Gregory. was unable to dent the armour of Rodney Martin, the world champion beaten by Chris Walker, another selection con-tender, in Hong Kong last month. Bryan Beeseon, the Eng-land captain, lost a two-hour marathon 15-6 in the fifth game to Danny Meddings after lead-

ing 2-0. On the credit side, Parke, aged 19. the world junior champion and England No. I, was well beaten 15-12, 15-6, 15-4 by Tony Hands, the Essex-based 21-year-old who emerged unfinalist last January and has improved since. Harris fell to 9-15, 12-15, 15-6, 15-14, 15-9 to Gary Waite, of Canada.

Results, page 39 regularly only in recent seasons.

FOR THE RECORD

Helens D; Newcastis S; Caritale D; Preston S; Tratiford 2; South Shropehne 2; Met Chachine 3; South Cheschine 4; Westmitton 2: Netth Typesabe 1, East Morthumbertand D; Slockpon 3; Wigen 2; South and West Dorset D; Goppon and Farsham 4; Lutan 3; Nerth Herra 3; Milton Kaynes 1; South Bertlandshite 3; Caffanky undjer-19 Capt Bohan 3; Sastond 2; Westal 2; Helbon D; Indemstonet Irtal matich: Yorkshite 1; North of England 1. FOOTBALL European under-21 championship ROMANIA (0) 1 SCOTLAND (1) 3 Bus 63 Creeney 2 Lambert 70 Bernset 84 AMERICAN FOOTBALL NATIONAL LEAGUE (NFL): New York Glasts 23. Pritaburgh Steelers 20 Group seven POLAND (D) 2 REP OF IRE (D) 0
Justamists 78 88 8,720
MEVILLE OVENDEN COMBINATIONClasses's Park Rangars 1, Crystal Palace 1, West
Ham 3, Reading 0,
Lates resists on Monday
BOS LORD TROPHY: First round, second leg.
Kiddeminister win on sway posts).
SEAZER HOMES: LEAGUE: Middends division: Numerican Borough 2, Straut 0
DIADORA LEAGUE: Piret division: Coydon 0,
Borpham Wood 1; Harlow 2, Hischin 1 Second
didelent: Leves 8, Worthamp 1
HFS LOAKS LEAGUE: Premier division:
Entity 3, Costey 0, Horword 0, Fleenhood 1;
First division: Cargon Antises 6, Wortengton 1;
First division: Cargon Antises 6, Wortengton 1;
First division: Cargon Antises 6, Wortengton 1;
Rosendale Und 0, Worksop Town 2,
GREAT MELLS LEAGUE: Premier division:
Cavacian Town 5, Bristol Manor Farm 1.
BARCLAYS COMMERCIAL SERVICES
CHALLENGE CUP: Chelmotord 1, Bury Town 0.
NEVILLE OVENUES NO COMBINATION: Lution
Town 2, Norwich Coty 1
SCHOOLS MATCHER: Schash Gas Trophy,
Second round: Aldenshot 10, Iss of Weight 0;
Barlang 4, Issaich 2, Cardid 2, Alan Naddi 1:
Coydox 2, Cues Valley 1; Galvestian 1, North
Kent 2 Handendy 4, Harrow 0; Hoursiane 0, South
London 2, Islandon 0, Bischhesth 5; Phymouth 5,
North Denon 0; Redbridge 0, Havening 4,
Rhondde 1, Servicin 2, Seuth Basis Susses 1,
North States 1, Worthing 2, Mechany 2, Cannock
1, Auten 0; Bissifely HB 0, Coverty 3, Grinus (1); 1,
North States 1, Worthing 2, Mechany 2, Cannock
1, Semidon 9, Peterborough 1, South Lecestar
2, South Notits 2, Manualet 2, Worterhampton 3,
Neycastander 1, your 2, Worterhampton 3,
Neycastander 1, Jone 2, Worterhampton 3,
Neycastander 1, POLAND (0) 2 REPOFIRE (0) (Juskowiek 78,86 8,720 NATIONAL LEAGUE: Championship series: Pateburgh Pirates 1, Atlanta Braves 0 (Pate-burgh lead beat-of-seven series, 3-2).

CYCLING Mit.AN-TURIN RACE (200m): 1, D Cassani (t), 4nr etimer 19ecc, Z. T Rominger (Settz), same tame: 3 S Moreel (Bel), 21sec behind, 4, S Kelly (rs), 5, M Glamett (Settz), both same time. British placing: 13, 5 Yatina, same time.

MOTOR RALLYING SAN REMO RALLY (after two dens): 1. D Aurtol (Fr), Lancia Delta, 4th 12min 42mc; 2. M Basslon (th), Lancia Delta, 4th 21min 42mc; 3. A Schwerz (Gerl, Toyota Celca, 425: 4. D Centalo (fi) Lancia Delta, 670: 5. F Delector (Fr), Ford Sierra Cosworth, 82.04. British placing: 7. M Mileza, Ford Sierra Cosworth, 12-02

ORIENTEERING

LAKE DISTRICT: Compass Sport Cap: Final Course 1, 2.5km; A McNeily Robusty) 11min 14sec Course 2, 4.5km; W Clark (Editourgh Southern), 2359. Course 3, 4.6 km; B Geurd (Editourgh Southern), 2359. Course 4, 7.5km; D May (South London), 4257. Course 5, 4.7 km; D May (South London), 4257. Course 5, 4.7 km; D Mayer (Nottingham), 49, 43 Course 8, 10.8km; 1, D Nister (Editourgh, 500; 2. N Convey) (Nottingham), 55.23, 3, 9 Gebbell (Nottingham), 55.23, 2 Gebbell (Nottingham), 55.23, 3 P Gebbell (Nottingham), 55.23, 2 Km; 1, 128, 4 South London, 59 Simal Cube trophy: 1, Eye, 56, 2, Rosburgh, 62, 3, West File, 51, 4, Sussex, 35

GULF
TARPORLEY, Cheshiru: G and M North
region assistants' chempionship: Leading
first-round source: 72: D Shecklardy (Orneland),
J Oates (Lindrick), A Howarth (Endonglon), S
Footmen (Roundliney Park), J Whitham (Houser),
75: A Cellins (Duabury Park), J Whitham (Houser),
Hall, P Haccroft (West Bowling), 76: D Pearce
(Bernard Cestie), J O'Brien (Bromborough),
GULF FOLINGATION SCHOOLS: TEAM
CHAMPIONSHIPS: Romford: 1, Tabor HS,
Brentinte, 237, 2, Epping Forest Cel., 242, 3,
Shoeburyness Comp. 266 Best Individual
score: G Willerins (Epping Forest), 73. ICE HOCKEY

NATIONAL LEAGUE (NHL): Herford Whelers 4 Montreel Connations 3, Westungton Capitals 5,



Del Harris: beaten in first round of New York squash | MTER-LEAGUE CHALLENGE Worker 56.

POWERBOATING LAKE WINDERMERE: 21st annual record attempts week: Records: \$3000: C Tonells: 67:1, 109 52mph (world and Franch national). \$2000: C Philippe (Fr.), 100 38mph (world and Franch national). \$2000: C Philippe (Fr.), 100 38mph (world and Franch national). \$25mpt : D Arthur (Eynelsen, Oxon), 83.51mph (retional). RIS unlimited: P Emma (London), 72.86mph (retional). YACHTING

CANNES: Ster class world championship: First rece: 1. P Stemen and P Carraing (Br); 2, H Water and B Lakes (Swe); 3, A Hagar and K Fakenthai (Ger) Second race: 1, R McDonaid and E Jesperson (Car); 2, M Nesteman and J Schrier (Parin; 3, Hagan and Fakenthai, Third race postpored because of high winds. Overalt: 1, Hagan and Fakenthai, 11. 4pt; 2, Nestemin and Schrer, 18; 3, R Benemark and M Saleni (R), 19.7.

LYONS: Men's hournament: First round: E Winognoleky (Fr) bis De Vrice (US), 8-1, 3-6, 8-3; N Kulis (Swe) for V Palcherro (Fr), 5-2, 6-4; G Roux (Fr) bis J-P Figuran (Fr), 6-3, 6-2; A Alanchi (Arg) bit C Sacsamu (Gen), 2-6, 7-5, 7-6, R Agenor (Hell) bit Y Dournbie (Seregal), 8-7, 7-5, 7-6; F Sentono (Fr) bit M Rosest (Swis), 8-1, 6-3, J Svensson (Swe) bit P Kühnen (Gen), 1-8, 6-3, 7-6; J Krise (SA) bit S Pascosolide (In), 7-6, 8-3, 8 @bart (US) bit A Merorz (Gen), 6-3, 7-6, C Pigline (Fr) bit T Carbonel (Sp), 7-6, 7-6, 8-3, VIENNAK Men's tournament: First round: A 6, 64
FRLDERSTADT, Garmany: Women's Porsche
Cup: First round: M Bollegral (Nath) for K
Kachwandt (Gar), 6-3, 7-5; M Babel (Gar) bt S
Molor (Gar), 7-5, 2-6, 8-2. E Relinach (SA) bt B
Pudus (Austria), 7-6, 6-3.

SPEEDWAY

SQUASH RACKETS

NEW YORK: United States open chemolon-ships: First round: J Nicolle (Eng) by J Borress (Fr), 159, 159, 159. Mr Zamen Gul (Pak) bt A Watersteel (Swe), 11-15, 151, 154, 15-17, A Heards (Eng) bt S Parke (Eng), 15-12, 15-6, 15-4, D Medding (Eng) bt S Beseson (Eng), 1-2-15, 15-10, 15-10, 159, 15-11, 15-14, 15-17, 15-10, 15-13, 15-6, 15-11, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-18, 15-17, 15-18, 15-18, 15-18, 15-18, 15-19, **RUGBY FIVES** CLUB MATCH: Old Whiteflune of Christ's Hospital Common Room, 100-85.

RUGBY UNION SCHOOLS MATCH: Torbridge 15, Eastbourne

25. AUT UNDER-21 COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP:

MET APPOINTED à

A Commence of the Commence of

Turkey without three key players at Wembley

Waddle handed a free role on England return

By STUART JONES FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

THE oldest and most reliable gland's armoury will tonight Turkey
be trained on Turkey at RESULTS Englan
Wernbley. The batton. been so arranged that, by the end of the European champweakest nation in group seven should be left at sixes and England

discuss the prospect of a crushing victory, he has picked a side with that in mind. He has recalled his most experienced representafor the first time, and returned

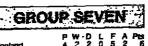
"It is silly to talk about winning by five or six," he insisted yesterday. His predecessor made a strikingly similar comment seven years ago before a game against the in international football any more," Bobby Robson said. England won 8-0.

being reshaped by Sepp Piontek, promise to be as enfeebled now as they were then. Seeking to score a goal. let alone gain a point, they are without Mettin, their captain, threatening forwards in recent

Turks as an unknown quan- dangerous." tity, should be aware that even moting the sale of tickets by suggesting that "just winning this time won't be enough.

The advertisement irritated Taylor, who was not consulted, but qualification for the finals in Sweden next summer could ultimately depend on how many goals are scored against the Turks. Poland have claimed four (three at home) and the Republic of Ireland five so far (all in Dublin).

England's total is limited to a lone strike from Wise in Izmir last May: hence the urgent need to redress the balance before the concluding fixture in Poznan next month.



ionship qualifying tie, the FEXTURES: Today: Poland v Republic of

Taylor, though he prefers to Although Graham Taylor refute the notion, has called was yesterday reluctant to on the old guard to carry out

His team has collected 375 caps between them and half of the outfield players have celebrated their thirtieth birthday. tives, including Chris Waddle Even the one comparative for the first time, and returned novice, Batty, has played a to his most convincing part in all but one of the last seven internationals. His first full appearance was

against Argentina in May, when England were at their most effective since Taylor took over. In retaining the same shape, he has made two no such things as 6-0 victories and Waddle replacing the injured Mark Wright and Barnes, and two others, Woods and Robson stepping Turkey, in the process of in for Seaman and Geoff Thomas.

The flexible member of the system is Waddle, who has been offered the role he covroam behind Lineker and Ridvan and Tanju, their most Smith. "I don't want to see him in our half," Taylor said. "I want him to work in the Taylor, who regards the area where he is most

Waddle, who has not scored his own employers expect in his last 19 England appearthem to be overwhelmed. The ances, will be counteracted by Football Association, in spite Batty. Restricted to defensive of denying all knowledge, was responsibilities, he will allow indeed responsible for pro- Robson and Platt to thrust



now till 94

"As far as I'm concerned, be admiration is no less fulsome. player in the country.

Taylor did not believe that Robson could regain his former stature. The evidence of otherwise and, ominously for the Turks, England's former same opposition. There are enforced changes, Mabbutt captain, intends tonight to produce further convincing proof that the obituary on his international career was written prematurely.

> reveal his own line-up, was in repeated this time.

what a great shock it was," Piontek said of the Danish victory. "From that, I know everything is possible in football: the United States beating England in 1950, the Koreans over the Italians in the '66 World Cup.

win'. I'm a realist and I don't want to put pressure on them event that they do win, Piontek has promised swim the Bosphorous".

Relaxed Charlton, page 39

forward from a midfield supplemented on either flank by the full backs, Dixon and Pearce. "The side should balance itself," Taylor forecast. The impetus, so lacking

should be provided once more by Robson, who continues to Platt, an apprentice at Old Trafford when Robson, aged 34. was Manchester United's captain, regarded him then as one of the top players in the world.

still is" he said. Batty's "He is the best and strongest midfield player I've played the whole team going. He is the most complete midfield

Piontek, who has yet to

charge of the Danish side that prevented England from reaching the 1984 European championship finals. The Danes scored a famous victory at Wembley, but Piontek cannot foresee history being "I remember at the time

my players 'you're going to

SWIT LIC C Woods (Sheffield Wednesday); I Dison (Arsena). S Pearce (Nottingham Forest). D Bethy (Leeds United). D Wallium (Nottangham Forest). G Melbhut (Tottenham). B Robson (Mancheste United). D Patt (San), A Smith (Arsenal). C Lineter (Tottenham, captain). C Weddle (Murselles). Substitutes to be announced TURKEY (probable): Haynetim; Recep. Goldan. Tugay, Bulent, Riza, Mehmet, Turan, Oguz, Fayyaz, Orben.

Scotland restricted, page 39



Yorath spells out the task duck on this occasion. "It

From Cuve White IN NUREMBERG

YOUR country needs you. Wales's footballers will be told in the best Lord Kitchener fashion here tonight by Terry Yorath, their manager, before his side faces the full might of Germany in a game which is likely to have a decisive bearing on group live in the European championship.

No Welsh team ever wanted significance of the humiliation suffered by the principality in at least to lay the foundations for it becoming so.

More than just a place in next year's finals in Sweden will be riding on the result, however. Failure is as unthinkable for Wales as it is may have to score a goal to do unacceptable for Germany; so. Consequently, the sight of Wales have not qualified for Ian Rush clutching an ice pack an important championship to his damaged hamstring in 34 years, Germany have not during yesterday's training did failed to do so for 24 years. during yesterday's training did not augur well for Wales.

Yorath spelled out a bleak future for his country, one that they are only too familiar it would take something rather with, if Wales did not break its more untoward to prevent midfield to either Pembridge

would virtually wipe out any plans we have to work at grass roots level or to continue with the under-21 and B side," he said. "We need the money which we would make from Sweden to carry on with those aims. It's a great opportunity to win over the children. They need role models."

The role models, if they exist, should all be found in defence tonight as Wales brace for greater incentive. The themselves for a long drawnout siege of Neville Southall's goal. The incomparable Southe last week or so on the thall and company will need rugby field has not been lost to defend like they have never on the nation's football team. done before. It could, how-They see this as their chance, ever, be asking an awful lot of his assistant, to reach for the if not to usurp rugby as the Wales, particularly without national sport in Wales, then Mark Aizlewood, their strong man, in the centre of defence and David Phillips at right back, to record their fifth consecutive clean sheet.

If Wales are to come away with their treasured point they Hughes is similarly troubled

by a strain but one fancies that

GROUP FIVE

either from being there when a dream was realised. Right back and the wide left of midfield are the positions which have been causing Yorath and Peter Shreeves. Horlicks these past few nights. The loss of Phillips and

Clayton Blackmore, who is suspended, has left them without a recognised right back. Mark Pembridge was given his debut in that position against Brazil last month but that particular experiment will not be repeated. The smart money is on either Geraint Williams or Gavin Maguire, who are both midfield players, being given the role. In the overriding need for defensive virtues, Gary Speed may have to surrender his position in

Reports coming in from the

German camp are of uneasi-ness and talk of whether or not certain players will pursue their international careers in the event of failure tonight. Their first defeat in 17 internationals at the Arms Park in June would appear to have left a deep scar, not that anyone would have guessed it, judging by the way they mastered England at Wembley last

Riedle, the match winner on that occasion, is expected to play after recovering from damaged knee ligaments in place of Klinsmann with Doll. left position from which he created Riedle's goal. One way of another it promises to be an exacting trial for both parties.

exacting trial for both parties.

GERMANY (pubeties): B ligner (Colognet, M Binz (Entracht Frendum), T Berthold (AS Roma), J Kohler (Beyern Munich), S Reuter (Beyern Munich), A Breitme (internazionale), A Möter (Entracht Frenkurt), T Dolf (SV Hemburg), R Voter (AS Roma), K-H Riedle (Lazlo), WALES (probable): N Southall (Everton), K Ratchiffe (Everton), G Williams (Derby Courty), E Young (Crystal Palace), A Melville (Oxford United), M Bowen (Norwich Chy), B Home (Southerpton), M Petrahridge (Luten Town), M Hughes (Manchester United), I Rush (Liverpool). D Saunders (Liverpool).

Bingham's aim, page 39

Liverpool ready to sign James

DAVID James, the Watford and England Under-21 international goalkeeper, is expected to sign for Liverpool later today (Ian Ross writes). Graeme Souness, the Liverpool manager, travelled to Reading last night to watch James play in the European Under-21 championship game against Turkey when, it is believed, he opened formal negotiations with Steve Perryman, bis Watford counterpart.

Although the clubs have yet to agree on a fee, it is thought Watford's asking price of around £1.2 million. James, aged 20, has been the subject of enquiries from several leading clubs, including Chelsea and Aston Villa, since rejecting the offer of a new contract.

Sourcess decided to step up his interest after learning that Mike Hooper faces a three month lay-off because of a calf muscle injury.

European Cup Winners' Cup second round tie in Porto has been put back 24 hours to

Vigel Hawker

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resured to the Cock new last

reviews the C

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The exciting new Cars Rover may not be allowed to make cars, from

DEAD?

All the new cars, from now till '94 - a free scoop supplement

WIN A NEW MINI COOPER

England get referee they know handled England three times suggestion that they have been

RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

DAVID Bishop, the New Zealander who handled England's grand slam match with Scotland in 1990, will referee their Rugby World Cup quarter-final against France in Paris on Saturday. He is one of 12 officials who advance, from the original group of 24, to the knockout stages of the The tournament organisers

have appointed to the quarterfinals those men who have appeared only once in pool matches, Clearly Bishop, Fred Howard (England), Jim Fleming (Scotland) and Derek Bevan (Wales) were earmarked to this stage before the tournament began, on the basis of their previous record. and it was made clear yesterday that they are not precluded from handling the semi-finals or final either.



Howard's quarter-final is in Lille on Sunday between New Zealand, the holders of the Webb Ellis Cup, and Canada; Fleming (who came on for the second half of Argentina's pool game with Western Samoa because of injury to Brian Anderson) takes Ireland v

Bevan handles Scotland v tracted undue attention. He Western Samoa on Saturday. New Zealand's development ground as much as he can and programme for referees, also personally I don't accept the

in 1988, all against Australia: under his direction England have won once (at home to Australia) and lost three times but at least by now they should know exactly what to expect. Bishop, as touch judge, was at some pains to tell anyone who would listen after England had lost 40-15 to Australia in July why they had caused Keith Lawrence, another New Zealander, to penalise them so often. It was going to ground, law 18, which has been highlighted in

Yesterday, Peter Brock, the English chairman of the assessment panel which made the appointment, refuted criti-Australia on Sunday; and cism that officials had atsaid: "It is the referee's inten-Bishop, who has charge of tion to fade into the back-

this tournament so far.

too domineering."

The 12 appointments are all from the seven senior rugby Robin (France). Peard, who son's grand slam match at Twickenham between Eng- strained ligaments in his right land and France, may have knee, that resulted in his being paid the penalty (no pun carried off the field in the intended) for an indifferent game at the start of this tournament between France and Romania; none the less it is surprising that he is now graded below, for example, Sandy MacNeill (Australia).

REVISED REFEREBING PANEL: B Anderrevised Metaricand Panel: 8 Anog-son (Scot), D Bevan (Wales); D Bishop (NZ); O Doyle (Ire); K Fitzgenid (Aus); J Fleming (Scot); S Historia (Ire); F Howard (Eng); R Hourquet (Fr); K Lawrence (NZ); A MacNell (Aus); E Mormon (Eng).

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Australia pencil **Farr-Jones in**

From Bryan Stiles in dublin

Peard (Wales) and Patrick named in the team to face Friday. Ireland in the quarter-final at was outstanding in last sea- Lansdowne Road on Sunday. The Australians are sure the

game against Western Samoa last Wednesday, will have bealed in time. The partnership of Fart-

Iones with Michael Lynagh has been one of the rocks on which the Australian success in recent seasons has been

"I don't think there is the slightest doubt that Nick-will be 100 per cent," Bob Dwyer, the Australian coach, said yesterday. "We feel we will be England revitalised, page 38 able to make a final decision

playing nations taking part: NICK Farr-Jones, the Austra- on Thursday, though I would the only exclusions are Les lian scrum half and captain, is be quite happy to leave it to "We have named Peter

Slattery alongside Nick

because we thought we would like to make a public statement about how good a player we think 'Slats' is and how well we think he has played." if Farr-Jones does make it onto the pitch Australia will field the team that trounced

Wales 38-3 on Saturday, with Ofahengaue retaining his place at No. 8. AUSTRALIA: M. C. Roebucic, R. H. Egenon, J. S. Little, Y. J. Horam, D. I. Gernpese; M. P. Lyrregh, N. C. Farr-Jones (or P. J. Shattery); A. J. Dely, P. N. Kearre, E. J. A. McKonzia, S. P. Foldewin, R. J. McCall, J. A. Esles, J. S. Miller, W. Ofehengase Replacementer: J. A. Rett., A. Herbert, S. A. G. Cutler, D. V. Nucifica, D. J. Crowley, Startlery (or Farr-Jones)

Canada's challenge, page 38 Ireland's prayer, page 38

Wright gives snooker taste of the wrong stuf



By PHILIP YATES

JUST when it seemed that snooker had finally shed its smoke-filled bar-room image, along came Jon Wright. Ranked 96th in the world, Wright was hardly the stuff of headlines until a 5-0 defeat by the former world champion, Steve Davis, at the Rothmans grand prix in Reading on Monday night.

It was not the defeat itself seemed to have some diffi- either."

can work out your own conclusions." The conclusion reached by

Ann Yates, the tournament director, was an obvious one. She said: "I will be reporting the fact that he appeared to be incbriated." Davis, the personification

of the modern professional player, is also known to like a drink while playing — but nothing stronger than water. Davis took a typically dipwhich made him famous, it' lomatic view of his opponent's was the manner of it. In the performance. "Jon never did course of the match, Wright me or the ref any harm - and managed to pot only eight come to think of it, he did not balls and, after each miss, do any harm to the balls

culty in locating his chair.

Drinking and snooker are by no means strangers at the been in a fit state to play, he same table. The exploits of replied: "Obviously not. You Alex Higgins have been well

documented and the hefty made "Alex Higgins look like and Snooker Association, the Canadian player. Bill a choirboy" and first earned professional game's governing Werbeniuk, once claimed that censure from the snooker he needed 24 pints of lager and authorities when, as one of eight double whiskies just to England's two representatives steady his cueing arm.

champions like Davis, the he failed to turn up for two young Scotsman, Stephen Hendry and the world champion. John Parrott, Wright, then a professional, was fined aged 29. seems like a figure £350 for misbehaving during a from the sport's murky, pretelevision past.

He once lived in a derelict taxi for six months and he London, was fined £500 and earned the nickname "Giro" banned from this season's UK soon give up the game might Jon" because of his habit of open and European open for well cause its devotees to raise playing snooker for money in two unrelated incidents of a glass of their own. one of London's snooker halls "abusive behaviour". almost immediately after cashing his social security was announced. David Harricheque

son, the chief executive of the He once admitted that he World Professional Billiards

At the time the punishment

qualifying matches.

professional game's governing body, said: "The association now has over 600 professionals with only a very at the 1985 world amateur small number occasionally But in the era of clean-cut championship in Blackpool, stepping out of line. We will not tolerate such behaviourbecause the image of snooker Two years later, Wright, by is good and we intend keeping it that way."

Snooker has spent 20 years tournament in a holiday camp shaking off the association in Hastings, Last month with the phrase "a mis-spent Wright, from Plaistow, east youth", so Wright's postmatch hints that he might